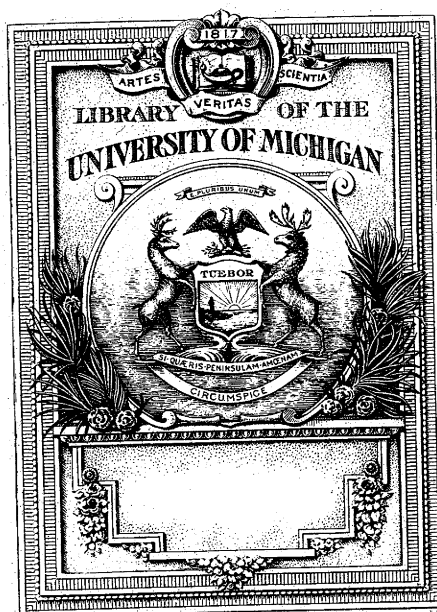


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THE GIFT OF
Prof. F. Leverett

WITHDRAWN

NEW

Atlas Directory
of
GRAND
TRAVERSE
County,
MICHIGAN.

DRAWINGS, DESCRIPTIVE TEXT &c. BY
HON. GEORGE E. STEELE,
ASSISTED BY
MR. CHAS. M. BEERS.

ENGRAVING, PRINTING, COLORING & BINDING BY
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PUBLISHERS,
TRAVERSE CITY, MICHIGAN.

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PREFACE.

THE work of compiling the New Atlas of Grand Traverse County was commenced early in June, 1894. At the outset, the publishers determined to make as good an Atlas as could be made for the price charged, and, accordingly, entered into an arrangement with the Hon. George E. Steele, whereby that gentleman undertook to furnish drawings of the several township and village plats, together with certain historical and descriptive matter; while to Mr. Charles M. Beers was assigned the building of directory and advertising pages. Later, contracts were made with Messrs. E. P. Noll & Co., Philadelphia, for materials, engraving, printing and binding, and with Messrs. Rand, McNally & Co., Chicago, for special maps. How well each has succeeded is now a matter of record, and the work as a whole is issued to its subscribers without apology.

In conclusion, we wish to express our thanks to Hon. Perry Hannah, Mr. Thos. T. Bates, and the members of the 1894-95 Board of Supervisors, for advice and assistance, without which this work could not have been as successfully carried through, as satisfactory to the public, or

THE PUBLISHERS.

TRAVERSE CITY, MICH.,
May 1, 1895.

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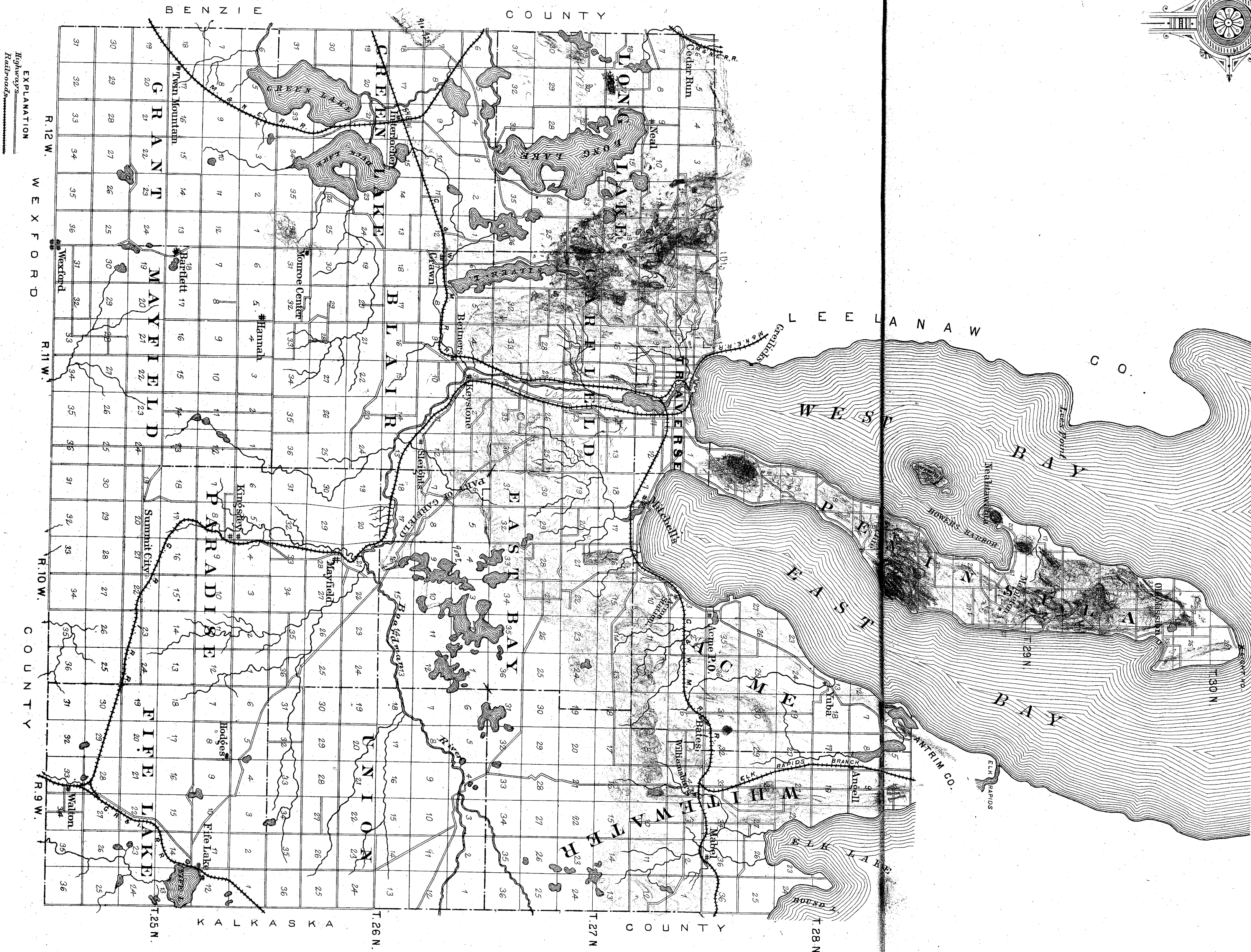
POPULATION OF
GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY
BY TOWNSHIPS.

	1894	1890	1880
Acme,	726		
East Bay,	485	1,018	672
Blair,	888	676	544
Fife Lake,	1,066	810	962
Garfield,	974	843	
Grant,	539	498	525
Green Lake,	492	371	
Long Lake,	644	492	455
Mayfield,	666	560	453
Paradise,	1,469	1,357	556
Peninsula,	1,148	957	849
Traverse,	7,378	4,833	2,663
Union,	193	148	
Whitewater,	969	792	735
Totals,	17,637	13,355	8,414

DISTANCES FROM TRAVERSE CITY, MICHIGAN

	MILES		MILES
To Acme,	7	To Leeland,	20
Bartletts P. O.,	16	Long Lake (Neal P. O.),	8
Bates,	10	Mapleton,	12
Beitners Station,	6	Monroe Center,	12
Bingham,	9	Ne-ah-ta-wan-ta,	14
Bowers Harbor,	12	Northport,	30
East Bay (Mitchells),	3	Old Mission,	18
Edgewood,	3	Omena,	25
Elk Rapids,	18	Slights,	8
Empire,	25	Summit City,	19
Fife Lake,	21	Suttons Bay,	20
Fouch's (Carp Lake),	6	Traverse Beach,	4
Glen Haven,	28	Walton,	25
Grawn,	9	Wexford,	20
Keystone,	5	Williamsburgh	12
Kingsley,	16	Yuba,	11
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OUTLINE MAP
OF
GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY
MICHIGAN.
Scale 2 Miles to 1 Inch.



EXPLANATION
Highways
Railroads

GRAND TRAVERSE REGION

HISTORICAL AND DESCRIPTIVE

BY GEORGE E. STEELE

The designation of the northwestern part of the lower peninsula of Michigan by the term "Grand Traverse Region" is necessarily somewhat indefinite; but if one is at all conversant with Grand Traverse and Little Traverse Bays, the name is suggestive at once. It will apply very well to all the region opposite and bordering on Lake Michigan, as in Benzie County, in which the peculiar climatic conditions of the whole region predominate. It is partly for the purpose of referring to these conditions that this chapter appears, as well as to introduce some of the earliest history of the region.

By referring to the atlas it will be seen that this part of the State has many large bays, lakes, harbors and water-courses, which, with the great body of water adjacent in Lake Michigan, operate upon the air currents, diverting and warming them, thus producing altogether different conditions from those far inland, even in the same latitude.

Lake Michigan flows northward with a strong current at times, and in a calm with enough current between the Manitou Islands and the main shore to move a vessel.

NOTE.—Lake Michigan is the third in size of the five great fresh-water lakes of North America, and the only one lying wholly in the United States, having Michigan on the north and east, and Wisconsin on the west. It is about 335 miles long, and from 50 to 88 broad, the mean depth is 325 feet, the maximum 870, and the elevation 582 feet above the sea-level.

Grand Traverse Bay is also very deep in some places between Elk Rapids and Old Mission, reaching 618 feet. There is also a very strong current in this bay, at times sufficient to carry large logs and other floatage to windward.

These deep waters becoming once warmed, part with their heat slowly, thus warming the air long after the interior or southern counties have been frosted. The results prove most favorable in the production of fine fruits and other crops.

This modification and softening of the air currents produces an isotherm of places much more southerly, and is a surprise to those not before acquainted with it. The opposite effect is noticed in the spring, when the large bays and lakes are covered with ice, thus cooling the air and actually retarding vegetation to its ultimate protection against untimely frosts.

The map cannot show the ups and downs of the surface configuration. Speaking generally, it is bold and high; the streams have rapid currents dropping to the lake-levels. Some terraces are found, as at Traverse City, indicating a dropping away of the lakes. Passing these the elevations reach 300 feet near Silver Lake, 500 feet in Leelanaw and Benzie, and some 700 feet in Eastern Antrim.

The views are magnificent; the bold, blue outlines of the distant highlands setting forth the crystal waters with grand effect. Prof. Winchell, thirty years ago, described one view thus: "From the bluff on which the seminary of New Mission stands, the beholder has an exquisite view of Grand Traverse Bay, with its eastern and western arms dissolving in smoke in the dim distance and the broad lake seen through the mouth of the bay, sinking beneath the northern horizon. An emerald fringe of the forest skirts the opposite shore; the softened outlines of the peninsula emerge from the misty embrace of the two arms of the bay, and all around the frame-work of this scene loom from the background the purple hill-tops, looking perpetually down upon the picture." And again, "From the foot of Pine Lake another scene of surpassing loveliness presents itself. We land at the wharf at Pine River (Charlevoix). Before us is the settlement; beyond the forest. We follow the well-beaten road through the clearings which stretch out for two miles inland, and on emerging from a screen of forest trees find ourselves

standing upon an elevated bluff overlooking as lovely a sheet of water as the sun ever shone upon. You feel almost a transport of delight in emerging so suddenly from the depths of the forest into a prospect so vast, so gentle in its features, so delicate in its tints and so glowing in the sunshine of a fair October morning."

Thousands come every season to enjoy the fresh air and lovely scenes of the far-famed Grand Traverse Region.

IMPROVED CONDITIONS.

The region has many fine farms, great orchards, roads in every direction, railroads, towns, churches, schools, factories, furnaces and enterprising newspapers.

What was it before all these came in their order? Whose hands and brain guided each event to form the united whole? The limits of this chapter will not admit the names of all who have with undaunted purpose transformed the wilderness and made it fruitful; who in the far-away cabin have subsisted on rough fare while the forest was felled, the roads made, the school-house erected, the town organized. We who enjoy all these as a matter of course, as though they must have been from the beginning especially for our delectation, are apt to forget what preceded.

The oldest English settlement in America was founded at Jamestown, Va., in 1607. Quebec was founded in 1608, and from there and from Montreal were sent forth expeditions, led by the French, to trade and establish the religion of the Roman Catholic Church among the Indian tribes of the remote regions from the St. Lawrence to the Mississippi. Naturally enough taking the channel of the "great waters," as affording the best and only means of communication, they came to what is now Detroit, Mackinac, the Sault and later reached the "great river." In 1641 Father Charles Raymbault and Isaac Jogues visited the Chippewas at the Sault and established a mission among them. Raymbault died soon after and the enterprise was abandoned. This was the first visit of white men to this region.

The first permanent settlement on the soil of Michigan was made by the illustrious Father Marquette, who arrived at the Sault in 1668. The following year he was joined by Father Dablon and a church was soon built. Marquette made a settlement at St. Ignace in 1670, and, on returning from his exploring tour to the Mississippi, died on the eastern shore of Lake Michigan, May 18, 1675. His remains were afterwards taken to St. Ignace and buried in a little vault in the middle of the chapel which he himself had constructed. The history of the Mission of St. Ignace after Marquette's death is, briefly, that for a quarter of a century it was really the centre of everything of interest in the then great wilderness of Michigan. It contained a garrison of 200 soldiers and about 60 houses. Six or seven thousand savages dwelt near by. There was a mission and college, and a succession of Jesuit priests. The town flourished until a dispute arose between Cadillac and the commander; the former repaired to France, where he was commissioned to establish Detroit, which he did in 1701. The French were now alive to the possession of new advantages, and La Salle, Hennepin and Charlevoix were its active representatives. From Charlevoix's description, the fort would seem to have been at St. Ignace in 1721; but in 1760 it is known to have been on the south side of the straits, on the present site of Mackinaw City, where it was occupied by the English, and where in 1763 was accomplished the terrible slaughter of the English, which formed a part of "Pontiac's Conspiracy." After a treaty with the Indians, it was again occupied, and on July 15, 1780, the troops were removed to Mackinac Island and the fort there completed in 1783. The

English held possession of the island until 1795, when they were compelled to give it up.

From the massacre of Mackinaw in 1763 to the War of 1812, the Traverse Region was not the theatre of any important events. The mission had been removed from St. Ignace to L'Arbre Croche (The Crooked Tree), or Middle Village, in Emmet County.

The Territory of Michigan was in a defenseless condition when the War of 1812 broke out. During the winter of 1814-15 peace was concluded, and in the spring the fort was evacuated by the English (who had joined with the Indians and recaptured it), and a company of American troops, under Col. Chambers, took peaceable possession. After Father Sonois left the mission at L'Arbre Croche, the Indians must have been left to themselves for a long time, but in 1825 the Catholics sent a missionary to reoccupy the field; a church was built at Seven-Mile Point, and this, in 1827, was moved to Little Traverse (now Harbor Springs). About the same time a similar church was built at Cross Village, which, after long and faithful work, was abandoned in 1894, the Little Traverse church and school still continuing in great prosperity. From 1805 to 1823 the Territorial government of Michigan was administered by the Governor and three Judges. In 1835 a Constitution was adopted, which was accepted by Congress June 15, 1836, and Michigan was admitted into the Union on certain conditions; these conditions were accepted December 15, 1836, and Michigan was formerly declared a State by Act of Congress, July 26, 1837. This gave a great impetus to the State, and the Region of Grand Traverse Bays had its full share. From 1838 to 1841 the United States surveyors were at work in every direction, and these surveys and re-surveys following, continued up to 1856, giving opportunity for purchase and settlement.

The county of Mackinaw was organized by proclamation of Governor Cass, October 26, 1818, and included all the lower peninsula territory north of a line across the State, from what is now the south line of Manistee County.

The Legislature of 1840 divided this up into counties, giving them mostly Indian names, and attaching them to Mackinaw for judicial purposes.

GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY.

At first this county was called *Omena*, and was a part of Mackinaw, but was organized by act approved April 7, 1851, as Grand Traverse County. In the winter of 1853 a supplementary act provided for elections and organized the townships of Traverse, Peninsula, Antrim and Leelanaw (the latter including all of Leelanaw and Benzie).

The counties of Antrim, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford, Manistee and Leelanaw were attached to Grand Traverse for judicial purposes. Kalkaska and Missaukee were attached to Antrim for township purposes, and Wexford County to Traverse Township. Thus Grand Traverse County became the centre and Traverse City the most convenient point to transact the county business.

But Traverse City was not first settled. In May, 1839, Rev. John Flemming and Rev. Peter Dougherty, missionaries of the Presbyterian Board, came from Mackinac, where they had spent the previous winter, to the Indian camp in the harbor now called "Old Mission." They found only one Indian in the village—the others being across the bay at Elk River, where the missionaries were persuaded to go and start a school. After the rough building was up, the wife of Mr. Flemming died at Mackinac, where the bereaved husband went, but did not return. Mr. Dougherty was left the only white settler in the region. Soon after Mr.

Flemming's departure, Mr. Dougherty crossed the bay to Old Mission, opening the school there.

In the fall of 1841, besides Indian wigwams, there were five buildings at the mission—the school-house and four dwellings. It was at this time that Joseph Dame and Lewis Miller arrived. Mrs. Dougherty had previously arrived. The names of Joseph Dame and Lewis Miller were henceforth inseparable from this region. Mr. Dame had the appointment of Indian farmer. With him were Mrs. Dame, their eldest son, Eusebius F., and two daughters, Mary and Almira; another daughter, Olive M., came the following year.

Lewis Miller, then seventeen years old, and the Dames were the first pupils of any school in this region, except the Catholic mission school at Little Traverse. Mr. Miller afterward did a good deal of trading, but one of his best bargains was to bring Miss Catharine Kiley from Mackinac as the first bride into the region, with the new name of Mrs. Lewis Miller. Their son, Henry L., was the first white child born in the Grand Traverse Region.

The school at Old Mission was broken up and the one at Mission Point, or New Mission, established about 1852. The first marriage between the whites of the region was Mr. Ansel Salisbury, of Wisconsin, to Miss Olive M. Dame, in the autumn of 1842. The same year the Indians on the peninsula, at the suggestion of Deacon Dame, sent to Green Bay for seed wheat, which was sown that season, being the first in the region. In 1847, the first operations were begun at the site of Traverse City. Mr. Horace Boardman built a saw-mill and block-house in June of that year; the mill was located on Mill Creek, west of the village, the block-house near the corner of what is now Boardman avenue and Eighth street. In May, 1850, the firm of Hannah, Lay & Co. was organized, and in 1851 they bought out Mr. Boardman, soon after building a steam-mill. Improvements began in earnest from that time. In 1852 the original plat of Traverse City was laid out by Thomas Whelpley, who was in the vicinity surveying for the Government.

NOTE.—Traverse City was incorporated as a village by Act of the Legislature in 1881, and on April 30, 1895, was incorporated as a city under a special charter.

The first white child born at Traverse City was Josephine, daughter of Michael Gay; the date being May 15, 1849. Mr. Gay came in charge of a vessel for Mr. Boardman in the mill enterprise. In mentioning the earliest settlers, we should say that in the winter of 1851, besides Gay's family, there were the families of John Lake, Henry Rutherford, Benjamin Austin, T. D. Hillery, Wm. Voice, Seth Norris, Robert Potts, — Barnes and — Lowery. The unmarried persons were: Henrietta Baxter (afterward Mrs. J. K. Gunton), Catherine Carmichael (afterward Mrs. H. D. Campbell), Dominic Dunn, Wm. Rennie, Cuyler Germaine, D. Carmichael, James K. Gunton, Richard Meagher, Francis Hannah, who was in charge for Hannah, Lay & Co., D. C. Curtis, Thomas Cutler and John B. Spencer. In 1852 there arrived John Garland, Henry D. Campbell, Thos. A. Hitchcock, R. McLellen, Hugh McGinnis (afterwards of Manistee), Dr. Chas. Holten, and in 1853, Dr. D. C. Goodale.

Only one public road, that from the head of the bay to Old Mission, had been opened. The inhabitants of each settlement, by voluntary contributions of labor, built the half of the road nearest to them. Up to 1853 the post-office at Old Mission was the only one in a vast region of country. In the winter of 1852–53, Mr. Lay, while in Washington, succeeded in getting one established at the new settlement. The name of the office at Old Mission was "Grand Traverse," and the new town had been called "Grand Traverse City," but to make the names more distinct the word "Grand" was dropped from the latter, and so came in use the name "Traverse City."

The mail was carried once a week, coming from Muskegon via Manistee; much of the way on the beach of Lake Michigan, following also the old trail from Herring Lake and Turtle Lake. This trail was cut out by Hugh McGinnis, who was carrier. Dr. Goodale was postmaster, and H. D. Campbell, assistant. In the *Herald* of January 4, 1867, we find "Gunton's stages left for Muskegon last Monday with seventeen passengers. * * * We received the *Detroit Post* by Gunton's Muskegon Express in four days from Detroit; this is unparalleled."

Rev. H. C. Scofield, a young Baptist minister, was the first minister to hold stated religious services at Traverse City. He preached a few times in 1853, and after that there were no stated religious meetings except at the Mission stations at any point

in the Grand Traverse Region until June, 1857. Rev. D. P. Latham began to preach regularly at Old Mission on June 21, 1857. The first class meeting was held on the 19th of July, and the first class organized on the following Sabbath. This was the first church organization for white people on Grand Traverse Bay. The first Sunday-school was organized the same day with Jerome M. Pratt, superintendent. The first Sunday-school in Traverse City was begun in June, 1853. It was under the supervision of Mr. Scofield, assisted by Mrs. Goodale.

The first week-day school in Traverse City was organized in 1853, and taught by Miss Helen Goodale, now Mrs. T. A. Hitchcock; in fact, this was the first school north of Manistee in the lower peninsula, except those connected with the Indian missions and one kept by Mr. S. E. Wait, on board the schooner Madeline. The Circuit Court of the new organization held its first session July 27, 1853, at the house of Thomas Cutler, now standing at the corner of Front and Union streets. The judge was Hon. Geo. Martin. The temporary seal used was the eagle side of the American half-dollar. The pine-tree seal was adopted later. The first session of the Board of Supervisors was a special one at the store of Cowles & Campbell, in Peninsula, on the 27th of July, 1853. There were present Robt. Campbell, of Peninsula; John S. Barker, of Antrim; and Wm. M. McKillip, of Traverse. After organizing, by electing Mr. McKillip chairman, and Mr. Campbell clerk, they adjourned to meet at the store of Hannah, Lay & Co., at Traverse City, the next day. On the second day Samuel G. Rice, of Leelanaw, was present. Manistee not represented.

NEWSPAPERS.

To locate a newspaper at or near Traverse City about 1858, when no means existed of getting the news except by the water-route, or a slow-mail service, would seem to be a poor business venture. The first number of the *Grand Traverse Herald* made its appearance November 3, 1858, with Morgan Bates, editor and proprietor. Mr. Bates was a man of strong convictions, an earnest advocate of the rights of the oppressed, a man of experience and travel, energetic and undaunted. He knew the region would support at least one good paper, and he made the *Herald* from the first, clean, bright and progressive. The whole region was greatly benefited and extensively advertised in this manner, and Mr. Bates lived to enjoy the fruit of his labor, both in the good things about him and in the esteem of his fellow-citizens. His death occurred March 2, 1874. The paper was sold to D. C. Leach, December, 1867, and published by him until May, 1876, when it passed into the hands of the present owner, Thomas T. Bates. The *Herald* was the first newspaper in Northwestern Michigan.

The *Traverse Bay Eagle* was the second newspaper published in the lower peninsula north of Big Rapids and Manistee. The present editor and proprietor, E. L. Sprague, started it at Elk Rapids in March, 1864, under the name of the *Elk Rapids Eagle*. Mr. James Spencer was at one time part owner, as was also Lyman G. Wilcox. The paper was removed to Traverse City in the fall of 1869, and is still in successful operation. Its files show much of advancement, both for the owner and the region about. Two papers of more recent date, are: *The Traverse City Transcript*, published by The Transcript Publishing Co., A. P. Hough, editor; and *The Fife Lake Monitor*, published at Fife Lake by J. M. Terwilliger, editor and proprietor.

ORGANIZATION OF TOWNSHIPS.

Traverse	1853 by Legislature.
Peninsula	1853 Legislature.
Whitewater	October, 1859, Supervisors.
Grant	October, 1866, Supervisors.
Mayfield	November, 1867, Supervisors.
East Bay	January, 1867, Supervisors.
Long Lake	January, 1867, Supervisors.
Blair	April, 1867, Supervisors.
Paradise	April, 1870, Supervisors.
Fife Lake	April, 1873, Supervisors.
Union	October, 1884, Supervisors.
Garfield	January, 1882, Supervisors.
Green Lake	January, 1883, Supervisors.
Acme	January, 1891, Supervisors.

The Grand Traverse Agricultural Society was organized in 1878, following the old Union Society, which had been in existence some ten years, and forty acres of land purchased. The influence of this Fair has been decidedly beneficial in stimulating and fostering farming interests and the cultivation of fruit.

RAILROADS.

The first railroad to reach Traverse City was the branch of the G. R. & I., organized as the "Traverse City Railroad," running southeast 26 miles to Walton Junction. This line was completed November 15, 1872, and at 10 o'clock that evening the first train arrived.

The next railroad to reach Traverse City was the Chicago and West Michigan, which was extended from Baldwin, a distance of 75 miles, in 1890. This road was further extended in 1892 to Bay View, 78 miles, and Elk Rapids (from Williamsburg), 9 miles. In 1891 the Manistee and Northeastern was completed from Manistee, a distance of 70 miles.

ANTRIM COUNTY.

This county is one of the best; it has very little waste land, and its timber growth is very heavy. The frontage on the bay is 24 miles, and with some thirteen inland lakes it has much territory which can be reached by boats. The county is finely watered by clear spring streams.

The unorganized county of Megesee was laid off in 1840, and in 1843 the name was changed to Antrim. The pioneer settler was Abraham S. Wadsworth, who, with his family and brother-in-law, Samuel K. Northam, arrived at Old Mission July 16, 1847, and in 1848 removed to Elk River (Elk Rapids) for the purpose of making a permanent settlement and improving the water-power there.

In 1850 the Wadsworth Mill was built under the direct supervision of Mr. S. K. Northam, who, in speaking of that fact, says, "The dam was a 'wing' extending from the mill diagonally up the stream, a portion of which was by this means diverted and carried to an undershot wheel."

NOTE.—The death of Mr. Wadsworth who, by his writings descriptive of the region had done much towards its settlement, occurred at Traverse City, in June, 1871.

The first town election of the township of Antrim (then in Grand Traverse County) was at the house of A. S. Wadsworth, April 25, 1853, and the following persons were elected: John S. Barker, Supervisor; Samuel K. Northam, Treasurer; William H. Case, Town Clerk; John S. Barker, William H. Case, Samuel K. Northam, Orselas Evans, Justices of the Peace; William Slawson, James McLaughlin, William Wells, Commissioners of Highways; William Slawson, John B. Spencer, School Inspectors; Enoch Wood, Jerome B. Stocking, Charles Walker, Constables; Enoch Wood, John B. Spencer, Directors of the Poor; John B. Spencer, Overseer of Highways; Amos Wood, Pound Master; and these were officers for all the territory of Antrim and Kalkaska Counties.

In 1854 a man by the name of Thomas made the first white settlement in the township of Milton. He was soon followed by Alex. Campbell, Chancey Hall and others. In the summer of 1859 or 1860 James Orr located in the present township of Banks. About the same time Captain Brown commenced where the village of Torch Lake now stands, and in 1859 Lucius A. Thayer settled in the present town of Helena. Mr. Thayer's death occurred in 1876. Richard Knight, Edward Pearl, Lucius Pearl, Thomas Flannigan and the Geers settled in Banks about 1863.

Antrim County was organized by Act of the Legislature, March 11, 1863, with the unorganized counties of Kalkaska, Crawford and Otsego attached. The towns of Banks, Milton and Elk Rapids were thereby organized, and the county-seat was established at the village of Elk Rapids.

ORGANIZATION OF TOWNSHIPS.

Banks	March, 1863, by Legislature.
Milton	March, 1857, Supervisors of Grand Traverse County and changed by Legislature, 1863.
Elk Rapids	March, 1857, Legislature, from Megesee.
Torch Lake	March, 1866, Supervisors.
Forest Home	January, 1871, Supervisors.
Mancelona	January, 1871, Legislature.
Central Lake	1873, Legislature.
Chestonia	October, 1874, Supervisors.
Kearney	January, 1875, Supervisors.
Echo	January, 1875, Supervisors.
Starr	October, 1881, Supervisors.
Warner	Mar. 28, 1883, Legislature.
Custer	January, 1875, Supervisors.
Jordan	January, 1875, Supervisors.

During the year 1866 a court-house and jail were erected at Elk Rapids, costing \$7,100; but as the east part of the county became more settled, there was a feeling that the county-seat was not convenient, and at the session of the Supervisors, October, 1878, it was voted to submit the question of removal at the next spring election. The removal was carried by a vote of 574 for, and 446 against. The land selected for a site was still in forest and unplatted. The plat, however, was recorded June 24, 1879, and Bellaire became the county-seat.

The first meeting of the Board of Supervisors was held at the office of the County Clerk in Elk Rapids, October 12, 1863. Present: L. R. Smith, of Elk Rapids; Thomas Flannigan, of Banks, and Lucius A. Thayer, of Milton.

The first term of Circuit Court for Antrim County was held on Monday, May 2, 1864, Judge Littlejohn presiding. Little business was done. As Antrim County had neither Prosecuting Attorney nor Circuit Court Commissioners, it was ordered that J. G. Ramsdell, Esq., fill these offices until his successor shall be elected and qualified.

Elk Rapids was laid out a village in 1852. Among those who became residents in 1853 were John Denahy, E. L. Sprague, J. W. Arnold, David T. Parks, Alexander Campbell and Hiram Robinson, and soon after the sides of Elk and Round Lakes became dotted with new clearings and permanent settlers. In 1853 Mr. Wadsworth sold his mill to Rankin & Sons, and built another on the site of the Dexter & Noble Mill. M. Craw & Co., of which Wirt Dexter was principal partner, bought out Wadsworth, and in 1855 Mr. Henry H. Noble came as an employee. In the fall of 1856 the firm of Dexter & Noble was organized, which has practically been in operation from that time to this writing, engaging extensively in manufacturing. The School District was organized in May, 1853, and the school taught by George W. Ladd.

No stated religious services had been held on the east side of the bay until 1857. In August of that year, Rev. R. D. Latham came across from Old Mission and preached at Elk Rapids. The White Water Circuit was established by the Michigan Conference in 1858.

February 8, 1863, a Congregational Society was organized with ten members, and Rev. Leroy Warren was the first pastor.

NEWSPAPERS.

Antrim County had at first the *Elk Rapids Eagle*, first issued on Friday, March 31, 1865, by E. L. Sprague. Mr. Sprague seemed not to have been superstitious about starting his enterprise on Friday, and has for thirty years published his paper with success. The *Elk Rapids Progress* was established in 1872 by E. L. Sprague. The *Mancelona Herald* was established by Clark S. Edwards and L. E. Shussar in 1879. The *Bellaire Breeze* was established by A. S. Abbott, and its first number issued September 29, 1881. The *Antrim County Record* was first issued at Alba, November 7, 1883, by Justus L. Hissong. The *Central Lake Evolution* and *The Central Lake Torch* were each started at that place in 1893, the former by Rev. C. N. Coulter, and the latter by Gray and Ramsey.

BENZIE COUNTY.

This county, situated as it is on the border of Lake Michigan, and having some twenty-five miles of lake frontage, with several large inland lakes, and drained by two rapid rivers, the Platte and Aux Bes Scies (Betsie), has much to commend it to those who seek picturesque scenery and fertile lands. It is proving itself especially adapted to all kinds of fruit raised in Michigan.

The timber is largely of the maple and other hard-wood varieties in heavy growth, with tracts of pine. Where the hard wood has been taken off the land is fertile, and many thousand acres of such land can now be easily obtained.

The county originally was a part of Leelanaw, and as such attached to Grand Traverse. It was made a separate county February 27, 1863, and still attached to Grand Traverse, from which it was detached March 30, 1869. The county-seat was first established at Frankfort, from which it was removed to a point one mile east of Benzonia in 1872, and April 1, 1895, was removed by vote of the people to Frankfort.

The township organizations were as follows:—

ORGANIZATION OF TOWNSHIPS.

Crystal Lake....	October, 1859,	by Supervisors of Grand Traverse County, embraced all Benzie County.
Benzonia	October, 1861,	Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.
Almira.....	January, 1864,	Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.
Homestead.....	October, 1864,	Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.
Platte	January, 1866,	Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.
North Climax (changed to Inland)	April, 1867,	Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.
Colfax.....	October, 1868,	Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.
Weldon.....	January, 1868,	Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.
Gilmore	October, 1866,	Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.
Joyfield.....	October, 1868,	Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.
Blaine	June, 1876,	Supervisors of Benzie County.
Lake.....	1873,	Legislature.

The first town meeting in the county was held at the log store of L. A. Dauby, in Frankfort, and D. H. Monroe was elected Supervisor. The first in Benzonia was at the log school-house in Benzonia settlement, January 1, 1862, and Wm. Steele was the first Supervisor. Horace Albe was the first Supervisor of Almira. In Homestead the first town meeting was at the house of Rev. E. E. Kirkland, and Wm. Steele was elected Supervisor. The first Supervisor of Platte was V. F. Thurston.

In the spring of 1858 there was a man living at the light-house at Point Betsie, three families at the mouth of Betsie River, and Mr. Averill, who had a mill at Herring Creek. So far as is known there were no other families in the county at this time when the projectors of the Benzonia colony came to select the site for their college. Some years before, Mr. John Bailey had clipped from the *New York Tribune* an article by Deacon Dame, of Northport, describing the country around Grand Traverse Bay. This had much to do in calling the attention of the Brothers Bailey to this region, and they decided on looking the ground over, that no better location could be found for what was uppermost in their minds—the establishment of a Christian colony and college in the new West.

They moved their families to Glen Arbor in the fall of 1857, and the next year moved to the colony site by way of Lake Michigan shore, making the portage at the head of Crystal Lake, thence by boat to the east end of the lake, only a half mile from the point of destination. The lumber for the first house had to be transported from Glen Arbor to the mouth of the Betsie, then up the river to a point one mile west of the site, and finally hauled to the spot. To do this, the river had first to be cleared of obstructions and a road cut from the landing to the site.

The history of Frankfort dates from 1859. A company with L. A. Dauby, agent, and John H. Adams, overseer, had been formed to locate lands and improve the harbor. A mill was built and log piers at the channel were put in. The piers soon washed away, and not until the Government appropriation was made did anything satisfactory remain. This work began in 1867. William H. Coggshall was the first postmaster. The Congregational Church at Benzonia was probably the first organized church in the county. This was June 8, 1860. The first sermon preached by a Baptist minister in this county was by Rev. Amariah Joy, who commenced the settlement of Joyfield. The first religious exercises at Frankfort were conducted by Mr. Jacob Voorheis in the spring of 1867.

NEWSPAPERS.

The *Frankfort Express* was started by W. T. Cornell in June, 1870. The *South Frankfort News* was established in the spring of 1884 by James M. Gillmore. At Benzonia the *Citizen* was started in 1870 by J. B. Walker, and was kept up about two years, when the *Benzie County Journal* was established by a stock

company in 1872. Three papers established since 1890, are *The Wave* at Lake Ann, and *The Herald and News* at Thompsonville.

RAILROADS.

For a long time Benzie County had no railroad connections, and was dependent on lake commerce or transit by wagons to Manistee or Traverse City. In 1890 the Frankfort and South-eastern Railroad was built from Frankfort to Copenrish, and the same year the Chicago and West Michigan crossed the eastern part of the county, to be soon followed by the Manistee and Northeastern, and, as if by magic, the county assumed a business air before unknown. Land and timber resources of little previous value were now the pride of the owners, and several villages were projected, soon after laid out and are now in a flourishing condition.

LEELANAW COUNTY.

The situation of this county, between Lake Michigan and Grand Traverse Bay, gives all that could be desired of lake influence in the modification of climate, and assures great productiveness throughout its whole extent. The lands are high, some rough and hilly; the scenery is bold; the streams numerous and clear, and the interior lakes are very fine. The lake and bay shore is some ninety-nine miles, giving some of the best harbors and many beautiful summer resorts.

This lake navigation has afforded easy means for exchanging the products of the county, and gave early settlers a chance to reach desirable points in advance of some of the other counties. As if to make up for this advantage the county was a long time kept back by a large Indian Reservation, and even now is retarded by uncertain Indian and other mixed titles.

In 1840 that part of the State lying west of Omena and of Grand Traverse Bay, including Manitou Islands, was laid off as a separate county, to be called Leelanaw.

In 1847 John La Rue came from Chicago to the Manitou Islands for his health. These islands were the stopping places for wood of the early steamboats, and the only ones where they landed between Milwaukee and Mackinaw. The next year Mr. La Rue moved over to what is now Glenn Arbor, and was probably the first settler in the county.

On a beautiful morning in June, 1849, the schooner Merrill rounded Cat Head Point, and sailed up the bay, bearing the families of James McLaughlin, the owner of the vessel, who was employed by the Government; Rev. George N. Smith, missionary and teacher to the Ottawa Indians, and William H. Case, a brother-in-law of McLaughlin. They had been ordered by the Government to Grand Traverse Bay in the interests of the Indians. Their house built, and tents erected, they laid out a village called Wakazooville, now Northport. The privations of these early families were many, and their sacrifices for the cause were great. In the summer of 1851 John Dorsey located at Glenn Arbor, and in 1852 Seth H. Norris built a saw mill on the bay at Norrisville. In 1853 Antoine Manseau and John L. Miller located at Carp River near Leland. It was in 1854 that John Porter came to Leelanaw County, and the same year that John Anthony, Edward and Joseph E. Greilick came to Traverse City with their father and built a mill in Leelanaw County.

Early in the spring of 1852 Rev. Peter Dougherty, as agent for the Indians, purchased land at New Mission Point for a farm and manual labor school and removed there. Mr. Dougherty sold this land to Valentine C. Mills, of Ionia, in 1868, and it has now become a noted resort.

The county of Leelanaw was separately organized by Act of the Legislature of 1862-63, and Northport was the county-seat until 1882, when it was removed to Leland. The first term of the Circuit Court was held at Northport by Judge F. J. Littlejohn, in the school-house, May 5, 1864. Judge J. G. Ramsdell succeeded Judge Littlejohn, and held his first term of Court, June 19, 1866.

The townships of Leelanaw County were organized as follows: First town meeting at house of Peter Dougherty:—

Leelanaw.....	1853,	by Legislature.
Glenn Arbor	March 6, 1856,	Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.
North Unity	March 6, 1856,	Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.
Centreville ..	March 6, 1856,	Supervisors of Grand Traverse County.

Elmwood.....	Dec., 1863,	by Supervisors of Leelanaw County.
Kasson	July, 1865,	Supervisors of Leelanaw County.
Empire	October, 1865,	Supervisors of Leelanaw County.
Solon	October, 1871,	Supervisors of Leelanaw County.
Cleveland.....	1874,	Supervisors of Leelanaw County.
Leland	October, 1875,	Supervisors of Leelanaw County.
Bingham.....	1875,	Supervisors of Leelanaw County.

The Manistee and Northeastern Railroad was extended through the county in the year 1891, and has been the means of rapid improvement.

NEWSPAPERS.

The *Leelanaw Enterprise*, W. C. Nelson, editor and proprietor, was established in October, 1877, at Northport, by Mr. B. H. Derby. It was moved to Leland in January, 1883.

The *Leelanaw Leader*, established in 1894, is published at Empire, by The Empire Printing Co.; Mr. Nye Jordan, editor and manager.

April, 1895, the Legislature disorganized the county of Manitou, then consisting of all of the islands in Eastern Lake Michigan, and attached North Manitou, South Manitou and the Fox Islands to Leelanaw County.

The character of these islands is such as will sustain a good population. The land is mostly of fine quality, with bold shores, and afford some harbors much frequented by vessels in stress of weather. Fruit raising on this land is especially successful, the climate being modified by the influence of the surrounding waters.

Telegraphic communication by cable with the main shore is planned, and the resorts for summer visitors, already established, will soon make these islands noted for their real beauty and salubrity.

CHARLEVOIX COUNTY.

This county has over one hundred miles of lake shore, and by the improved channel at the mouth of Pine River a large part of the interior of the county, with its produce, is easily brought in touch with the vessel carriage of the great lakes.

It was once supposed to be beyond the fruit belt of the State, but its large fine orchards of apples, plums, cherries and other fruits, have disproved the theory.

This region is delightful in summer, and is frequented by thousands of tourists.

This county, with other territory, was designated by the Act of 1840 by the name of Keskonko, and in 1843 the name was changed to Charlevoix, after Pierre Francois Xavier de Charlevoix, one of the early French explorers and missionaries, who was born in 1682 and died in 1761.

In 1853 the counties of Emmet and Charlevoix were organized under the name of Emmet, and provision was made for the organization of the town of Charlevoix to embrace the county. The county was reorganized in 1855 and the territory of Charlevoix township defined. In the winter of 1869 a bill was passed by the Legislature organizing the county of Charlevoix and empowering the Supervisors to locate the county-seat. The first meeting of the Board of Supervisors was held at the house of Richard Cooper in Charlevoix, May 11, 1869, and the following members were present: Alanson G. Aldrich, of Charlevoix; Samuel W. Steele, of Eveline; Hugh R. Miller, of Evangeline; Bernard Burns, of Merion; William Harris, of Norwood; Andrew R. Struthers, of South Arm. William Harris was chairman and John S. Dixon, clerk *pro tem*. The county-seat was located at Charlevoix, where it remained until 1884, when by vote of the people it was removed to East Jordan, and in 1885 was removed from East Jordan to Boyne City, the eastern part of the county having in the meantime greatly developed and demanded a change of location. While located at Boyne City, the county records and property were entirely consumed by fire in 1886, and the consequent difficulties of establishing title to lands in the county were considerable, requiring the assistance of legislative enactments and proofs in the local

Courts. By vote of the people April 1, 1895, the county-seat was relocated at Charlevoix. The first session of Circuit Court for Charlevoix County was held in the hall of Fox & Rose's store, in August, 1869, Hon. J. G. Ramsdell, judge.

The township organizations were as follows:—

Charlevoix.....	1855,	by Legislature.
Eveline.....	1855,	Supervisor Galen B. Cole.
Evangeline.....	1855,	Supervisor Galen B. Cole.
Marion	March 20, 1867,	Legislature.
Norwood	April, 1869,	Supervisors.
South Arm.....	March 10, 1868,	Supervisors of Antrim County.
Wilson	January, 1873,	Supervisors.
Boyne Valley	January, 1873,	Supervisors.
Hudson	October, 1876,	Supervisors. First named Custer.
Chandler.....	July 6, 1880,	Supervisors.
Springvale	January 22, 1877,	Supervisors.
Bear Lake	October, 1877,	Supervisors.
Melrose	October, 1877,	Supervisors.
Hayes.....	October, 1876,	Supervisors.
Resort	August, 1880,	Supervisors.

The advancement of Charlevoix County was at once seen by the first settlers to depend largely upon the improvement of the mouth of Pine River in the way of docks and dredging, so that lake navigation could reach the interior. This was the key to unlock its natural resources. In 1864 Mr. Dixon made arrangements with Fox & Rose, of Northport, by which they were to build a dock. The first dock on its completion, for receiving cord wood, was almost immediately carried away, but another one soon took its place, and in later years the Government work has been completed, the channel has been made navigable for quite large vessels.

In 1867 a mail route was established and a post-office at Charlevoix, with Philo Beers the first postmaster. Charlevoix Village was platted in 1866 by Mr. Dixon. Richard Cooper erected the Fountain City House and came there in 1867. This was the first hotel. The same year Reddington, Nelson & Co. erected the first saw-mill, and in 1868 the first lawyer, in the person of Major Edward H. Green, located in the county.

NEWSPAPERS.

In April, 1869, the *Charlevoix Sentinel* was established by DeWitt C. Leach, with Willard A. Smith, its present proprietor, as manager, Major Green acting as editor. While this was a venture far removed at the time from competition, it was equally far removed from the class of people needed to use the printers' art. The paper was carefully made up, just as though it had come to stay, and it stayed.

The *Charlevoix Journal* was established at Charlevoix by Charles J. Strang, in June, 1883. The *Boyne City Statesman* was started as the *Boyne City Standard* by Stephen H. Clink in December, 1880, and is published at Boyne City. The *Enterprise*, published at East Jordan, was removed there from Boyne City, April 7, 1882, by E. N. Clink, whose interest was purchased by Palmiter & Nelson. C. L. Lorraine is now editor and publisher.

The Legislature, in April, 1895, by the disorganization of Manitou County, attached Beaver Island and the several small islands in the vicinity to Charlevoix County.

EMMET COUNTY.

This county is bounded north and west by the Straits of Mackinac and Lake Michigan, on the east by Cheboygan County, and south by Charlevoix County. It has about sixty-eight miles of coast line, including Little Traverse Bay. A broad valley extends through the county almost the entire distance from the head of Little Traverse Bay to Mackinac, and the general surface is characterized by ridges running north and south. The altitude of the county is high, and the largest part of the lands are very good for agricultural purposes, raising fine hay, potatoes, vegetables of all kinds, wheat, oats, rye, barley, peas, corn, apples, pears, plums, cherries, and small fruits in abundance.

The pine timber lands of the county, now mostly cut over, never formed a large part of the area, but the finest growth of sugar maple, elm, ash, basswood, beech, and large birch can be seen on the uplands with large quantities of cedar, black ash, and hemlock on the lowlands. Throughout the county limestone rock is found upon the surface with ledges outcropping in some places. Towards Mackinac there are extensive ridges of broken lime rock, so plentiful that the soil can hardly be cultivated. The southern part of the county belongs to the old Devonian age, and is known in the geological charts as the "Little Traverse Group," really of the Upper Helderberg. The more recent Hamilton Group is also represented.

Maple River is the principal stream of the county; this empties into Burt Lake in Cheboygan County. By the improvement of the inlet of Crooked Lake, which rises near the head of Little Traverse Bay, navigation has been extended through Burt and Mullet Lakes to Cheboygan. This route is known as the "Inland Route," and is much patronized. Several fine artesian wells have been put down at Harbor Springs and Petoskey; at the former place the very purest of water flowing from a depth of about 125 feet.

Climate.—The meteorological record, kept for over a quarter of a century at the convent in Cross Village, justifies the statement that the cold is not so severe as in Southern Michigan. The influence of the waters of both Michigan and Huron unite and will forever prevent extreme changes.

Early Movements.—Some of the early events have already been sketched in connection with the region as a whole. The points especially connected with early Indian and Catholic missionary history and discovery were Mackinac City, Cross Village, L'Arbre Croche, Middle Village, Seven Mile Point, Little Traverse (Harbor Springs) and Bear River (Petoskey).

In 1825 the Catholics returned to re-establish missions that had been abandoned. A church was built at Middle Village, and in 1827 the mission was removed to Little Traverse, and about this time a church was built at Cross Village. It was not, however, until 1855 that Father Weikamp established the convent at that place.

The Presbyterian Mission was established at Petoskey in 1852, and Mr. Andrew Porter, who had previously spent some time as teacher at Old Mission, was appointed for the work.

The place selected for the Mission was the highland west of Bear Creek on the southwest quarter of Section 6, about half a mile back from the bay. The lumber for the first building was carried up from the shore by seventy Indians and seven ponies. The number seven is certainly suggestive. Mr. N. Jarman is present owner of the Mission farm. The first two or three years the expense of the Mission was borne by the Presbyterian Board, but after the establishment of Indian schools by the Government the one at the Mission was adopted by the agent as a Government school, and Mr. Porter was paid from that source. About 1871 the funds for this purpose being exhausted the Mission was discontinued, and in 1875 Mr. Porter returned to his former Pennsylvania home.

In 1840 the county of Tonedagama was laid off consisting of that part of the State north of Township 36, north and west of Range 4 west and the county of Kishkonke, consisting of that part of the State between Tonedagama on the north and Township 32 on the south and west of Range 3.

In 1843 these names were changed to Emmet and Charlevoix. Delta and Michilimackinac were cut off on the north, leaving their northern boundary along the northern boundary Green Bay and Lake Michigan. These counties remained unorganized and attached to Michilimackinac until 1853.

During 1847 three meetings were held to elect town officers for the newly-created township of Peaine, which embraced the whole territory of the Beaver Islands. But these were ineffectual, and in 1851 the Mormons elected the officers and had entire control, so that in the winter of 1853 their leader, James J. Strang, was a member of the Legislature. He then secured the passage of a bill uniting the present Emmet and Charlevoix Counties under the name of Emmet. It was a bill wholly to his liking, and provided that the county canvass should be held at the village of St. James on Beaver Island, also that the county-seat of said county shall be fixed by the Board of Supervisors of said county.

In 1855 Theodore Wendall, late of Mackinaw, and John S. Dixon, of Charlevoix, went to Lansing and succeeded in securing the passage of a bill reorganizing Emmet County so as to include its former territory, except the Beavers and other islands. This

was a matter of great need to secure protection on the mainland against the Mormons.

NOTE.—The date of the first settlement of Mormons on Beaver Island is somewhat indefinite, but it is known there were some fifteen families there in 1849, which number was increased during the next two or three years to about 1,200 inhabitants. James J. Strang was publicly crowned King, July 8, 1850. In the spring of 1856 Strang was shot and mortally wounded by two men by the names of Bedford and Wentworth, and was removed to his former home, Voree, Wisconsin, where he died a few days after. The colony was broken up soon after the death of Strang.

The first election was held at Little Traverse, on the first Tuesday in June, 1855. Under this act the towns of Little Traverse, La Croix and Bear Creek were organized.

In Little Traverse Township the first town meeting was held at the Indian school-house at Little Traverse on the first Tuesday in May.

La Croix included all the county north of the township line between Town 36 and 37 north and west of Range line between Ranges 4 and 5. The first town meeting was held at the Indian school-house in the village of La Croix. Bear Creek embraced Town 34 north of Range 4, 5 and 6 west. The first election being held at the house of Andrew Porter.

The town of Charlevoix included Town 34, north of Range 8 west and Town 33 north of Range 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 west. The first town meeting was held at the house of John S. Dixon.

The county-seat was established at Mackinaw City, but the county business was transacted at Little Traverse until 1867, when the county-seat was removed to Charlevoix. On the organization of Charlevoix County in 1869 the county-seat of Emmet was returned to Little Traverse as if by common consent, where it still remains, although an effort is now being made in the Legislature of 1895 to secure its removal to Petoskey. The first meeting of the Board of Supervisors was held in October, 1855, but the records are silent in regard to it.

The first election provided for was not held in regard to townships except Charlevoix, when Galen B. Cole was elected supervisor and of course constituted the County Board of Supervisors. By this "Board" towns were organized, assessment rolls equalized, bills paid and adjournment taken.

The present township organizations of Emmet County are as follows:—

ORGANIZATIONS OF TOWNSHIPS.

Little Traverse.....	1855,	by Legislature.
Bear Creek.....	1855,	Legislature.
La Croix (Cross Village).....	1855,	Legislature.
Friendship.....	1876,	Supervisors.
Maple River.....	1876,	Supervisors.
Bliss.....	October 9, 1876,	Supervisors.
Pleasant View.....	1876,	Supervisors.
Readmond.....	March 22, 1877,	Legislature.
Little Field.....	March 22, 1877,	Legislature.
Center ...	January, 1878,	Supervisors.
Carp Lake.....	October, 1879,	Supervisors.
Egleston.....	March, 1884,	Supervisors.

The lands of the county were largely reserved from entry, on account of treaty stipulations, until August, 1874, when the Eastern tier of township were brought into market, and on April 15, 1875, the remainder of the county was thrown open to actual settlers under the homestead act. The white population of the county was then only about 150, but when the reserve land could be entered there were over 800 claims filed during the first three

days. Soldiers could homestead 160 acres, other citizens 80 acres.

During the summer and fall of 1875, the settlers came fast. There were no roads hardly worthy of mention. They cut their way through the forest, built log houses, and with very little thought as to subsistence, being content only on securing their land. There were none near who could supply them provisions or give them employment. The consequence was, that when the first means were exhausted their condition became in most cases wretched. The rush continued through 1876, and early in the winter of 1876-77 great destitution prevailed. Committees were made up, subscriptions and donations solicited, and even the Legislature invoked for relief.

These hard times had a reverse effect on settlement. Many had to move off their claims. Some who were soldiers had only a short stay to make to prove up, and then they left. But it was not long until the difficulty was overcome, and to-day may be seen good farms occupied by some of those who were first in their respective settlements.

RAILROADS.

The Grand Rapids and Indiana Railroad was built to Petoskey, commencing business in the spring of 1874. In 1876 it was extended to Bay View, and in 1882 to the straits. The line from Bay View to Mackinaw City taking the name of the Grand Rapids, Indiana and Mackinaw line. The Harbor Springs branch was finished in 1880.

The Chicago and West Michigan line was extended from Traverse City to Bay View in 1892.

These facilities for travel greatly increased the annual rush of visitors to these beautiful northern resorts, of which Petoskey, Bay View, Wequetonsing, Harbor Springs, Harbor Point, and Mackinaw City, all lie within Emmet county. The settlers were thus benefited in having a home market created for their products.

NEWSPAPERS.

The *Emmet County Democrat* was first issued April 30, 1875, by Rozelle Rose, the pioneer editor and publishers of the county. The *Petoskey Record* was issued June 20, 1878, by James Buckley, who had associated himself with George A. Mosher, a practical printer. The paper has had several proprietors, the present one being Capt. J. C. Bontecon.

The *Harbor Springs Republican* was the first paper published in that village, and made its first appearance in May, 1876, under the ownership of Warren Bowen. Mr. L. A. Clark, the present owner, purchased Mr. Bowen's interest in September of that year, and has since controlled the publication.

The *Emmet County Independent* was started at Harbor Springs in 1878 by Chas. S. Hampton, editor and proprietor, and in June, 1882, changed to the *Northern Independent*. It has since been removed to Petoskey. During the summer Mr. Hampton issues the *Daily Resorter*, a rose-colored sheet, with the latest resort news tersely stated.

Petoskey.—The village (now city) of Petoskey was named in honor of one of the original owners of the land there who had spent more than four score years in the vicinity, Ignatius Petoskey or Neyas Pe-to-se-ga. The rapidity with which this city has emerged from the bushy fields once cultivated by the Indians, where the first location was made and where now may be found the most modern appliances for business and comfort, is truly wonderful. Its situation on an eminence gives an extensive view in almost every direction, and gives remarkable healthfulness.

In 1873 Fox & Rose commenced selling goods in a small log store near the house of Ignatius Petoskey, and during the

latter part of 1874 the first school was established in a board shanty which stood north of the ground occupied by the Shirk Block. This building served several useful purposes, such as school-house, church and hall, and was sold at auction in 1875 for \$37. The first lawyer was D. R. Jaslin. C. J. Pailthorp, afterwards member of the Legislature and Circuit Judge, located here in April, 1875, and is the senior attorney of the county. The first white child born in the village was a daughter to Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Carter.

In 1876 the Methodist Camp Meeting Association located at Bay View and gave much prosperity to the village.

The first Presbyterian Church of Petoskey has a history connected with the Bear Creek Indian Mission in 1852. Their church building at Petoskey was dedicated August 23, 1876, having been built largely by the efforts of Rev. John Redpath, who had also been instrumental in the erection of churches at Cadillac, Boyne Falls, Crofton and Boyne City. The Methodist Episcopal Church also dates back to missionary efforts among the Indians. In the winter of 1874-75 Rev. Geo. M. Cole of the Charlevoix M. E. Church came to preach to the Indians. The foundation of their church was laid in 1876. The Evangelical and United Brethren organized in 1879. The German Methodists in 1881, and the Episcopal Society was formed in 1880.

The first Baptist Society was started in May, 1881, and fully organized the following August.

The present Catholic Church was consecrated Christmas Day, 1880, though the Catholics had a missionary station here many years before.

The first bank in Emmet County was established in the spring of 1878 by P. B. Wachtel.

Petoskey was incorporated as a village in February, 1879, and as a city by the Legislature in 1895.

Harbor Springs.—This place was formerly called "Little Traverse," but was incorporated as a village in 1881. Some mention of its earlier history has already been made. In 1853 Richard Cooper opened a small store for Captain Kirkland, and Charles R. Wright came the same year, being now the oldest resident of the white race. In 1861 Andrew J. Blackbird was commissioned postmaster, and held that office until 1877. He is one of the Ottawa Indians, who adopted the ways of civilized life and obtained an education. He was the first Register of Deeds elected in the county. His sister, Margaret Boyd, her Indian name being Ogabegigokeve, meaning "woman of all-day," has had an eventful life, spent largely in the interest and improvement of her race.

The great immigration in 1875-76, following the entry of the Government lands, made improvements at Harbor Springs. The low houses of the Indians, crowded together in irregular blocks, gave way to more pretentious streets, houses and business places. In the winter of 1876 W. E. Parker built a saw-mill and Col. Dickinson built the Emmet House.

The first graded school was taught by C. S. Hampton, now of Petoskey.

The Methodist Episcopal Society was started in September, 1876, and their church was finished in 1882.

The Presbyterian Church dates from 1878, and their church building was erected in 1881.

The Baptist Society was organized in 1879, and a church building dedicated in December, 1883.

St. John's Episcopal Society was started, and in July, 1883, a chapel was dedicated.

The Catholic Church, which forms, with its school, such a striking figure in the midst of the village, has already been mentioned.
G. E. S.

Grand Traverse County Directory

(TRAVERSE CITY EXCEPTED)

—OF—

RESIDENT PROPERTY OWNERS

By C. M. BEERS

WHITEWATER.				Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.								
Ayres, John	32	Williamsburg	Farmer	Hawley, Frank	29	Williamsburg	Farmer	Swartout, H. J.	10	Williamsburg	Farmer
Aslett, F. O.	36	Elk Rapids	Fur. Foreman	Hawley, James	29	"	"	Shug, William	12	"	"
Allen, Chas.	16	Angel	Fisherman	Heiges, John J.		"	Clerk	Shug, Ray	22	"	"
Antes, Jos.	28	Williamsburg	Jobber	Hamilton, John	3	"	Farmer	Shaw, Chas.	8	"	"
Avery, Fred.		"	Laborer	Hamilton, George		"	"	Sholes, Chas.	4	"	"
Allette, T.		Traverse City	Farmer	Hamilton, Matt	3	"	"	Taylor, Daniel		Mabel	"
Beecham, H. K.	27	Williamsburg	Bee Raiser	Hammond, Chas.	25	Mabel	"	Truax, Chas.	12	"	"
Bowman, A.	14	"	Carpenter	Hammond, D.	36	Barker's Creek	"	Thacker, Henry	4	Williamsburg	Blacksmith
Brown,		"	Farmer	Hansley, T. S.	33	Williamsburg	Hotel	Tyrell, A.	9	Mabel	Laborer
Baird, H. M.	5	"	"	Hobbs, Hershah	36	Barker's Creek	Farmer	Vinton, F. H.		Williamsburg	Store and Mill
Beebe, John	20	Angel	"	Harrison, Upsil	25	"	"	Vinton, David		"	Hotel
Beebe, Oscar	21	"	"	Hewitt, Birney		Williamsburg	Laborer	Vinton, Simeon	33	"	Farmer
Boyd, Hugh	27	Williamsburg	"	Hastings, W. S.		Mabel	Merchant	Vernea, James R.	21	Mabel	"
Bloodgood, J. O.	22	"	"	Hill, Edgar		Williamsburg	Laborer	Waldruft, Jacob	21	Angel	"
Broomhead, Aaron	34	"	"	Hagen, John Barden	17	"	Farmer	Wood, Richard	16	"	"
Brown, Arthur	3	"	"	Innis, Alex.	4	Mabel	"	Welch, John		"	R.R. Agt, Mill
Butler, J. R.		Mabel	"	Johnson, Thos.	36	"	"	Winnie, B. D.	16	"	Farmer
Boysmire, C.	36	"	"	Johnson, G. F.	9	Williamsburg	"	Winnie, Everett		"	"
Broomhead, John		"	"	Kellie, Thos. J.	21	Angel	"	Winnie, Mrs. L. B.	16	"	"
Boyd, John F.		Williamsburg	"	Kellie, Michael	21	"	"	Watson, G.	23	Mabel	"
Bartlett, Ira	34	"	"	Kaiser, Jacob		Elk Rapids	"	Watson, Fielding	35	"	"
Bartlett, Robert		"	"	Kaiser, Adolph	2	Mabel	"	Webster, Mrs. E. A.	14	Williamsburg	"
Brown, Arch.		"	"	Kennicott, Wm.	5	Williamsburg	"	Webster, Amon		"	"
Buck, Norman	8	"	"	King, George	13	Mabel	Real Estate	Webster, Chester		"	"
Buck, Chas.		"	"	Langworthy, Wm.	32	Williamsburg	Farmer	Winnie, Fred.		"	Drug Store
Boyd, James		Acme	"	Langworthy, W. A.	32	"	"	Worden, W. A.	35	Mabel	Farmer
Brown, George	34	Williamsburg	"	Linsley	4	Traverse City	"	Worden, L. A.	25	"	Butcher
Boyd, John	34	"	"	Leonard, M.	16	Williamsburg	"	Worden, L. B.	35	"	Farmer
Boyd, Patrick	3	"	"	Liddell, James		"	Hotel	Warner, Jane	34	"	"
Bissell, John H.		"	Lawyer	Lawrence, Frank		"	Laborer	White, Mrs. F. E.		Williamsburg	Store
Brown, Richard		"	Farmer	Landon, John		"	Carpenter	Wilson, Robert	28	"	Farmer
Bockus, Wm.		Barker's Creek	"	Lawr, W. H.		"	Farmer	Watson, Walter	1	Mabel	"
Brown, R. A.		"	"	Linderleaf, A.	1	Mabel	"	Young, Mrs. E.	36	Barker's Creek	"
Brown, G. H.		Williamsburg	"	Luce, J. S.	3	Williamsburg	"	Young, A. O.	33	"	"
Brown, W. A.	16	"	"	Lavender, John	8	"	"				
Beckwith, F.	9	"	"	Lydell, L. L.		"	Fish Hatchery	ACME.			
Baker, Jud.	16	Angel	"	Lyons, Judson	17	"	Farmer	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Brown, F. D.		Williamsburg	"	Moore, M. T.	28	"	Laborer	Armstrong, A.	20	Bates	Farmer
Beebe, James	28	"	"	Munro, Neil	16	Mabel	Farmer	Arnold, E. B.	19	Yuba	"
Button, J. A.	35	"	"	McNorton, L. A.	17	Williamsburg	"	Atwood, Miles	20	"	"
Carns, J. E.	9	Angel	"	Martindale, E.	17	Mabel	"	Atwood, Ansel	20	"	"
Carns, T. J.	9	"	"	Mason, Joseph	1	Barker's Creek	Laborer	Arnold, Geo. W.	31	Bates	"
Carns, John	9	"	"	Mosher, Joseph	25	Mabel	Farmer	Allen, Henry L.	24	Yuba	"
Campbell, Archie	8	"	"	McCune, Edwin	10	Williamsburg	"	Avery, Truman	13	"	Laborer
Carpenter, T. E.	33	Williamsburg	"	McCune, Milo	3	"	"	Andrews, A.		Traverse City	Farmer
Carpenter, E. T.		"	Teacher	Morrison, Neil	9	Mabel	"	Allen, Elba	13	Angel	"
Carpenter, Ora		"	Farmer	McNamara, Jas.	8	Williamsburg	"	Allen, Chas.	13	"	"
Copeland, Wm.	25	Barker's Creek	"	McKinley		"	"	Beach, Seymour		Acme	"
Curtis, Josiah	9	Angel	"	Noteware, J. H.	33	Williamsburg	Hotel	Beach, Hiland		"	"
Corwin, Joseph	9	"	"	Nelson, John	17	"	Farmer	Baynton, Austin	30	Bates	"
Curry, Wm.	21	"	"	O'Brien, T. C.	16	Mabel	"	Benton, Geo. B.	3	Acme	Laborer
Cox, Edward	25	Barker's Creek	"	O'Brien, W. E.	16	"	"	Beach, Ashley O.	26	"	Farmer
Cheney, J. H.		"	"	O'Brien, T. W.	21	"	"	Bebb, John	5	Yuba	"
Crisp, Wm.	4	Williamsburg	"	O'Dell, F.	8	Williamsburg	Laborer	Buller, Mrs. D.		Acme	"
Crisp, George		"	Teacher	Odell, F.		"	Farmer	Bacon, Mart.	31	Bates	"
Crisp, J. G.	32	"	Farmer	Pray, E.		Mabel	"	Buller, H. C.		"	"
Crisp, Le Roy		"	Laborer	Pray, A.		"	"	Bailey, H. C.	31	"	"
Crisp, Clayton		"	Painter	Pulver, George	21	Angel	"	Baynton, Freeman	30	"	Clergyman
Cross, Edward	12	Mabel	Farmer	Pulver, Chas.	15	Williamsburg	"	Brainard, A. E.		Acme	Farmer
Cross, M. L.		Williamsburg	"	Parkhurst, A. J.		Mabel	Mill	Baynton, John	31	Bates	"
Cook, W. E.	2	Mabel	"	Pray, Andrew	2	"	Farmer	Brackett, L. H.	36	Acme	"
Cook, C. W.		"	"	Pray, E. T.	2	"	"	Brooks, T. J.	1	"	"
Cuvavo, Chas.	21	Angel	"	Pray, Geo. E.		"	Carpenter	Bannon, Jas. W.	3	"	Laborer
Cross, Sylvester	12	Mabel	"	Pray, L.	10	"	Farmer	Claypool, Hiram	6	Bates	Farmer
Carns, George	4	Angel	"	Pray, Chas. E.		"	"	Churchill, S.		Yuba	"
Clayton, Harvey		Williamsburg	"	Pray, Stephen	35	"	"	Carson, Benj.	17	"	"
Clark, C. C., Dr.		"	Physician	Pray, W. L.		"	"	Crisp, Adelbert	6	Bates	"
Dean, Annie		Angel	Farmer	Pray, Richard	36	"	"	Carlisle James		Yuba	"
Daw, I. F.	5	"	"	Pray, W. R.		"	"	Durgea, W. R.	32	Bates	"
Dean, J. R.		"	"	Pray, Oliver		Williamsburg	Laborer	Dailey, Frank	2	Acme	"
Dean, John	16	"	"	Perry, John		"	Farmer	Dobson, Joseph	35	"	"
Davie, Albert	5	"	"	Perry, Mrs.	33	"	"	Dobson, Frank		"	"
Davie, A. D.		"	"	Rickerd, L. C.	14	"	"	Dobson, W. Y.	25	"	"
Durgea, George		Williamsburg	"	Rickerd, Dell	12	"	Blacksmith	Dean, S. P.	17	Yuba	"
Davis, Wm.	9	Angel	"	Rickerd, L. B.	2	"	Farmer	Default, L.		Acme	Contractor
Dumchelle, A.	34	Williamsburg	"	Rose, Emery	9	"	"	Dobson, Robert		"	Farmer
Dunbar, H.		"	"	Rolf, D. E.	11	"	"	Estes, Chas. H.	6	Bates	"
Evans, T. H.	27	"	Laborer	Stites, E.		"	Laborer	Fife, W. H.	18	Yuba	"
Ernst, W. S.		"	Farmer	Schofield, E. M.		"	Lumber Inspec.	Fox, Lyman P.	6	Bates	Gen'l. Mdse.
Ernst, W. S.		"	Grocer	Schofield, Mrs. P. D.	33	"	Farmer	Fox, E. R.	31	"	Farmer
Eaton, Mrs.		"	Farmer	Schofield, Perry	33	"	"	Fox, Jared	31	"	"
Fairbanks, A. K.	2	Mabel	"	Schofield, Victor	33	"	"	Fife, Josiah H.	19	Yuba	"
Fairbanks, D.	2	"	"	Schofield, D. B.	33	"	Minister	Fox, Marcellus		Acme	Laborer
Fairbanks, Andrew	1	"	"	Schofield, T. T.	10	"	Farmer	Green, Wilbur J.	30	Bates	Farmer
Follett, Mrs. I. J.		Williamsburg	Well Driver	Schofield, C. N.		"	"	Gibson, Mrs. W. M.	30	"	"
Follett, James S.		"	Farmer	Selkirk, George	29	"	"	Gurr, Chas.		Acme	"
Forse, Wm.	5	"	Farmer	Smith, John A.		"	Shoemaker	Groth, Chas.	18	Yuba	"
Fox, J. P.	5	"	Farmer	Sours, Frank E.	4	Mabel	Farmer	Gillett, Amarsa	12	Acme	"
Fuller		"	"	Sours, Lowell	4	"	"	Garey, George	3	"	"
Gee, Henry	9	Angel	R. R. Agent	Stocking, J. B.	4	"	"	Hanna, Thos.	30	Bates	"
Gee, Samuel		"	Farmer	Stockwell, Mrs.	33	Williamsburg	"	Hill, E. V.	23	Yuba	"
Gee, George		"	"	Stocking, Mrs. O. P.		Mabel	"	Hitchcock, John	6	Bates	Laborer
Gay, Michael	4	"	"	Sharp, Byron	3	Williamsburg	Teacher	Hoxie, A. C.	31	"	Farmer
Gay, William		"	"	Sharp, Jennie		"	Farmer	Hoxie, Homer	26	Acme	"
Gee, Thomas	9	"	"	Seeley, Mrs. S. B.	3	"	"	Hoxie, Oren	26	"	"
Glendenning, Ed.	2	Mabel	"	Silver, William	9	"	"	Harsh, S. R.	30	Bates	"
Glendenning, Mrs.	2	"	"	Smith, John		Barker's Creek	"	Host, Phillip	10	Acme	"
Hammond, Jas.	35	"	"	Samuels, Frank		Williamsburg	"				
				Storey, N.	5	"	"				
				Seeley, Arthur	5	"	"				

Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Hanna, Joseph.....		Acme.....	Farmer	Carlisle, John.....	29	Traverse City.....	Farmer	Brinkman, H. K.	35	Old Mission	Fruit Grower ..
Hoyt, B. J.....		"	Laborer	Carpenter, Darius.....	5	"	"	Brimmer, F. D.....	16	Mapleton	Farmer
Hogeland, W.....		"	"	Carpenter, Henry.....		"	"	Buchan, Wm. J.....	5	Archie	"
Howe, J.....		"	"	Chandler, D. G.....	4	"	"	Buchaw, Frank	5	"	"
Hopper Francis.....		"	Farmer	Champaign, F.....		"	"	Buchaw, Wm. H.....	5	Traverse City	"
Hoxie, John.....		"	Manufacturer.....	Courtade, Chas.....	29	"	"	Buisson, Joseph	22	Mapleton.....	"
Jackson, W. H.....	29	"	Farmer	Courtade, Fred.....	29	"	"	Benson, O. J.....	33	"	"
Johnson, Daniel.....	35	"	"	Courtade, Henry.....	28	"	"	Beach, Alice J.....	31	Traverse City	"
Jeor, Joseph.....		"	Laborer	Courtade, John.....	27	"	"	Brown, F. E.....	27	Mapleton.....	Fruit Grower...
Kirby, George.....	30	Bates.....	Farmer	Courtade, John N.....	21	"	"	Bagley, Wm. D.....		Old Mission	Dockmaster ..
Leiter, Minor.....		"	"	Courtade, Lewis.....	28	"	"	Browning, R. C.....	26	"	Farmer
Lemon, John E.....	1	Acme.....	"	Courtade, Peter.....	28	"	"	Boudreau, Joseph.....	33	Mapleton	"
Lee, W. A.....	31	Bates.....	"	Dickerson, John.....	29	"	"	Beers, Lauson N.....	35	Old Mission	"
Lewis, Smith.....		Yuba.....	"	DeLong, Phillip.....	17	"	Laborer	Cummings, John I.....	27	"	Boat Livery....
Langworthy, H. A.....		Acme.....	Laborer	Dominie, Arthur.....		"	Farmer	Carlisle, Almira	22	Mapleton	Farmer
Love, Isaac.....	8	Yuba.....	Farmer	Dominie, Chas. L.....	20	"	"	Carlisle, David	22	"	"
Love, Abraham.....	11	"	"	Dominie, Edward.....		"	"	Campbell, Eliza		Old Mission	Gardener.....
Lewis, Irwin.....		Acme.....	"	Eikey, Wm. F.....	5	"	"	Curtis, Lucena	11	"	Fruit Grower...
Lee, Charles.....		Bates.....	Farmer	Fish, George.....	17	"	Laborer	Carroll, Edward	34	Archie	Farmer
Lee, Hiram.....	6	"	"	Flint, James P.....	20	"	Farmer	Carroll, Lawrence.....	33	"	"
Liddell, C. J.....	32	Williamsburg	"	Forton, Chris.....	21	"	"	Carroll, Stephen.....	33	"	"
Leiter, John.....		Bates.....	"	Forton, Edmund.....		"	"	Carroll, Mrs. Peter.....	33	"	"
Leiter, A. E.....		"	"	Forton, Francis.....	22	"	"	Christopher, Jesse.....	15	Old Mission	"
Lash, Wm. D.....		Acme.....	"	Forton, Frank.....	27	"	"	Christopher, Chas.....	15	"	"
Lewis, G. H.....		"	"	Forton, Henry J.....	27	"	"	Christopher, Wm. F.....	10	"	"
Moninger, Frank.....	18	Yuba.....	"	Forton, Henry P.....	20	"	"	Christopher, Wm. A.....	15	"	"
Morrison, Peter.....	18	"	"	Forton, Joseph.....	21	"	"	Curtis, Mark M.....	36	Traverse City	"
McDonald, John.....	7	"	"	Forton, Jerome.....	20	"	"	Chandler, Myron.....	10	Old Mission	"
McDonald, D.....	26	Acme.....	"	Forton, Julian.....	20	"	"	Connine, H. B.....	34	"	"
Mull, Walter.....	36	"	"	Forton, William.....	21	"	"	Chatfield, W. A.....		Traverse City.....	Preacher
Merrell, J. R.....	36	"	Merchant	Fisher, John.....	6	"	Laborer	Clapp, Carson E.....	9	Archie	Fruit Grower...
Newcomb, H.....	8	Yuba.....	Farmer	Graham, Frank.....		"	"	Clement, Louis.....	19	Traverse City	Farmer
Newcomb, A.....	8	"	"	Green, B. C.....		"	"	Cooper, Joseph.....	34	Old Mission	"
Newcomb, J.....	18	"	"	Jefferson, Oscar.....	22	"	Farmer	Collins, Joseph.....	19	Traverse City	Estate
Newcomb, E.....	7	"	"	Keller, Leonard.....		"	Laborer	Corey, Fred.....	33	Mapleton	Farmer
Payn, Geo.....	19	"	"	King, George.....	31	"	Farmer	Carpenter, Mrs. Jane.....	31	Traverse City	Fruit Grower...
Phillips, Hope.....	12	"	"	King, William.....	31	"	"	Combs, Thos. D.....	28	Mapleton	Farmer
Place, Stephen.....	32	Bates.....	"	Lambert, Chris.....	33	"	"	DeGraw, Wm. E.....	22	"	"
Peek, N. T.....	35	Acme.....	"	Leach, Andrew.....	28	"	"	Dana, Gardner.....	27	Old Mission	Fruit Farm....
Peek, Fred. C.....	35	"	"	Loucks, Bruce.....	32	"	"	Davies, J. C. Wm.....	23	Mapleton	"
Paige, Mrs. B. B.....		"	"	Mahan, Jas. E.....	29	"	Lumberman	Davies, A. B.....	22	"	Farmer
Paige, B. B.....	25	"	"	Mitchell, W. H. C.....	7	"	"	Duffik, A.....	15	Traverse City	"
Paige, Chas. R.....	35	"	"	Miller, Adam.....	33	"	Farmer	Dohm, Henry, Jr.....	10	Old Mission	"
Pulcipher, Harrison.....		Yuba.....	"	Miller, S. T.....	31	"	"	Dohm, Wm.....	10	"	"
Pulcipher, John.....	26	Acme.....	"	McMillan, Alex.....		"	"	Dohm, John A.....	28	Mapleton	"
Rogers, John.....	7	Yuba.....	"	Morgan, Grant.....	15	"	Laborer	Edmunds, Chas. T.....	9	Archie	"
Rogers, Mrs. M.....	6	"	"	Mullen, Robt., Sr.....	19	"	Farmer	Ellis, O. H.....	25	Traverse City	Fruit Grower...
Ruttle, John.....	6	"	"	Mitchell, Wm.....	7	"	Lumberman	Ellis, Charles	25	Old Mission	"
Statts Whitney.....		Acme.....	Lumber	Nerlinger, John.....	31	"	Farmer	Ellis, Elbert	25	"	"
Skippergosh, Jas.....	13	Yuba.....	Farmer	Prouty, C. C.....	22	"	"	Edgecomb, R. M.....	29	Mapleton	"
Smith, J. W.....		Acme.....	Mason	Piette, Moses, Sr.....	21	"	"	Edgecomb, Louis.....	29	"	Farmer
Smith, Allen M.....	13	Yuba.....	Farmer	Piette, Moses, Jr.....	21	"	Laborer	Eckstein, Mrs. A.....	28	"	Merchant
Stedman, J. D.....	3	Acme.....	"	Piette, Joseph.....	21	"	Farmer	Enquist Peter	10	Old Mission	Farmer
Saylor, S. H.....	19	Yuba.....	"	Piette, Timothy.....		"	Laborer	Emory, Ed. N.....	21	Mapleton	Saw Mill
Seeley, Mrs. Wendell.....	32	Bates.....	"	Potter, C. M.....	6	"	Farmer	Eiman, J. B.....	10	Old Mission	Fruit Grower...
Selkirk, Wm.....		"	"	Radcliffe, J. H.....	6	"	"	Erickson, A. F.....	32	Mapleton	Preacher
Selkirk, James.....		"	"	Reich, Matthew.....	29	"	"	Ellstrom, P.....	4	Archie	Farmer
Smith, Geo.....	35	Acme.....	"	Rivard, F. C.....	27	"	"	Finch, Jas.....	5	"	"
Stites, B. F.....		"	"	Roush, David.....	19	"	"	Finch, Naison.....	5	"	"
Stites, C. C.....		"	"	Roush, George.....	30	"	"	Fowler, Curtis.....	27	Mapleton	"
Stites, Wellington.....	10	"	"	Rusho, George.....		"	Laborer	Fowler, Frank	27	"	"
Saylor, Mrs. John.....	17	Yuba.....	"	Rusho, Freeman.....		"	"	Fowler, Herbert.....	27	"	"
Silver, Mrs. Ellen.....		Acme.....	"	Rusho, Peter.....	20	"	Farmer	Franklin, Jno. M.....	28	Old Mission	Painter
Silver, R. B.....	34	"	Farmer	Sackett, Geo. W.....	29	"	"	French, F. A.....	17	Traverse City	Fruit Grower...
Tons, Frank.....	3	"	Laborer	Schlosser, John.....	28	"	"	Franklin, Lucy.....	9	Old Mission	Farmer
Tibbits, Wm. N.....	10	"	Farmer	Smith, Frank W.....		"	"	Franklin, Mrs. Will.....	36	Traverse City	"
Taylor, Joseph.....	35	"	"	Stedman, John.....	21	"	"	Gray, W. B.....	7	Archie	Fruit Grower...
Taylor, Bertram.....		"	"	Stites, A. C.....	16	"	"	Gray, A. P.....	8	"	"
Thacker, Clayton.....	30	Bates.....	"	Stites, B. A.....	16	"	"	Gilmore, M. J.....	10	Old Mission	Farmer
Vanderwater, Ellis.....	20	Yuba.....	"	Stites, John.....		"	"	Gilmore, Andrew	27	Mapleton	"
Wethey, Ezra.....	2	Acme.....	"	Stites, Wm. M.....	16	"	"	Gilmore, Joseph	10	Old Mission	"
Walsh, Michael.....	19	Yuba.....	"	Sutton, Christopher.....	16	"	"	Gore, Homer.....	10	"	"
Whitson, Louisa.....	30	Bates.....	"	Sullivan, C. J.....		"	"	Gore, Wilmer	13	"	"
Whitson, George.....	30	"	"	Taylor, Allison.....	19	"	"	Golden, W.....	3	"	Fruit Grower...
Wells, William W.....	2	Acme.....	"	Taylor, E. J.....	20	"	"	Ghering, Jacob.....	16	"	Farmer
Whiteford, Wm.....	11	Bates.....	"	Thomas, Joseph.....	30	"	"	Ghering, Michael.....	3	"	Fruit Grower...
Whiteford, Theo.....		Acme.....	"	Taylor, F. D.....	19	"	"	Ghering, Thomas.....	16	"	Farmer
Whiteford, Jas.....		"	"	Tolferd, Wm. A.....		"	Laborer	Gill, J. C.....	27	"	Fruit Grower...
Ward, Thos. J.....	25	"	"	Wells, Jesse.....	31	"	Farmer	Greer, F. F.....	22	Mapleton	Farmer
Wells, Thos.....		"	Mason	Wells, Lester.....	32	"	"	Grubb, F. R.....	19	Traverse City	"
Wells, Elias.....	3	"	Farmer	Wilsey, Frank.....	28	"	"	Giles, Frank	27	Mapleton	"
Wheeler, Joseph.....	5	Yuba.....	"	Williams, W. A.....		"	"	Garland, Chas.....	4	"	"
Whiteford, Wm. H.....	5	Bates.....	"	Weathers, Marion.....		"	Laborer	Garland, Robert P.....	4	"	Fruit Grower...
Whiteford, Chas.....		Acme.....	Laborer	Weathers, Frank.....		"	"	Helfferich, Geo.....	15	"	Farmer
West, Geo. W.....	1	"	"					Helfferich, Henry.....	15	"	"
								Helfferich, Edward.....	15	"	"
								Helfferich, John	15	"	Carpenter
								Hartson, Chester	28	"	Farmer
								Hill, H. H.....		Old Mission	Gardener.....
								Hoberg, Chas.....	35	"	Laborer
								Hedden, Geo.....	35	"	Hotel
								Hill, O. L.....	27	Mapleton	Farmer
								Holmes, John	3	Old Mission	"
								Hoffman, John	33	Mapleton	"
								Harsha, W. F.....	30	Traverse City	Real Estate....
								Hopkins, Wm., Sr.....	24	"	Farmer
								Hawkins, Cornelius.....	8	Archie	"
								Hawkins, B.....	8	"	"
								Hawkins, James.....	8	"	"
								Herbert, James.....	35	Old Mission	Fruit Grower..

EAST BAY.			
Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Ainslie, Louis.....	32	Traverse City.....	Farmer
Andrew, Albert.....	14	"	"
Andrus, Wm.....	16	"	"
Black, John.....	18	"	"
Black, Edwin.....	19	"	"
Briel, Chas.....	5	"	"
Breithaupt, H.....		"	Laborer
Beach	20	"	Farmer
Carlisle, Mrs. K.....	29	"	"

PENINSULA.			
Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Albert, Frederick.....	25	Traverse City	Farmer
Adams, Herman B.....	18	"	"
Ayres, Wm. L.....	10	Old Mission	"
Archer, Joseph.....	25	"	Fruit Grower...
Brosch, Adolph	30	Traverse City	Farmer
Byers, Henry	30	"	"
Bourasaw, George	14	Mapleton	"
Bourasaw, John B.....	15	"	"
Brinkman, Lewis A.....	35	Old Mission	Fruit Grower...
Brinkman, E. J.....	35	"	"

Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Haines, Charles D.....	8	Archie.....	Fruit Grower..	Schermerhorn, A. W....	27	Mapleton.....	Farmer.....	Eggie, Fred., Sr.....	28	Traverse City.....	Farmer.....
Hawkins, Anson.....	8	".....	Farmer.....	Schadler, Jacob.....	36	Traverse City.....	".....	Eggie, Fred., Jr.....	28	".....	".....
Hendrickson, John.....	34	".....	".....	Swanson, L.....	33	Archie.....	".....	Edgcomb, Collie.....	"	".....	".....
Hill, A. W.....	24	Old Mission.....	Cooper.....	Stocking, Wm.....	7	".....	Fruit Grower..	Elmendorf, Albert.....	"	".....	".....
Hopkins, Wm., Jr.....	34	Traverse City.....	Fisherman.....	Sundquist, P.....	18	".....	Farmer.....	Ellis, M. E.....	15	".....	".....
Herbert, Benton.....	34	Old Mission.....	Fruit Grower..	Sundin, Ole.....	4	".....	".....	Emmerson, Joseph.....	"	".....	".....
Ingraham, Harry.....	35	Archie.....	Farmer.....	Saunders, Thos.....	27	Old Mission.....	".....	Flannagan, M.....	6	".....	".....
Ingraham, Fannie.....	17	".....	Teacher.....	Seel, J. J.....	10	".....	Fruit Grower..	Flannagan, Alice.....	"	".....	".....
Johnston, Capt. A. E....	3	Old Mission.....	Fruit Grower..	Strong, Lyman.....	"	".....	".....	Frankie, Gottfried.....	16	".....	Carpenter.....
Johnson, Capt. F. L....	21	Mapleton.....	Farmer.....	Thorn, M.....	31	Traverse City.....	Farmer.....	Forton, Andrew.....	36	".....	Farmer.....
Johnson, Richard.....	28	".....	".....	Tompkins, Wm.....	27	Old Mission.....	Fruit Grower..	Fowle, John, Sr.....	25	".....	".....
Johnson, Thomas.....	8	".....	".....	Tompkins, S. V.....	3	".....	".....	Fuller, Sanford.....	6	".....	".....
Johnson, F. L., Jr.....	21	".....	".....	Tompkins, W. G.....	3	".....	".....	Fahl, William.....	32	".....	".....
Jamison, G. H.....	15	Old Mission.....	Fruit Grower..	Tompkins, Guy.....	10	".....	Farmer.....	Fillmore, E.....	18	".....	".....
Jerrett, Geo.....	"	".....	Cooper.....	Tompkins, A. R.....	27	".....	".....	Fillmore, B. W.....	"	".....	".....
Jerrett, Jas.....	"	".....	".....	Tompkins, John.....	27	".....	".....	Frees, Herndon.....	8	".....	".....
Kroupa, Chas.....	20	Mapleton.....	Farmer.....	Tyler, A.....	9	".....	Fisherman.....	Fuller, Fred.....	"	".....	".....
Kroupa, John.....	17	".....	".....	Valley, Frank.....	34	Mapleton.....	Farmer.....	Fromholz, Ferd.....	"	".....	".....
Kitchen, Willard.....	21	".....	".....	Valley, George.....	27	".....	".....	Grant, Eff. H.....	8	".....	".....
Kitchen, George.....	10	Old Mission.....	".....	Warn, George.....	19	Traverse City.....	".....	Grant, William F.....	8	".....	".....
Kelley, George.....	5	Archie.....	".....	Wheeler, Thos.....	35	Old Mission.....	Fruit Grower..	Guntton, J. K.....	21	".....	Gardener.....
Killmurry, Jas.....	5	Traverse City.....	".....	Widdis, James.....	8	Archie.....	Farmer.....	Garland, James.....	"	".....	Farmer.....
Lardie, Mrs. A. B.....	22	Mapleton.....	".....	Warren, John.....	8	".....	".....	Gannett, W. C.....	"	".....	".....
Lardie, John.....	22	".....	Farmer.....	Wilson, P.....	18	Traverse City.....	".....	Graham, Thos.....	"	".....	Laborer.....
Lardie, Mike.....	27	".....	".....	Wait, E. S.....	36	Old Mission.....	Fruit Grower..	Hammond, N.....	25	".....	Farmer.....
Lannin, Chas.....	9	Old Mission.....	".....	Whitcomb, S.....	18	Traverse City.....	Farmer.....	Hammond, C. A.....	"	".....	".....
Lyon, Oscar.....	34	Archie.....	".....	Walker, S. S.....	33	Old Mission.....	Fruit Grower..	Hammond, F.....	"	".....	".....
Leighton, A. A.....	7	Old Mission.....	Fruit Grower..	Zoulek, Frank.....	22	Mapleton.....	Farmer.....	Haywood, Otis.....	"	".....	".....
Lane, Capt. John.....	"	".....	L. H. Keeper..	Zoulek, Peter, Sr.....	16	".....	".....	Haney, Geo. T.....	6	".....	".....
Lane, A. G.....	20	Mapleton.....	Farmer.....	Zoulek, Peter, Jr.....	22	".....	".....	Hays, James.....	25	".....	".....
Leavell, John.....	19	Traverse City.....	".....	Zoulek, A.....	15	".....	".....	Harris, Abe.....	"	".....	".....
Lardie, George.....	35	Old Mission.....	Merchant.....	Zeigler, Henry.....	30	Traverse City.....	".....	Hartman, Fred. R.....	35	".....	".....
Lardie, Henry.....	35	".....	".....					Hoch, Edward.....	35	".....	".....
Lardie, James.....	34	".....	Fruit Grower..	GARFIELD				Howard, D. F.....	"	".....	Estate.....
Lardie, Mrs. Kate.....	27	Mapleton.....	Farmer.....	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Hitchcock, H. R.....	5	".....	Farmer.....
Lardie, P. F.....	22	".....	Merchant.....	Avery, Harvey.....	"	Traverse City.....	Trav. Salesman	Hyde, Julia.....	"	".....	".....
Lardie, Oliver.....	27	".....	Fruit Grower..	Acker, Levi.....	2	".....	Farmer.....	Hartwell, P. D.....	23	".....	".....
Lingwell, Swede.....	34	".....	Farmer.....	Akinson, Christ.....	26	".....	".....	Hansen, Lars.....	"	".....	".....
Lyon, Alfred.....	33	Archie.....	".....	Archer, Emeline.....	8	".....	".....	Heywood, Gilbert J.....	"	".....	".....
Larson, O.....	33	Mapleton.....	".....	Brown, A. H.....	7	".....	".....	Herkner, Gustave.....	7	".....	".....
Lackor, A. F.....	22	".....	".....	Baker, Wm. W.....	36	".....	".....	Harris, James.....	7	".....	".....
Ladd, E. O.....	3	Old Mission.....	Fruit Grower..	Brown, Henry.....	7	".....	".....	Hoxie, John.....	5	".....	".....
Lathrop, Geo. H.....	36	Traverse City.....	Hotel Resort..	Brown, G. E.....	"	".....	".....	Jackson, Ancil H.....	36	".....	".....
Montague, Clark.....	8	".....	".....	Brown, C. E.....	"	".....	".....	Johnson, John R.....	5	".....	".....
Montague, Chas.....	8	".....	Farmer.....	Brown, Clement S.....	7	".....	".....	Jakes, Joseph.....	8	".....	".....
Montague, A. K.....	8	".....	Fruit Grower..	Barney, J. B.....	6	".....	".....	Jamison, Jonathan.....	26	".....	".....
Miller, J. H. R.....	7	Archie.....	Carpenter.....	Brodhagen, H., Jr.....	25	".....	".....	Johnson, Alice.....	"	".....	".....
McCool, Mrs. M. B.....	28	Traverse City.....	".....	Brodhagen, H., Sr.....	26	".....	".....	Kewitz, Gottfried.....	31	".....	".....
McManus, Arthur.....	18	".....	Farmer.....	Bohrer, Louis.....	6	".....	".....	Kratochvil, W.....	20	".....	".....
McCluskey, Jas. H.....	15	Old Mission.....	".....	Blood, Ira.....	34	".....	".....	Kyselka, Antoine.....	28	".....	".....
McManus, Thos.....	28	Mapleton.....	".....	Blood, Orville.....	34	".....	".....	Komchney, V.....	13	".....	".....
McMullen, Edw.....	19	Traverse City.....	".....	Bryan, George A.....	27	".....	".....	Komchney, F.....	13	".....	".....
McMullen, Dan. H.....	19	".....	".....	Buell, Judd. H.....	15	".....	".....	Kopachek, V.....	28	".....	".....
McMullen, Mrs. J.....	19	".....	".....	Bennett, Irene P.....	23	".....	".....	Killpatrick, A.....	"	".....	".....
Marshall, John.....	3	Old Mission.....	Fruit Grower..	Barney, Robt.....	6	".....	".....	Lautner, Joseph.....	6	".....	".....
Marshall, Wm. A.....	24	".....	".....	Bichler, Nicholas.....	25	".....	".....	Lautner, John.....	6	".....	".....
McManus, Henry.....	28	Mapleton.....	Farmer.....	Birmley, Jacob.....	26	".....	".....	Lutman Geo. L.....	31	".....	".....
McManus, Alfred.....	28	".....	".....	Bennet, Maria.....	15	".....	".....	Louekes, George.....	"	".....	".....
McManus, James.....	22	".....	".....	Brooks, Martha.....	8	".....	".....	Lauson, H. W.....	18	".....	".....
Mills, John G.....	"	Old Mission.....	Stage Driver..	Berg, Wm.....	"	".....	".....	Linderman, E. Y.....	18	".....	".....
Miller, Wm.....	15	Mapleton.....	Farmer.....	Barnes, A. D.....	"	".....	".....	Lutman, Geo. D.....	"	".....	".....
Miner, Amos.....	"	Old Mission.....	Fisherman.....	Barwise, Joseph.....	"	".....	".....	Longshore, Amos.....	8	".....	".....
Nordenberg, Chas.....	33	Archie.....	Farmer.....	Brownell, C.....	"	".....	".....	Martin, John E.....	25	".....	".....
Nelson, Fred.....	33	".....	".....	Ball, E. A.....	5	".....	".....	Melling, L. A.....	14	".....	".....
Nelson, E.....	33	Mapleton.....	".....	Compeau, A.....	18	".....	".....	Manville, Chas. E.....	5	".....	".....
Newcomb, Geo. K.....	24	Traverse City.....	Brick Mfr.....	Campbell, Frank.....	31	".....	".....	Martin, John W.....	"	".....	".....
Nelson, H. E.....	30	".....	Fruit Grower..	Crain, Mrs. L. S.....	17	".....	".....	Mosenich, Joseph.....	28	".....	".....
Nelson, Oscar.....	15	Old Mission.....	Farmer.....	Crain, Laura.....	17	".....	".....	Morgan, Waldo.....	36	".....	".....
Nelson, E. S.....	17	Archie.....	".....	Crain, Riley R.....	17	".....	".....	Morgan, Roderick.....	"	".....	".....
O'Neil, James.....	16	Mapleton.....	".....	Carothers, E. R.....	7	".....	".....	Munsell, J. P.....	"	".....	Minister.....
Oleson, Chas.....	3	Archie.....	".....	Cook, John C.....	32	".....	".....	Miller, J. W.....	15	".....	".....
Otto, Chas.....	34	Mapleton.....	".....	Cooper, William.....	30	".....	".....	McRae, A. D.....	29	".....	Farmer.....
Parmelee, W.....	25	Traverse City.....	Fruit Grower..	Culver, Milton.....	35	".....	".....	McMullen, John.....	28	".....	".....
Powlinson, A. M.....	31	".....	Farmer.....	Clark, Ellsworth.....	8	Keystone.....	".....	Murray, Geo. F.....	27	".....	".....
Pratt, W. R.....	34	Old Mission.....	Fruit Grower..	Clune, John H.....	17	Traverse City.....	".....	McGarry, Elsie.....	33	".....	".....
Porter, A. E.....	34	".....	".....	Crain, Leslie.....	18	".....	".....	Martino, David.....	36	".....	".....
Parker, Orson J.....	34	".....	Farmer.....	Canfield, Frank.....	19	".....	".....	Milbert, C.....	"	".....	".....
Persons, W.....	26	Mapleton.....	".....	Canfield, George.....	"	".....	Estate.....	Muncy, Levi.....	"	".....	".....
Reese, T. T.....	25	Old Mission.....	Fruit Grower..	Crain, Dean.....	20	".....	Farmer.....	McLeod, John W.....	23	".....	".....
Rushmore, W.....	35	".....	Hotel.....	Chikok, John.....	"	".....	Estate.....	McCloskey, James.....	34	".....	".....
Roberts, James.....	2	".....	Lawyer.....	Carris, A. B.....	"	".....	Farmer.....	McLaughlin, W. F.....	27	".....	".....
Roberts, Geo. L.....	2	".....	Fruit Grower..	Crain, Sylvester.....	"	".....	".....	McLaughlin, Wm.....	26	".....	".....
Rial, M.....	25	Traverse City.....	Farmer.....	Dawson, James.....	7	".....	".....	Melling, W. D.....	"	".....	".....
Rial, Chas.....	18	".....	".....	Dunn, Frank.....	19	".....	".....	Norris, M. P.....	20	".....	".....
Rosenow, August.....	34	Mapleton.....	Fisherman.....	Dunn, Valentine.....	20	".....	".....	Nemiee, Frank.....	"	".....	".....
Smith, John.....	22	".....	Farmer.....	Douglas, C. H.....	21	".....	".....	Olney, Sylvester.....	26	".....	".....
Smith, Frank.....	27	".....	Carpenter.....	Drogker, Chas.....	27	".....	".....	Paris, Philander.....	16	".....	Mill.....
Sweet, Amos.....	"	Old Mission.....	".....	Dawley, E. C.....	"	".....	".....	Palmater, Leander.....	23	".....	Farmer.....
Stanek, Rosa.....	17	Mapleton.....	Farmer.....	Dingman, James.....	18	".....	".....	Pear, Agnes.....	"	".....	".....
Stanek, Chas.....	17	".....	Fruit Grower..	Dunn, Fred.....	19	".....	".....	Peterson, Peter.....	29	".....	".....
Swaney, M.....	34	Old Mission.....	".....	Dunn, Dominick.....	19	".....	".....	Pike, D.....	4	".....	".....
Swaney, James.....	34	".....	Farmer.....	Duryea, Charles.....	35	".....	".....	Pratt, E. S.....	4	".....	Lawyer.....
Schetterly, F. E.....	15	Mapleton.....	".....	Dean, E. T.....	"	".....	".....	Pronty, Hugh M.....	23	".....	Farmer.....
Schetterly, B. F.....	23	Old Mission.....	".....	Emmerson, Wm.....	26	".....	".....	Protrofska, Fred.....	31	".....	".....
Smith, Wm.....	33	Archie.....	".....	Emmerson, C. A.....	25	".....	".....	Pierce, Ora.....	31	".....	".....
Scott, Chauncy.....	27	Old Mission.....	".....	Eldred, A. J.....	5	".....	".....	Ramsdell, J. G.....	4	".....	Lawyer.....
Stone, W. R.....	35	".....	Hotel.....					Rennie, Wm. A.....	33	".....	Farmer.....
Stone, F. W.....	34	".....	Farmer.....					Rickard, Harrison.....	7	".....	".....
Sargeant, James.....	9	Archie.....	".....					Robertson, Geo. A.....	17	".....	".....
Seaborg, Jennie.....	3	".....	".....					Robertson, Alex.....	32	".....	".....

Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Robertson, John A.	20	Traverse City	Farmer	Elliott, C. J.	15	Neal	Farmer	Bartz, John	36	Monroe Centre	Farmer
Ramala, John	24	"	"	Ferrins, Wm.	1	Traverse City	"	Burnham		Interlochen	"
Ramala, S. J.		"	"	Fillmore, Emmet.	18	Lake Ann	"	Brownson, W. H. H.	25	Monroe Centre	Hotel and Store
Routsong, David	35	"	"	Gitchell, J. W.	4	Neal	"	Bridge, Wm. D.	20	Interlochen	Farmer
Roush, Wilson	26	"	"	Goin, Fred	7	Cedar Run	"	Bridge, Harriet	20	"	"
Rusch, Andrew		"	"	Goin, Eber	7	"	"	Bridge, Byron J.	20	"	Carpenter
Roush, Albert		"	"	Greeno, W. A.	23	Traverse City	"	Beaton, Henry E.	19	Bendon	Farmer
Routsong, Frank	22	"	"	Goodrich, F. R.	36	"	"	Briggs, W. H.	11	Grawn	"
Routsong, Warren	35	"	"	Hackaborn, Theresa	3	"	"	Brewer, Pearl		Interlochen	Laborer
Routsong, Sylvester		"	"	Hallett, Marshall	8	Neal	"	Barr, T. C.		"	Millwright
Rakowski, Dominick	36	"	"	Hardy, Geo.	14	Traverse City	"	Corey, Spencer	18	"	Farmer
Reynolds, C. O.		"	Harness Maker	Huelmantel, N.	23	"	"	Christenson, Nels.	14	Grawn	"
Reed, Geo.	22	"	Farmer	Huelmantel, A. P.	23	"	"	Crandall, D. E.		"	Mill
Routsong, David	26	"	"	Howard, Henry D.	23	"	"	Cram, John T.	36	Monroe Centre	Farmer
Robbins, Jerome		"	"	Hall, Hiram A.	24	"	"	Crain, Cyrus R.	36	"	Blacksmith
Sanders, Wm.	30	"	"	Howard, C. C.	25	"	"	Colbjohnson, Theo.		Interlochen	Merchant
Schtleben, Chas.		"	"	Hilderbrandt, John	28	Neal	"	Curtis, Ashley B.		"	Hotel
Schtleben, Henry		"	"	Haywood, Geo.	29	"	"	Dexter, Wm.	7	"	Farmer
Sharkey, John	7	"	"	Howard, A. F.	25	Traverse City	"	Defreeze, Andrew	30	Bendon	"
Stewart, Geo. W.	16	"	"	Jenne, Jennie	7	Cedar Run	"	Dye, Chas. B.		Monroe Centre	"
Storer, F. J.	18	"	"	Jenkins, Robt.	21	Neal	"	Dunn, William	36	"	"
Storer, Samuel	18	"	"	Korb, Frank	1	Traverse City	"	Ellis, Levi B.	10	Grawn	"
Sluyter, Mary		"	"	Korb, Toney	1	"	Laborer	Fransden, A. F.	20	Interlochen	"
Sluyter, Cecil		"	"	Kubesh, Jacob	1	"	Farmer	Farmer, David O.		"	Carpenter
Shorter, John A.	22	"	"	Kingdon, Fred	17	Neal	"	Gilbert, Herbert	19	Bendon	Laborer
Shane, James	20	"	"	Kingdon, Henry	20	"	"	Hamlin, F. M.	25	Monroe Centre	Farmer
Slight, W. L.		"	"	Lautner, Anton	1	Traverse City	"	Hess, Wm. M.	13	Grawn	"
Voorhees, Henry	36	"	"	Ladda, Joseph	2	"	"	Henderson, H.	11	"	"
West, Samuel E.	34	Keystone	"	Loucks, Mary	2	Neal	"	Hance, Richard	18	Bendon	"
Welch, Albert		Traverse City	"	Leece, John	5	Traverse City	"	Hance, George	19	"	Mill
Wilbur, Cutisha	23	"	"	Lane, J. W.	11	"	"	Hudson, James		Interlochen	"
Wilborn, J. A.	5	"	"	Linderman, E. Y.	13	"	"	Hopkins, S. E.		"	Blacksmith
Wildman, M.	21	"	"	Lyon, Wm.	19	Lake Ann	"	Johnson, Ira D.	8	"	Farmer
Wilhelm, Jos. E.	32	"	"	Luplow, Fred	20	Neal	"	Jewell & Soper	23	Monroe Centre	Flour Mill
Wilhelm, Henry	32	"	"	Maler, T. B.		"	"	Jones, Isaac		Interlochen	Butcher
Wilhelm, Jos. No. 2	29	"	"	McGill, John	12	Traverse City	"	Jones, Edward		"	"
Wilhelm, Jos. Jr.	29	"	"	McGarry, Stephen	24	"	"	Kennedy, John	13	Grawn	Farmer
Wilhelm, Frank	29	"	"	Meade, Alice	19	Lake Ann	"	Kimble, Abel L.	18	Inland	"
Wilhelm, Emanuel	16	"	"	Martinek, Anton	9	Neal	Cabinet Maker	Lamson, James	18	Interlochen	Carpenter
Witkop, Der K.	8	"	Sec. Foreman	Norris, Chas. E.	6	Cedar Run	Mill	Lewis, A. M. C.	7	Inland	Farmer
Youker, John H.	18	"	Farmer	Neal, Warren	9	Neal	Farmer	Monroe, Mrs. Linda	36	Monroe Centre	"
Youker, G. W.	8	"	"	Newsted, David	14	Traverse City	"	Monroe, M. L.		Traverse City	Farmer
Youker, Henry	8	"	"	Newsted, E. J.	23	"	"	Monroe, J. H.		"	Jdg. of Probate
Zimmerman, Jno., Jr.	19	"	"	O'Mealy, Chas.	12	"	"	Murrell, F. M.	19	"	"
Zimmerman, Jno., Sr.	21	"	"	Pegg, Davis	10	"	"	Milliard, Wilbur J.	14	Grawn	Mill
Zimmerman, Geo.	29	"	"	Popst, Herman	12	"	"	McLellan, Mrs. L.	6	Traverse City	"
Zimmerman, Peter		"	"	Pratt, Jay F.	3	"	"	McLellan, Frank	7	Inland	Farmer
Zimmerman, Jos.		"	"	Paris, P.	23	"	Saw Mill	Martin, A. D.		Interlochen	Merchant
LONG LAKE.				Page, D. O.	23	"	Resort Keeper	Miller, Wm. E.		"	Merchant
Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Page, Walter	23	"	Farmer	Martin, Clarence		"	Merchant
Algire, Wm.	2	Traverse City	Farmer	Quaiser, Anton	4	"	"	Osborn, Seth	30	Bendon	Farmer
Allen, Edward B.	3	"	"	Redel, Franz	2	"	"	Osborn, Ora G.	19	"	"
Adams, John Q.	13	"	"	Rokos, Jos., Sr.	11	"	"	Oviatt, M. C.	25	Traverse City	"
Atkinson, J. J.	8	Cedar Run	"	Rokos, Jos., Jr.	12	"	"	Peterson, Jacob	15	Interlochen	Farmer
Atkinson, Geo. R.	29	Lake Ann	"	Ransom, Julia E.	6	Cedar Run	Merchant	Rustine, John	19	"	"
Atkinson, A. P.	29	"	"	Richardson, L. K.	9	Neal	Farmer	Reiley, Richard T.	17	"	"
Atkinson, Franklin		Cedar Run	"	Rennie, John	13	Traverse City	Chief of Police	Ross, Detrich	23	Monroe Centre	"
Beckwith, Lucinda	1	Traverse City	"	Ruhl, John	21	Neal	Farmer	Sullivan, D.		Interlochen	Laborer
Brown, James	2	"	"	Schwade, John	2	Traverse City	"	Sterling, W.		"	Shingle Weaver
Beverly, F. M.	7	Cedar Run	"	Stricker, Adam	2	"	"	Saunders, Abe	12	Traverse City	"
Brown, Hiram	21	"	"	Stricker, Louis		"	Laborer	Sargeant, C. J.	17	Interlochen	Farmer
Brown, Chas. H.	28	Lake Ann	"	Swinde, Joseph	3	"	Farmer	Starbuck, Isaac	13	Grawn	"
Biller, Carrie E.	29	"	"	Simmonds, J.	6	Cedar Run	"	Shiddler, Mattie	19	Interlochen	"
Bower, Joseph	9	"	"	Simmonds, F.	6	"	"	Shiddler, D. C.	18	"	"
Corbett, W. A.	9	"	"	Simmonds, P.	6	"	"	Smith, Chas. L.		Monroe Centre	Laborer
Conklyn, Wesley	10	"	"	Shilling, Isaiah	7	"	"	Smith, Frank	25	"	Farmer
Cox, Zera	10	"	"	Shugart, Catherine	7	"	"	Strickland, Chas.		Interlochen	Shingle Weaver
Coffield, Peter	10	Traverse City	"	Shugart, T. C.		"	"	Thayer, Al.	12	Grawn	Farmer
Carmichael, D.	11	"	"	Shugart, C. L.		"	"	Tuller, C. P.		Interlochen	Surveyor
Cox, John R.	11	"	"	Simonds, Samuel	8	"	"	Tuller, Wilbur		"	Laborer
Cox, Elijah	11	"	"	Sheridan, M.	12	Traverse City	"	Vanderhoof, D.	19	"	Farmer
Cox, Riley	12	"	"	Stott, David	17	Neal	"	Van Horn, F. R.	24	Grawn	Shingle Weaver
Clows, Mathias	13	"	"	Sanford, Jos.	20	"	"	Wilcox, W. D.		Traverse City	"
Chase, Joseph	17	Neal	"	Secor, Ezam.	24	Traverse City	"	Wightman, Willis	25	Monroe Centre	Merchant
Chase, Ira	17	"	"	Saunders, Edw.	36	"	"	Youker, David J.	12	Grawn	Farmer
Commins, Jane	19	Lake Ann	"	Skiver, Amar		Neal	Laborer	BLAIR.			
Commins, J. R.	19	"	"	Skiver, I. A.	9	"	Farmer	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Case, Oren C.	20	Neal	"	Thorp, Tully	3	Traverse City	"	Avery, Nahum	4	Traverse City	Farmer
Clark, Roswell E.	20	Lake Ann	"	Tilton, C. T.	4	Neal	Carpenter	Ayres, Lizzie		"	"
Cox, Levi		Traverse City	Laborer	Thorpe, J. T.	10	Traverse City	Farmer	Aldrich, L. M.	31	Monroe Centre	Farmer
Corbett, Chas. S.	9	Neal	Farmer	Valleau, Ennill	9	Neal	"	Adams, Maggie	29	"	"
Draska, Alvis	2	Traverse City	"	Weidott, R.	1	Traverse City	"	Armstrong, E.	17	Traverse City	Carpenter
Davis, E. V.	9	Neal	Merchant	Willohee, Geo. D.	16	Cedar Run	"	Abbott, G. T.	12	Sights	Farmer
Gutsche, F. C.	11	Traverse City	Farmer	Willohee, Mary	7	"	"	Brakel, Jacob	5	Traverse City	"
Dobson, Ashley S.	11	"	"	Whinnery, S. M.	7	"	"	Brakel, John	8	"	"
Duryea, E. E.	13	"	"	Wares, Wm.	8	Neal	"	Brakel, Wm.	5	"	"
Duryea, E. C.		Neal	"	Weisselberg, A.	13	Traverse City	"	Barnes, A. D.	17	"	"
Duryea, Jos. B.	37	"	"	Wares, David	17	Neal	"	Byers, R. N.	19	Grawn	"
Duryea, B. H.	20	"	"	Wykoff, Elias	17	"	"	Bernard, Geo.	20	Monroe Centre	"
Duryea, M. B.	20	"	"	Wares, Susan	17	"	"	Brownson, W. H. H.		"	Hotel
Dunn, Ivan	24	Traverse City	"	Wares, Wesley	19	Lake Ann	"	Bart, Robert	31	"	Farmer
Dyer, Ellen	26	"	"	Wheelock, T. M.	28	Neal	"	Buschel, Wolf	20	"	"
Duryea, J. H.	29	Neal	"	GREEN LAKE.				Burt, Henry		Grawn	Railroad
Dyer, James		Traverse City	"	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Brautigau, Peter	35	Kingsley	Farmer
East, Evan J.	10	Neal	"	Anderson, John	13	Grawn	Farmer	Blaisdell, Geo. W.	3	Sights	"
Elliott, J. M.	10	"	"	Artlip, Leonard	12	"	"	Bonnell, J. M.	14	Beitners	"

Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Cotton, D. C.	21	Grawn	Farmer	Rousch, Alvis	2	Traverse City	Farmer	Cooper, J. B.	1	Kingsley	Farmer
Clough, E. C.	18	"	"	Rose, David	30	Monroe Centre	"	Chapel, Edward	29	Summit	"
Curtis, E. L.	"	Monroe Centre	"	Rice, Emery	17	Grawn	"	Chupp, Wm	27	"	"
Crain, Burnette	16	Grawn	"	Rice, Charles	16	"	"	Church, B. F.	21	"	Justice
Canfield, Frank	"	"	"	Raizey, Robt.	6	"	"	Crandall, James	"	Mayfield	Shingles
Clark, Geo. L.	26	Kingsley	"	Simpson, Geo.	5	Traverse City	"	Daniels, Thos	27	Summit	Farmer
Call, S. E.	19	Grawn	"	Shunk, Jno. C.	9	Grawn	"	Dell, Jane	26	"	"
Charles, James	10	Beitners	"	Skeells	32	Monroe Centre	Gardener	Dell, Wilbur	27	"	"
Cariteh, Frank	33	Hannah	"	Storer, Alva E.	6	Grawn	Farmer	Days, James	20	"	"
Cariteh, Antoine	33	"	"	Schmidt, Joseph	"	"	Blacksmith	Days, Wm	28	"	"
Conlon, Patrick	34	Monroe Centre	"	Stadelbarr, R. E.	29	Monroe Centre	Farmer	Duffy, James W.	20	"	"
Clyde, Geo. W.	32	"	"	Stadelbarr, Jacob	30	"	"	Days, David	16	"	Carpenter
Clyde, H. W.	29	"	"	Sandelman, I.	28	"	"	Dunn, Wesley	22	Kingsley	Lumberman
Crain, B. W.	30	"	Engineer	Sayres, Paul	24	Mayfield	"	Dean, Frank	23	Summit	Farmer
Crandall, D. E.	"	Grawn	Store and Mill	Shirbert, Sarah	"	Kingsley	"	Dohmer, Henry	3	Kingsley	"
Clark, Samuel	30	Monroe Centre	Farmer	Shaw, Wm. H.	"	"	"	Dennis, James	5	"	"
Curtis, E. L.	32	"	"	Shaw, John	3	Beitners	"	Doebler, Jacob	7	"	Painter
Dohm, Phillip	"	Grawn	Saw Mill	Sullivan, John	4	"	"	Fenton, G. L., Dr.	"	"	Drugs
Dohm, Sol.	"	"	"	Sackett, L. O.	6	Grawn	"	Fowler, Malissa	20	Summit	Farmer
Dohm, M. J.	"	"	"	Storer, Rebecca	18	"	"	Forsythe, LeRoy	2	"	"
Davidson, Will	8	"	Farmer	Smokal, John	33	Monroe Centre	Blacksmith	Freeman, Geo. D.	2	Kingsley	Farmer
Drier, Henry	"	"	Laborer	Swainston, David	33	"	Farmer	Fewlass, Jacob	8	"	Janitor
Drost, Ira	28	Monroe Centre	Farmer	Travis, Robert	4	Traverse City	"	Fewlass, John	8	"	Laborer
Dohmer, John	33	"	"	Townsend, H. J.	"	Beitners	Sec. Foreman	Feustermacher, S. D.	9	"	Farmer
Dohmer, Toney	33	"	"	Tompkins, W. D.	"	Grawn	R. R. Laborer	Farrant, Julian	9	"	Sailor
Eggl, Fred	23	Beitners	Railroad	Umlor, T. J.	4	Traverse City	Farmer	Fitzgerald, Wm	15	Summit	Farmer
Fowler, Alonzo	18	Grawn	Shingle Weaver	Van Hynning, Jacob	32	Hannah	"	Gibbs, L. K.	"	Mayfield	Lumberman
Fisher, John P.	30	Monroe Centre	"	Van Hynning, W. J.	32	"	"	Geiger, Matt	29	Kingsley	Farmer
French, C. L.	30	"	Farmer	Van Hynning, Henry	32	"	"	Groff, Joseph O.	26	Summit	"
Fromholz, Ferd.	1	Traverse City	"	Van Hynning, Frank	32	Thompsonville	"	Gray, Wm	11	Kingsley	"
Getzein, Theodore	35	Hannah	"	Willacher, Chas.	35	Kingsley	"	Grane, August	3	"	"
Geiger, George	36	Kingsley	"	Wallett, Jos.	"	Grawn	Laborer	Gibson, Wm	4	"	"
Gibbs, W. H.	"	Grawn	Hotel	Weidenhammer, M.	29	Monroe Centre	Farmer	Grinnan, Joseph	18	"	"
Griffin, John	"	"	Laborer	Weidman, Chas.	"	Beitners	"	Gibbs, Archie	"	Mayfield	Lumberman
Gardner, C. T.	4	Beitners	Farmer	Williams, E. A.	3	"	"	Huff, Adam	"	Kingsley	Laborer
Hamlin, F. M.	31	Monroe Centre	"	Whaley, Thos.	9	"	"	Huff, John	"	"	Shoemaker
Hathway, Norman	"	Traverse City	"	Wander, W. W.	32	Monroe Centre	"	Hulitt, Byron	30	"	Farmer
Hargraves, Geo. W.	"	"	"	Weber, John	"	Hannah	"	Hulitt, John	18	"	"
Haiss, Jacob	1	"	Farmer	Widrig, Geo.	29	Monroe Centre	"	Hill, Wm	19	Summit	"
Hoffman, Henry	12	Slights	"	Wheat, W. H.	16	Grawn	"	Hoeflin, Henry	3	Kingsley	"
Henges, John, Sr.	32	Hannah	Stone Mason	Wheelock, W. C.	2	Slights	"	Hyde, Albert	"	Summit	Lumberman
Henges, John, Jr.	28	Grawn	Carpenter	PARADISE.							
Hocraddle, Chas.	"	"	Saloon	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Hoyt, Malcomb	22	"	Farmer
Harr, Harrison	"	"	R. R. Laborer	Arnold, James	"	Kingsley	Laborer	Hoyt, Elmer	22	"	"
Holland, Ben.	"	"	Laborer	Arney, John	"	"	"	Hoeflin, Adam	4	Kingsley	"
Homan, John	"	"	"	Arnold, Wm.	"	"	Farmer	Hollinbeck, G. B.	27	Summit	"
Higgins, Jesse	"	"	"	Albright, Eunice	23	Fife Lake	"	Howell, Eli	34	"	"
Hess, Perry	"	"	"	Baldwin, Monroe	9	Kingsley	"	Hill, Timothy	"	Kingsley	Laborer
Hargraves, Carrie M.	32	Monroe Centre	Farmer	Bowerman, M., Jr.	34	Summit	"	Hanshaw, Geo.	24	Summit	Farmer
Hess, Wm. M.	"	"	"	Brown, Charles	21	"	"	Hoyt, Wm. W.	21	"	"
Hunt, Joseph	34	Kingsley	"	Bowers, John	"	Kingsley	Carpenter	Holsted, John H.	12	Kingsley	"
Heim, George, Sr.	10	Beitners	"	Bohlander, John	"	"	Blacksmith	Hoyt, Sherman	23	Summit	Laborer
Heim, George, Jr.	10	"	"	Bell, G. W.	"	"	Carpenter	Hammit, Chas.	"	Kingsley	"
Heim, John	10	"	"	Brown, John A.	20	Summit	Farmer	Inglis, John	18	"	Farmer
Heim, Wm.	10	"	"	Brownson, M. S., Dr.	"	Kingsley	Hotel	Jackson, George	34	Summit	"
Jamison, Chas.	3	Beitners	"	Brown, Jay	"	"	Barber	Jeffry, Albert M.	"	"	Blacksmith
Jennings, M. B.	28	Monroe Centre	"	Brown, Robt. J.	7	"	Farmer	Kreiser, Nick	"	Kingsley	Saloon
Johnson, Peter N., Mrs.	7	Grawn	"	Brown, Geo. H.	6	"	Farmer	Keffer, Malcom	"	"	Laborer
James, Charles	10	Beitners	"	Bowers, Alfred	17	"	Farmer	Knapp, Chas.	20	"	Farmer
Keystone Brick Co.	"	Brick Yard	"	Boulton, Jas	16	Summit	Engineer	Klingersmith, B.	34	Summit	"
Kewitz, Godfried	5	Traverse City	Farmer	Bartz, Peter	"	Kingsley	Furniture	Knapp, Henry	19	Kingsley	"
Keiler, Harriet	18	Grawn	"	Batey, John	"	"	Laborer	Kingsley, Delos	28	Summit	"
Krumm, Wm.	18	"	"	Barratt, Augustus	30	Summit	Farmer	Kingsley, S.	28	"	"
Koch, Ervin	19	"	"	Barratt, Chas. H.	30	"	"	Kingsley, E. G.	28	"	"
Koch, Emma L.	19	"	"	Barratt, Rufus	32	"	"	Koehlman, A. F.	29	"	"
Kelly & Corell	12	Slights	Mills and Store	Blackman, Phroman	20	"	"	Kolndorfer, Frank	29	"	"
Kibbie, John	2	Grawn	Farmer	Boskey, Wm	19	"	"	Linton, Ira	"	Kingsley	General Store
Laforce, David	34	Monroe Centre	"	Brannan, Georgie	1	"	"	Lavender, Wm	"	"	Laborer
Lasso, James	34	"	"	Barnum, Platt	1	Kingsley	"	Lance, Albert	17	"	Farmer
Lathrop, W. E.	"	Grawn	Jobber	Bancroft, Geo.	1	"	"	Linninger, Benj	35	Summit	"
Lillie, S. D.	18	"	Farmer	Burkitt, David	"	"	"	Lambkin, Edw.	10	"	"
Limberger, Antonie	1	Traverse City	"	Burkitt, Nicholas	"	"	"	Luce, Chauncy	"	"	"
McMurray, Mike	9	Beitners	"	Burkitt, Loren	"	"	"	Melvin, Amos	4	Kingsley	"
McGill, Henry	9	"	"	Bowden, John	"	"	"	Memro, Wm	4	"	"
McMurray, John	10	"	"	Beck, John	3	"	Laborer	Miller, Phillip	22	"	Meat Market
McGarry, Elsie	2	"	"	Beck, Philip	3	"	"	Madison, G. B.	7	"	Carpenter
McGarry, Stephen	10	"	"	Brown, Wm. D.	"	"	"	Moffatt, Pat	15	Traverse City	Farmer
McGarry, Mike	4	"	"	Bird, Joseph	22	Summit	"	Manigold, Julius	4	Kingsley	"
McWethey, G. W.	8	Traverse City	Teacher	Clark, Rhoda	8	"	"	Millard, Lionel	2	"	"
McIntosh, Chas.	"	Grawn	Carpenter	Clark, N. W.	"	"	"	Marsh, Henry	2	"	"
Monroe, M. L.	31	Monroe Centre	Farmer	Clark, Wm	"	"	"	Martin, Geo.	20	Summit	"
Manville, W. H.	28	"	Lumberman	Clark, Thos. C.	2	"	"	Manigold, Peter	4	Kingsley	"
Miller, Gottleib	9	Traverse City	Farmer	Chase, J. H.	"	Summit	"	Milks, Ezra	2	"	"
Milbert, M.	1	"	"	Calhoun, J. T.	"	Kingsley	Store	Milks, Leonard	12	"	"
Monroe, H. J.	19	Monroe Centre	"	Calhoun, Chas.	"	"	Mason	Miller, Chas.	15	Summit	"
Monroe, C. H.	30	"	"	Colback, Peter	7	"	Farmer	Muchling, Adam	3	Kingsley	"
Nordgren Peter	"	Beitners	Laborer	Crotser, S. I.	9	"	Harness Maker	Milks, Peter	24	Summit	"
Nicholas, Joseph	5	Traverse City	Stone Mason	Cook, O. C.	"	"	Laborer	Milks, John S.	13	"	"
Nelson, Wm.	8	"	Farmer	Curdy, S. E.	17	"	Store	Milks, Ambrose	24	"	"
Nash, W. L.	20	Grawn	"	Chapel, Adam	30	Summit	Farmer	Manigold, Wm. H.	5	Kingsley	Laborer
Nash, Frank	20	"	"	Cronkhite, E. P.	8	Kingsley	"	McCartey, Michael	"	"	R. R. Foreman
Nickerson, Sam	35	Kingsley	"	Cuddyback, Chas.	"	"	Lumberman	McCulley, James	"	"	Carpenter
Norton, Frank	1	Traverse City	"	Case, Ralph	"	"	Farmer	McLin, H. T.	21	Summit	Farmer
Olman, Chris	35	Kingsley	Stone Mason	Cox, Miles	24	Summit	Farmer	McManus, Geo.	24	"	"
Pierce, G. C.	33	Monroe Centre	Farmer					Menzell, Henry	9	Kingsley	"
Pierce, T. B.	28	"	"					Mason, Wm	21	Summit	"
Phillips, Edward	6	Grawn	"					Nelson, Anson	34	"	"
Petrofka, Rudolph	6	"	"					Nickerson, Ernest	7	Kingsley	"
Rousch Andrew	"	"	"					Newmarch, James	11	"	"
Reynolds, Edd	3	Beitners	"					Nelson, Hannah	"	Summit	"

Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	UNION.				Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Nixon, Albert.....	16	Summit.....	Farmer.....					Dunning, Wm.....		Walton.....	Farmer.....
Newmarch, T.....	13	".....	".....					Emmons, F.....	8	Fife Lake.....	".....
Nickerson, N. L.....		Kingsley.....	".....					Emmons, E.....		".....	".....
Newmarch, Isaac.....	14	Summit.....	".....	Boynton, A. L.....	36	Fife Lake.....	Farmer.....	Edwards, Robt.....		".....	Foreman.....
O'Brien, James.....	8	Kingsley.....	".....	Biddlecomb, D. H.....	26	".....	Saw Mill.....	Fraser, Noah.....		Walton.....	Laborer.....
O'Brien, Elmer.....	6	".....	".....	Carouthers, Samuel.....	24	".....	Farmer.....	Fox, Chas. T.....		Fife Lake.....	Mill.....
Orr, Wm.....	33	".....	".....	Carouthers, Marshall.....	36	".....	".....	Fraser, F.....	8	".....	Laborer.....
Orr, John.....		Summit.....	Carpenter.....	Campbell, J. M.....	35	".....	".....	Finch, Arminius.....	1	".....	Farmer.....
Pulver, A. E.....	15	".....	General Store..	Clark, A. T.....	26	".....	".....	Finch, Adelbert.....	1	".....	".....
Plumley, Rosalie.....	33	".....	Farmer.....	Dowen, Clayton.....	34	".....	".....	Flanders, E.....		".....	Laborer.....
Platt, Wm.....	18	Kingsley.....	".....	Darling, E. M.....	27	".....	".....	Green, Geo. H.....		".....	Mill.....
Porter, Eldon.....	6	".....	".....	Dewey, C.....	35	".....	".....	Gould, Geo.....		Walton.....	Farmer.....
Pender, David.....	29	Summit.....	".....	Dewey, W. A.....	36	".....	".....	Goff, Vincent, Jr.....	2	Fife Lake.....	".....
Putnam, James.....		Kingsley.....	Carpenter.....	Dutcher, F. E.....	24	".....	".....	Green, Horace.....		".....	Laborer.....
Potter, Herbert.....	2	".....	Farmer.....	Elliott, M. A.....	34	".....	".....	Green, F. M.....		".....	".....
Parker, R. T.....	5	".....	Mill.....	Goff, V.....	35	".....	".....	Goff, E. D.....		".....	Store.....
Pierce, Clement.....	1	".....	Farmer.....	Hubbell, Wm.....	27	".....	".....	Hodges, Geo.....		Hodges.....	Farmer.....
Pierce, G. C.....	8	".....	".....	Howe, Warren.....	27	".....	".....	Hamilton, Jas.....	11	Fife Lake.....	".....
				Hager, J. H.....	35	".....	".....	Hodges, Jas. S.....	7	Hodges.....	".....
Rafferty, John.....	14	Summit.....	Farmer.....	Hager, F. D.....	35	".....	".....	Hodges, Sam. T.....	7	".....	".....
Rick, Henry.....	16	Kingsley.....	".....	Hager, G. C.....	25	".....	".....	Holmes, O. V.....	19	Summit.....	".....
Reese, Geo.....		".....	Laborer.....	Hager, John.....	36	".....	".....	Holmes, H. A.....		Fife Lake.....	Dentist.....
Ralo, Peter.....	4	".....	Carpenter.....	Hager, C. M.....	36	".....	".....	Huff, James.....		".....	Laborer.....
Roop, Henry.....	4	Summit.....	Farmer.....	Hilton, J. D.....	27	".....	".....	Hodges, James.....	6	Hodges.....	Farmer.....
Ruple, Henry.....		".....	".....	Hanson, John.....	24	".....	".....	Haight, Arthur L.....		Fife Lake.....	Druggist.....
				Harker, W.....	24	".....	".....	Hamilton, Jane.....		Hodges.....	Farmer.....
Steinberger, W. J.....	27	".....	".....	Myers, J. M.....	24	".....	".....	Hamilton, John.....		Fife Lake.....	".....
Sly, Charles.....	20	".....	".....	McAlley, R.....	36	".....	".....	Hicklin, Wm.....		".....	".....
Storr, George.....	28	".....	".....	Meeker, Albert.....	34	".....	".....	Hutchins, B. S.....		".....	Pt. Mas., Mer...
Swainston, Geo. M.....	8	Kingsley.....	".....	Newell, E. F.....	26	".....	".....	Hutchins, D. C.....		".....	Store.....
Shelder, Chas.....	20	Summit.....	".....	Newell, E. W.....	26	".....	".....	Hutchins, J. O.....		".....	Farmer.....
Strothers, Samuel.....	7	Kingsley.....	".....	Newell, E. E.....	22	".....	".....	Hutchins, Clarence.....		".....	".....
Stinson, Albert.....	10	".....	".....	Parsons, A.....	34	".....	".....	Hagadorn, Emmet.....		".....	Lumberman...
Spaulding, W. L.....		".....	".....	Peck, C. H.....	35	".....	".....	Johnson, Frank.....	8	Hodges.....	Farmer.....
Stanton, Abel.....	8	".....	".....	Parker, R. T.....	32	".....	".....	Knight, L. W.....		Fife Lake.....	".....
Saulsbury, Wm.....		".....	Laborer.....	Parker, S. J.....	32	".....	".....	Kent, Dan'l.....	2	".....	".....
Sammons, Geo.....		".....	".....	Parker, M. J.....	28	".....	".....	King, Ezra, Mrs.....	18	".....	".....
Seegmiller, Dan.....	15	".....	Farmer.....	Parsons, G. D.....	36	".....	".....	Knight, L. A.....	6	Hodges.....	".....
Seegmiller, Adam.....	15	".....	".....	Quackenbush, E.....	35	".....	".....	Kimball, C. T.....		Fife Lake.....	Pres. Village...
Seegmiller, Henry.....	16	".....	Store.....	Reid, Wm.....	36	".....	".....	Kimball, Geo.....		".....	Mason.....
Smith, Abner.....		".....	Farmer.....	Reid, W. T.....	36	".....	".....	King, John D.....		".....	Saloon.....
Seegmiller, Jacob.....	15	Summit.....	".....	Reid, Roswell.....	35	".....	".....	Knaggs, A. R.....		Walton.....	Hotel.....
Sherbert, M.....	6	Kingsley.....	".....	Razey, C. W.....	35	".....	".....	Letson, Wm.....	8	Hodges.....	Farmer.....
Sawyer, Harry.....		".....	Laborer.....	Reynolds, Charlotte.....	34	".....	".....	Learn, Reuben.....	2	Fife Lake.....	".....
Stoyker, Julius.....	19	".....	Farmer.....	Scharmen, F. A.....	20	".....	".....	Lewis, W. W.....		".....	".....
Skalitzka, Jos.....		".....	Tailor.....	Sperrey, Warren.....	22	".....	".....	Loop, Wm.....	1	".....	".....
Snell, Robt.....	23	Summit.....	Farmer.....	Silvernale, A. K.....	27	".....	".....	Lee, Cooper.....		".....	Laborer.....
Saxton, Robt.....	1	Kingsley.....	".....	Safford, J. M.....	25	".....	".....	Lake, J. H.....		".....	".....
Slight, C. J.....	2	".....	".....	Shepard, B. S.....	26	".....	".....	Lyle, John.....	5	Hodges.....	".....
Sparling, John.....	13	".....	".....	Shepard, M. C.....	26	".....	".....	Lyle, James.....		Fife Lake.....	Hotel.....
Stalker, Gordon.....	21	Summit.....	".....	Tyrell, Wallace.....	26	".....	".....	Lardie & Son.....		Walton.....	Store.....
Speer, Harrison.....	23	".....	".....					Leach, D. C.....	33	".....	Cranb. Farm....
Sparling, Wm.....	12	Kingsley.....	".....					Loop, E. E.....		Fife Lake.....	Laborer.....
Sparling, Wesley.....	12	".....	".....					La Bar, H. T.....		".....	Drugs.....
Sparling, Henry.....	13	".....	".....					McNamara, J. O.....		".....	".....
Starbeck, Wm.....		Summit.....	Laborer.....					McDonald, Alex.....	8	Hodges.....	Farmer.....
Shuster, Simon.....	29	".....	Farmer.....					Mills, Sam. D.....		Walton.....	".....
Shaw, W. L.....	12	Kingsley.....	".....					Martin, Thos.....	36	".....	".....
Sayres, Burt.....		Mayfield.....	".....					Murphey, John.....		".....	Laborer.....
Sayres, Frank.....		".....	Laborer.....					McCulloch, W. H.....	8	Hodges.....	Farmer.....
								Myres, M. N.....	6	".....	".....
Tedman, L. J.....		Summit.....	Store.....					Murphey, Jas.....	36	Walton.....	".....
Taylor, George.....	30	".....	Farmer.....					Maars, John.....		Fife Lake.....	Hotel.....
Tillotson, J. P.....	22	".....	".....					Mills, B. P.....	7	Hodges.....	Merchant.....
Turrell, Albert.....	23	".....	".....					McAtee, Chas.....		Fife Lake.....	Turner.....
Thurston, A. L.....		Kingsley.....	Store.....					Northrup, W. H.....		".....	Dray.....
Trimby, Wm.....		".....	Laborer.....					Oakley, James R.....		".....	Laborer.....
Tibits, Reuben.....	12	".....	Farmer.....					Onderkirk, Jabez.....	5	".....	Carpenter.....
Vosburg, Lena.....		Summit.....	".....					Onderkirk, Wm.....		".....	Farmer.....
								Oakley, Jas. M.....		".....	Carpenter.....
Wilson, Robt.....	20	Kingsley.....	Farmer.....					Prindle, Wm.....		Hodges.....	Farmer.....
Wilsey, John.....	22	Summit.....	".....					Perry, Lewis.....	10	Fife Lake.....	".....
Wykoff, Hiram.....	22	".....	".....					Peterson, Peter.....		".....	Blacksmith.....
Woodward, J. E.....	23	Summit.....	".....					Pierce, Robt.....	8	Hodges.....	Farmer.....
Wall, Edson.....	9	Kingsley.....	".....					Phillips, A. J.....		Walton.....	".....
Wall, John.....	6	".....	".....					Price, J. G.....	2	Fife Lake.....	".....
Wall, Edward.....	30	".....	".....					Pierce, Fred.....		Hodges.....	".....
Wood, John.....	15	Summit.....	".....					Potter, E. B.....		Walton.....	".....
Wellein, Adolph.....	3	Kingsley.....	".....					Potter, T. O., Dr.....		Fife Lake.....	Physician.....
Wilcox, Arlette.....		".....	Hotel.....					Rogers, Barney.....		".....	Carpenter.....
Winchcomb, John.....		".....	Farmer.....					Rogers, Byron.....		".....	".....
White, Dan.....		".....	".....					Richmond, Wm.....		Walton.....	Laborer.....
Wolf, Perry.....		Mayfield.....	".....					Rader, Geo.....		Fife Lake.....	Carpenter.....
Wolf, Eli.....	32	Summit.....	".....					Sexton, Clarissa.....	18	Hodges.....	Farmer.....
Wilson, W. L.....	12	Kingsley.....	".....					Sanster, Eugene.....	25	Walton.....	".....
Witkop, Henry.....	24	Summit.....	".....					Sanster, Wm. L.....		".....	".....
Witkop, Aaron.....		Williamsburg.....	Foreman.....					Scott, Robt.....	11	Fife Lake.....	".....
Wilson, Alburtus.....	12	Kingsley.....	Farmer.....					Scott, C. H.....		Walton.....	Hotel.....
Wright, Wm.....	31	".....	".....					Shutler, Edward.....		Fife Lake.....	Painter.....
Wright, Armenza.....	20	Summit.....	".....					Smith, B. J.....		".....	Farmer.....
Wyncoop, Adonis.....	9	Kingsley.....	".....					Stadden, N. J.....		".....	Wagon Maker..
Weidner, Geo.....	22	Summit.....	".....					Swadney, Dan'l.....		".....	Laborer.....
Weidner, John.....	27	".....	".....					Swain, John.....		".....	Hardware.....
Wynkoop, D. E.....	7	Kingsley.....	Hardware.....					Smith, Sol.....		Walton.....	Laborer.....
Wynkoop, Thos.....		".....	Farmer.....					Shutler, John.....		Fife Lake.....	Blacksmith.....
Winch, Fred.....		Summit.....	Miller.....					Tracy, Chas. A.....		".....	Hotel.....
Worden, S. B.....	2	Kingsley.....	Farmer.....					Tabor, H. D.....		Walton.....	Farmer.....
Yingling, Lewis.....	3	".....	".....					Timmons, Dan'l.....	36	".....	".....
Zeigler, James.....	2	".....	".....					Thralls, D. R.....		".....	Merchant.....
								Van Amberg, M.....	18	Hodges.....	Farmer.....

Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Boynton, A. L.....	36	Fife Lake.....	Farmer.....
Biddlecomb, D. H.....	26	".....	".....
Carouthers, Samuel.....	24	".....	".....
Carouthers, Marshall.....	36	".....	".....
Campbell, J. M.....	35	".....	".....
Clark, A. T.....	26	".....	".....
Dowen, Clayton.....	34	".....	".....
Darling, E. M.....	27	".....	".....
Dewey, C.....	35	".....	".....
Dewey, W. A.....	36	".....	".....
Dutcher, F. E.....	24	".....	".....
Elliott, M. A.....	34	".....	".....
Goff, V.....	35	".....	".....
Hubbell, Wm.....	27	".....	".....
Howe, Warren.....	27	".....	".....
Hager, J. H.....	35	".....	".....
Hager, F. D.....	35	".....	".....
Hager, G. C.....	25	".....	".....
Hager, John.....	36	".....	".....
Hager, C. M.....	36	".....	".....
Hilton, J. D.....	27	".....	".....
Hanson, John.....	24	".....	".....
Harker, W.....	24	".....	".....
Myers, J. M.....	24	".....	".....
McAlley, R.....	36	".....	".....
Meeker, Albert.....	34	".....	".....
Newell, E. F.....	26	".....	".....
Newell, E. W.....	26	".....	".....
Newell, E. E.....	22	".....	".....
Parsons, A.....	34	".....	".....
Peck, C. H.....	35	".....	".....
Parker, R. T.....	32	".....	".....
Parker, S. J.....	32	".....	".....
Parker, M. J.....	28	".....	".....
Parsons, G. D.....	36	".....	".....
Quackenbush, E.....	35	".....	".....
Reid, Wm.....	36	".....	".....
Reid, W. T.....	36	".....	".....
Reid, Roswell.....	35	".....	".....
Razey, C. W.....	35	".....	".....
Reynolds, Charlotte.....	34	".....	".....
Scharmen, F. A.....	20	".....	".....
Sperrey, Warren.....	22	".....	".....
Silvernale, A. K.....	27	".....	".....
Safford, J. M.....	25	".....	".....
Shepard, B. S.....	26	".....	".....
Shepard, M. C.....	26	".....	".....
Tyrell, Wallace.....	26	".....	".....

Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Andrews, Nathan.....		Fife Lake.....	Farmer.....
Albright, A. J.....		".....	".....
Anderson, J. M.....	2	".....	".....
Brower, E. C.....		".....	Merchant.....
Blue, Wallie.....		".....	Laborer.....
Blue, A. O.....		".....	Farmer.....
Blue, John.....		".....	".....
Blue, Geo.....		".....	Farmer.....
Baker, Leonard.....	11	".....	".....
Barnum, Platt.....	6	Hodges.....	".....
Bingham, John.....	5	".....	".....
Bancroft, E. J.....	18	".....	".....
Benee, D. C.....		Fife Lake.....	".....
Benton, Elias.....	6	Hodges.....	".....
Bernstein, B.....		Fife Lake.....	Merchant.....
Bonnar, Daniel.....		Walton.....	Farmer.....
Blair, Wm. E.....		Fife Lake.....	".....
Bridson, Richard.....	36	Walton.....	".....
Brannon, Georgia.....	6	Hodges.....	".....
Brace, W. H.....		Fife Lake.....	".....
Bryant, Miles.....		".....	Laborer.....
Bence, John.....	11	".....	Farmer.....
Berkholder, J. R.....	2	".....	".....
Blue, Dent.....		".....	Livery.....
Brower, W. W.....		".....	Merchant.....
Brannen, Peter.....		Walton.....	Farmer.....
Blue, Manard.....		Fife Lake.....	".....
Campbell, Geo.....	18	Hodges.....	".....
Campbell, Angus.....	8	Fife Lake.....	Barber.....
Clark, James.....		".....	Farmer.....
Crawford, G. W.....		".....	Jeweler.....
Cobb, David.....		".....	Laborer.....
Clark, O. A.....		".....	Carpenter.....
Conlyn, Peter.....		".....	Farmer.....
Davis, Geo. W.....	9	Hodges.....	".....
Davis, Henry E.....	4	".....	".....
Davis, Marcus.....	4	Fife Lake.....	".....
De Patten, J.....		Walton.....	Sec. Boss.....
Downey, Richard.....	10	Fife Lake.....	Farmer.....
Dolberg, Gus.....		".....	Sec. Boss.....
Downey, Edward.....	6	Hodges.....	Farmer.....
Dillshay, Dennis.....		Fife Lake.....	Laborer.....
Downen, Nick.....		".....	Walking Boss..

Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	GRANT.			
Walker, L. S.	4	Fife Lake	Farmer	Kane, Joseph	7	Hannah	Farmer	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Ward, P. A.		"	"	Klinkner, Marg.	5	"	"	Auyer, Wm.	35	Wexford	Farmer
Ward, J. W.		"	"	Krenger, Andrew	5	"	"	Aldrich, G. E.	1	Monroe Centre	"
Wilson, Wm.		Hodges	"	Kildea, Pat.	34	Wexford	"	Astling, Mariah	23	Wexford	"
Walters, L. S., Dr.		Fife Lake	Physician	Kildea, Edward	32	"	"	Brightey, Wm.	36	"	"
Wells, W. H.		"	Laborer	Krizer, John	15	Kingsley	"	Bartley, J. L.	28	Nessen City	"
Witkop, Aaron		Walton	Sec. Boss.	Kriser, Ralph	6	Hannah	"	Batey, Joseph	12	Monroe Centre	"
Witkop, Henry		"	Farmer	Loreless, John	30	Wexford	"	Broadway, Mrs. I.	14	Bartlett	"
Wilson, Benj.	6	Hodges	"	Linton, Wilbert		"	"	Brightey, John G.	36	Wexford	"
White & Talbert		Fife Lake	Handle Factory	Luce, Oren	25	Kingsley	"	Bartley, Hamilton	35	"	Carpenter
Weaver, Daniel		"	Laborer	Luce, Justin	25	"	"	Brigham, Albert	36	"	Farmer
Wells, W. A.		"	Farmer	Leach, Caroline	30	Wexford	"	Brigham, A. E.	36	"	"
Yorks, Herman		Hodges	"	Leggett, Alma	7	Bartlett	"	Brigham, G. A.	35	"	"
MAYFIELD.				Loyie, Joseph	8	Hannah	"	Bigger, S. W.	36	"	"
Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupat on.	Loyie, Ernest	16	"	"	Brazenbridge, R.	13	"	"
Allen, Wm.	33	Wexford	Farmer	Linton, Ira	2	Kingsley	"	Balcomb, Arthur	31	"	"
Anna, Nicholas	16	Kingsley	"	Lux, Joseph	9	"	"	Barwis, A.	26	Bartlett	Carpenter
Anna, Peter	14	"	"	McRill, Ira	30	Wexford	"	Bennett, J. L.	34	Wexford	Farmer
Anderson, Perry	16	"	"	Matzen, William	5	Hannah	"	Bennett, Ezra	33	"	"
Bart, George	8	Hannah	"	Matchett, Thos.	24	Kingsley	"	Bennett, Arthur	34	"	"
Brett, C. F.	10	Kingsley	"	March, O. P.	15	"	"	Bisard, John	12	Monroe Centre	"
Broderick, John	21	"	"	Melvin, William	31	Wexford	"	Barnard, H. E.	13	Bartlett	"
Brownson, Moses	9	Hannah	"	Miller, Joseph	17	Hannah	"	Burrows, E. H.	22	Wexford	"
Bax, Aaron	24	Kingsley	Saw Mill	Miner, Ruth	6	Monroe Centre	"	Brazenbridge, Wm.	27	Bartlett	"
Biermacher, Peter	5	Hannah	Farmer	Nickerson, William	2	Kingsley	"	Brazenbridge, S.	22	Wexford	"
Becker, Elizabeth	23	Kingsley	"	Nickerson, Albert	10	"	"	Borden, Miles	26	Bartlett	"
Brewster, C. E.	12	"	Saw Mill	Nickerson, D. J.	1	"	"	Barnard, E. E.	13	"	"
Brown, Eliza	12	"	Farmer	Nickerson, M. W.	10	"	"	Burrows, John		Wexford	"
Burns, Robert	18	Bartlett	"	Nickerson, Wm. A.	12	"	"	Carl, John J.	36	"	Carpenter
Buyes, Minnie	10	Kingsley	"	Nickerson, G. G.	4	"	"	Cook, John	29	Nessen City	Farmer
Buyes, Amanda	4	Mayfield	"	Norton, Henry	1	"	"	Cook, Robt.	28	"	"
Bell, Henry	32	Wexford	"	Norton, Eugene	1	"	"	Cook, Eph.	23	Bartlett	"
Bolster, John	17	Bartlett	"	Ormsby, Baford	9	Hannah	"	Cook, Ella	36	Wexford	"
Cronkhite, Elizabeth	12	Kingsley	"	Ormsby, Louisa	16	"	"	Clark, D. G.	33	Bartlett	"
Calkins, Theo.	22	Wexford	"	Ormsby, Edgar	20	Wexford	"	Cotton, Frank	33	Wexford	Carpenter
Calkins, Henry	32	"	"	Olmstead, Otto	32	Kingsley	"	Cole, Mrs. J. C.	27	"	Farmer
Calkins, Fred	32	"	"	Powells, Chas.	2	"	"	Coleman, Geo. W.	33	"	"
Calkins, Alfred	32	"	"	Pofthouser, John A.	15	"	"	Cummings, G. W.	1	Monroe Centre	Carpenter
Couch, C. E.	26	Kingsley	"	Roy, August	2	"	"	Coates, Wm.	38	Wexford	Farmer
Congdon, L. Y.	18	Bartlett	"	Rawlins, Thos.	16	"	"	Cook, Wm. P.	21	"	"
Cox, Washington	6	Monroe Centre	"	Rose, Henry	8	Hannah	"	Carl, Mrs. John	32	"	"
Cronin, Michael	32	Wexford	"	Rose, Hattie	4	"	"	Campbell, A. E.	22	Bartlett	"
Connant, Nellie	14	Kingsley	"	Rutkowski, Robt.	10	Kingsley	"	Cleveland, Frank	22	"	"
Corning, Irwin	32	Wexford	"	Rawlins, Henry	16	"	"	Canute, Charles	22	Wexford	"
Cousins, David	29	"	"	Rial, Albert	2	"	"	Crawford, Wm. H.	28	"	"
Connine, Dr.	31	"	"	Smith, Albert	20	Wexford	"	Conell, Ed.		"	"
Davis, Richard	20	"	"	Shomaker, Lewis	16	Kingsley	"	Calhoun, J. T.	2	Monroe Centre	"
Davis, Rodney	31	"	"	Schichtel, Philip	23	"	"	Champion, Elmer	23	Wexford	"
Dankars, Henry	20	Bartlett	"	Star, Arthur	13	"	"	Dixon, Wm. H.	26	"	"
Day, George	16	Hannah	"	Sanders, Joseph	6	Monroe Centre	"	Drake, Chas.	33	"	"
De Long, D. R.	26	Kingsley	"	Smith, J. P.	32	Wexford	"	Doyle, John	34	"	Carpenter
Deyoe, Peter	12	"	"	Sackett, Morris, Mrs.	3	Kingsley	"	Duell, Fred L.	13	Bartlett	Farmer
Dixon, Adam	31	Wexford	"	Schell, Burt	11	"	"	Duell, Nelson	13	"	Blacksmith
Dixon, Matilda	31	"	"	Stephanson, Andrew	24	Wexford	"	Duell, Maggie	13	"	Farmer
Drake, Hattie	7	Bartlett	"	Smith, Henderson	30	"	"	Davis, Albert	29	"	"
Evans, Cyril	26	Kingsley	"	Sharer, Henry	31	"	"	Davis, Alfred	29	"	"
Evans, Herman	26	"	"	Sheldon, Geo.	28	"	"	Davis, Ebner	14	"	"
East, A. S.	31	Wexford	"	Stephenson, Fred	4	Kingsley	"	Evans, Geo. D.	32	Wexford	"
East, Carl	31	"	"	Swainston, David	22	"	"	Earl, H. O.	33	"	"
Frazer, Carley	5	Hannah	"	Steffes, Anton	17	Bartlett	"	Eagan, John	30	Nessen City	"
Fasel, Matt	15	Kingsley	"	Steffes, Peter	16	"	"	Eagan, Thos.	19	"	"
Fasel, Joseph	16	"	"	Steinmuller, Aug.	3	Kingsley	"	Eagan, Patrick	31	"	"
Felt, Chas.		"	"	Stone, B. A.	2	"	"	Foust, Mrs. A. M.	36	Wexford	"
Gillows, Frank	14	"	"	Shurbert, S.	2	"	"	Gilroy, Edwin	23	Bartlett	"
Gray, William	22	"	"	Steinbrugh, Joseph	9	Hannah	"	Godard, Geo. L.	32	Wexford	"
Gray, George, Sr.	22	"	"	Stack, Martin	31	Wexford	"	Gilroy, James	21	"	"
Gray, James	22	"	"	Stoyke, Otto	25	Kingsley	"	Hopkins, A. F.	24	"	"
Gray, George, Jr.	23	"	"	Stephenson, Andrew	24	"	"	Horton, John S.	1	Monroe Centre	"
Gray, Margaret	15	"	"	Taylor, Wm.	36	"	"	Harper, John W.	35	Wexford	"
Griffith, Hugh	15	"	"	Taylor, John	24	"	"	Harper, C. P.	35	"	"
Gibbs, E. B.	26	"	"	Taylor, Warren	36	"	"	Hicks, Henry	14	Bartlett	"
Green, Allen	23	"	"	Taylor, Hiram	25	"	"	Harvey, James	21	Wexford	"
Herrig, Elizabeth	5	Hannah	"	Tompkins, Cameron	9	Hannah	"	Herren, Wm.	22	Bartlett	"
Harrison, Thos.	14	Kingsley	"	Tompkins, Perry		"	"	Herren, Geo. S.	15	"	"
Hoffman, Wm.	23	"	"	Tromm, Chas	8	"	"	Howard, Silas	28	Wexford	"
Harrison, Wm.	14	"	"	Tompkins, Lorenzo	8	"	"	Howard, J. N.	22	Bartlett	"
Homerich, Joseph	17	Hannah	"	Tompkins, Wm.	8	"	"	Howard, Erastus	21	"	"
Hall, J. W.	31	Wexford	"	Tooley, Lineus	6	Monroe Centre	"	Haynes, James	21	"	"
Hall, Almedia	31	"	"	Vantassell, Alonzo	6	"	"	Hall, Mrs. M. E.	30	Nessen City	"
Hall, Ransom	19	Bartlett	"	Williams, Henry H.	8	Hannah	"	Haynes, Benj.	30	Wexford	"
Hamlin, C. D.	19	"	"	Weber, John	5	"	"	Harrington, Luther	13	Bartlett	"
Hamlin, T. C.	18	"	"	Weber, Joseph	3	"	"	Ingraham, G. F.	35	Wexford	"
Highland, John B.	4	Hannah	"	Weber, Peter	5	"	"	Jewell, Jefferson	29	"	"
Highland, Lawrence	3	Kingsley	"	Widrig, Allen	6	Monroe Centre	"	Johnson, Levi	28	"	"
Homerich, Phillip	17	Hannah	"	Webster, Howard	2	Kingsley	"	Kennedy, John N.	24	Bartlett	"
Hurd, William	18	Bartlett	"	Willacher, Andrew	15	"	"	Kendall, Wm. D.	27	Wexford	"
Horton, Warren	7	"	"	Winchcomb, John	9	"	"	Kendall, Elmer	27	"	"
Houghton, Oliver	12	Kingsley	"	Worm, Thos.	3	"	"	Lemcool, Theo.	34	"	"
Houghton, Elgin	12	"	"	Wise, James	13	"	"	Melvin, Hannah	36	"	"
Hammond, Henry	25	"	"	Wheat, James	13	"	"	Menzie, Duncan	23	Bartlett	"
Homerich, Ludwig	10	"	"	Walker, J. C.	14	"	"	McComb, Geo.	13	"	"
Homerich, Sebastin	11	"	"	Workman, Chas.	22	"	"	Morganson, Caleb	28	"	"
Junkles, Nich	15	"	"	Workman, Harry	22	"	"	Pek, M. E.	35	Wexford	"
Jungles, Matt	7	Hannah	"	Winchcomb, James		Bartlett	"	Peas, Calvin	13	Bartlett	Sawyer
Knight, William	32	Wexford	"	Winchcomb, Elijah		"	"	Paddock, Chas.	33	Wexford	Farmer
Kaple, John	2	Kingsley	"	Young, Hannah	18	"	"	Pomeroy, L. N.	14	Bartlett	"
				Young, John	16	Kingsley	"	Paul, John F.	23	Wexford	"
				Young, Philip	1	"	"	Priest, Andrew	14	Bartlett	"
				Zey, Michael	16	"	"				

Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Name.	Section.	Post Office.	Occupation.
Parker, Mrs. Lucy.....	25	Wexford	Farmer	Smith, Frank	24	Wexford	Farmer	Smith, Geo. A.....	32	Nessen City.....	Farmer
Ransey, Adelbert		"	"	Smith, David.....	36	"	"	Smith, Geo.....	1	Monroe Centre...	"
Rickett, D. A.....	29	"	"	Schell, Joram	11	Bartlett	"	Stack, Martin.....	30	Nessen City	"
Ramsey, Willis D.....		"	"	Smith, Allen.....	35	Wexford	"	Truman, Chas.....	34	Wexford	"
Ramsey Alphens.....	29	"	"	Stax, Patrick.....	34	"	"	Vantassel, M.....	1	Monroe Centre...	"
Ramsey, Mrs. J.....	29	"	"	Skinner, J. R.....	35	"	"				
Robertson, Mrs. M. J...	15	Bartlett	"	Sears, Edwin.....	28	Nessen City	"	Walker, F. R.....	25	Wexford	"
Robertson, Thos. H. ...	15	"	"	Southwick, Willis.....	30	"	"	Winchcomb, Elijah.....	14	Bartlett	"
Russell, Loo.....		"	"	Sweeney, Patrick.....	30	"	"	Westcott, L. D.....	12	"	"
Rockwell, S. G.	24	Wexford	"	Strickland, C. E.....	21	Wexford	"	Woodward, O. Z.....	2	Monroe Centre...	"



Grand Traverse County

❖ **BUSINESS HOUSES** ❖

Selected for Representation

The Traverse City State Bank

CAPITAL, \$100,000

SURPLUS, \$20,000

PERRY HANNAH, *President* J. T. HANNAH, *Cashier*
S. GARLAND, *Assistant Cashier*

DIRECTORS

PERRY HANNAH J. T. HANNAH S. GARLAND
A. TRACY LAY JAMES MORGAN

The First National Bank

CAPITAL, \$50,000

JOHN T. BEADLE, *President* B. J. MORGAN, *Vice-President*
C. A. HAMMOND, *Cashier*

DIRECTORS

J. T. BEADLE B. J. MORGAN C. A. HAMMOND D. C. LEACH
M. B. COVELL F. HAMILTON

The Grand Traverse Herald

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY

THOMAS T. BATES, *Editor*

Offices, No. 123 Cass Street

The Traverse City Transcript

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY

A. P. HOUGH, *Editor*

Offices, City Opera House Block

THE TRAVERSE BAY EAGLE

DAILY AND WEEKLY

E. L. SPRAGUE, *Editor*

OFFICES, No. 113 WEST FRONT STREET

Traverse * City * Business * College

C. R. DOCKERAY, *PROPRIETOR*

MUNSON BLOCK, SECOND FLOOR

No. 156 East Front Street

PARK PLACE HOTEL

HANNAH & LAY CO., *Proprietors*

COL. J. D. BILLINGS, *MANAGER*

Cor. State and Park Streets

THE HOTEL WHITING

VALENTINE DUNN, *PROPRIETOR*

No. 152 East Front Street

FRONT STREET HOUSE

OLE BOSTRUM, *Proprietor*

No. 240 East Front Street

E. S. PRATT

H. C. DAVIES

PRATT & DAVIES

ATTORNEYS

OFFICES, MASONIC BLOCK

Corner Front and Union Streets

W. H. FOSTER

W. P. CROTSEY

FOSTER & CROTSEY

ATTORNEYS

OFFICES, HAMILTON AND MILLIKEN BLOCK

Corner Front and Cass Streets

J. J. TWEDDLE

G. H. CROSS

TWEDDLE & CROSS

ATTORNEYS

Offices, City Opera House Block

EAST FRONT STREET

W. H. UMLOR

M. E. PULCIPHER

UMLOR & PULCIPHER

ATTORNEYS

Offices, McNamara Block

EAST FRONT STREET

J. W. PATCHIN

J. LORANGER

PATCHIN & LORANGER

ATTORNEYS

Offices, Beadle Building, East Front Street

C. G. TURNER

M. B. GATES

TURNER & GATES

ATTORNEYS

OFFICES, HAMILTON AND MILLIKEN BLOCK

COR. FRONT AND CASS STREETS

LORIN ROBERTS

ATTORNEY

OFFICES, H. & L. MERCANTILE CO. BLOCK

COR. FRONT AND UNION STREETS

G. W. CURTIS

ATTORNEY

Offices, Hamilton and Milliken Block

COR. FRONT AND CASS STREETS

P. C. GILBERT

ATTORNEY

OFFICES, H. & L. MERCANTILE CO. BLOCK

Corner Front and Cass Streets

M. W. UNDERWOOD

ATTORNEY

Offices in Montague Block, East Front Street

S. M. BROWN

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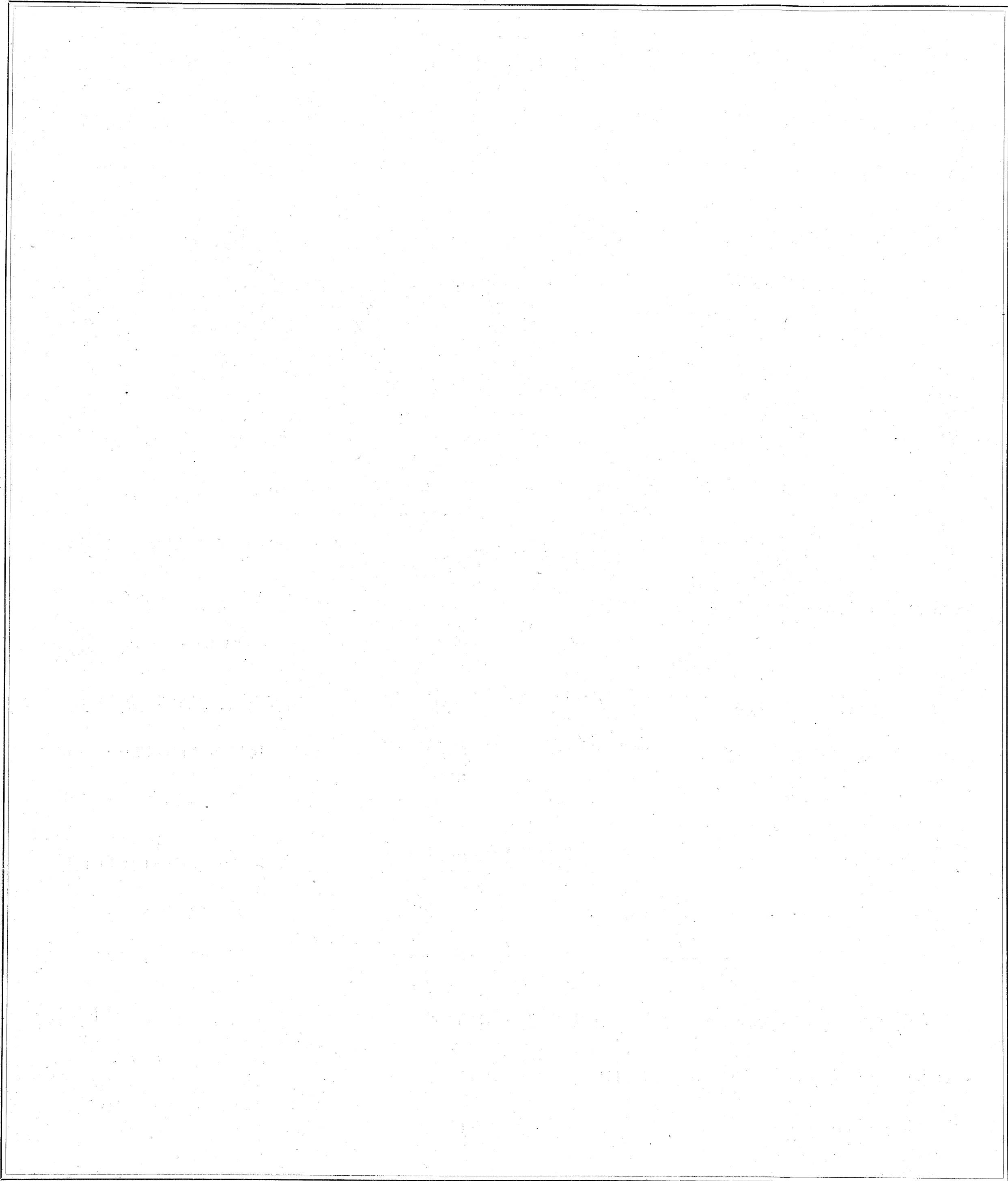
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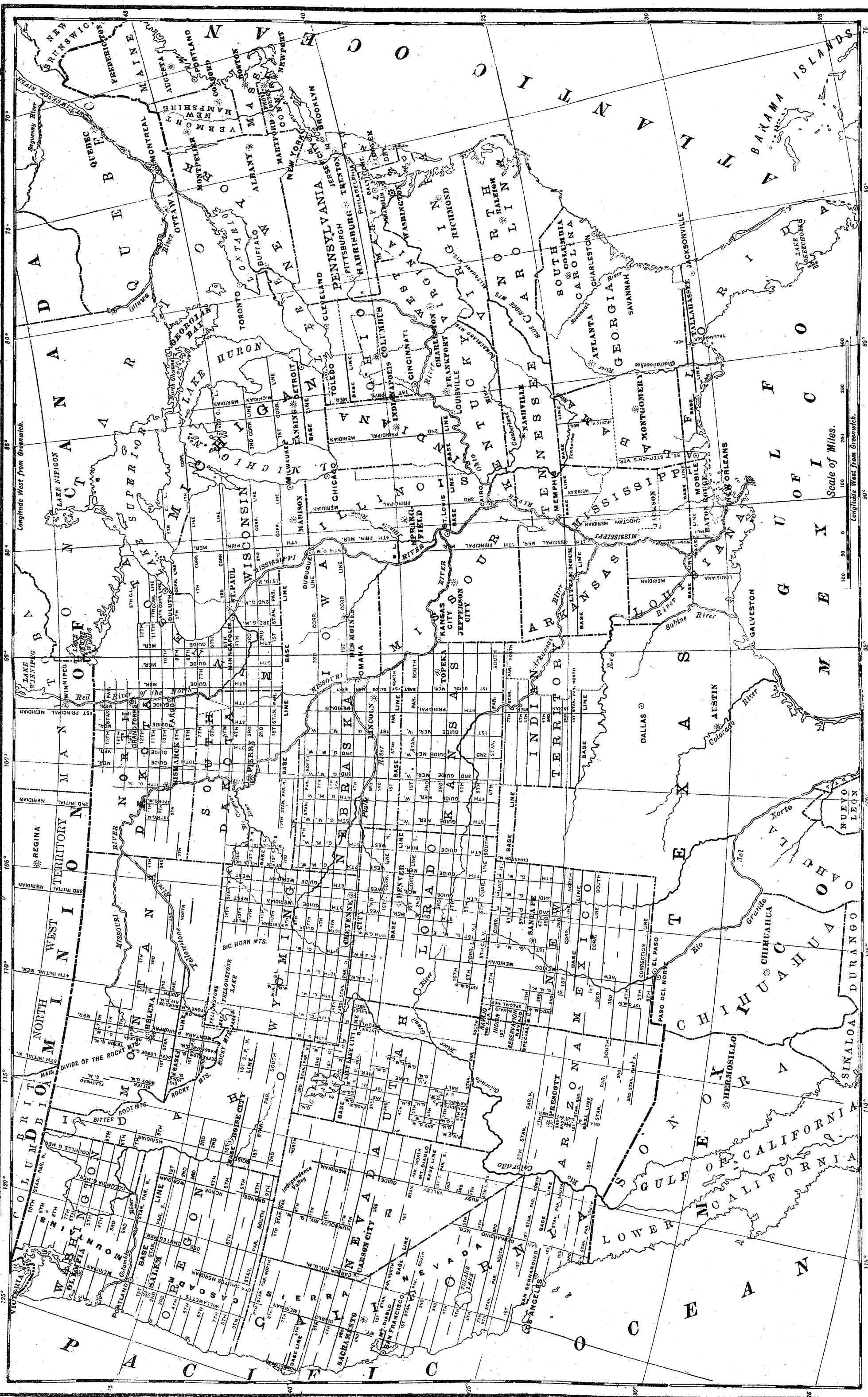
WITH A

**Description of the System of Government
Surveying**

By **GEORGE E. STEELE**

PLAN OF THE LAND SURVEY OF THE UNITED STATES.

The Territory Governed by each Meridian is Colored Separately.



METES AND BOUNDS.

At the time of the first settlement of the United States, and up to the nineteenth century, lands sold, claimed or entered were by metes and bounds, i. e., some fixed point was taken for the initial or starting point, thence by courses (magnetic) and distance the line was run, taking in the tract desired, until the starting point was reached. In numerous cases the lands so taken were very irregular, and as the beginning points many times were not lastingly established the boundary lines of such tracts were uncertain, and conflicts of interest with litigation followed, and many wrongs and hardships resulted.

To avoid this the Government instituted the following methods of surveying and subdividing the unoccupied land which then embraced nearly all the region west of Ohio, Kentucky, Tennessee and Georgia.

"The law requires that the lines of the public surveys be governed by the true meridian, and that the townships shall be six miles square—two things involving in connection a mathematical impossibility—for, strictly to conform to the meridian, necessarily throws the township out of square, by reason of the convergence of meridians; hence, adhering to the true meridian renders it necessary to depart from the strict requirements of law as respects the precise area of townships, and the subdivision parts thereof, the townships assuming something of trapezoidal form, which inequality develops itself, more and more as such, the higher the latitude of the survey.

In view of these circumstances, the law provides that the sections of a mile square shall contain the quantity of 3640 acres, as nearly as may be; and, moreover, provides that "in all cases where the exterior line of the township, thus to be subdivided into sections or half-sections, shall exceed, or shall not extend, six miles, the excess or deficiency shall be specially noted, and added to or deducted from the western or northern range of sections or half-sections, as such as the error may be in running the lines from east to west, or from south to north."

"In order to throw the excess or deficiencies, as the case may be, on the north and on the west sides of a township, according to law, it is necessary to survey the section lines from east to north as a true meridian, leaving the result in the northern line of the township to be governed by the convexity of the earth and the convergence of meridians."

"Standard Parallels (usually called correction lines), are established at stated intervals (24 miles apart) to provide for and correct the error that otherwise would result from the convergence of meridians; and, because the public surveys have to be governed by the true meridian, such lines serve also to correct errors arising from inaccuracies in measurements. Such lines, when lying north of the principal base, themselves constitute a base to the surveys on the north of them; and when lying south of the principal base, they constitute the base for the surveys south of them."

"The convergence or divergence above noticed is taken up on these Correction Lines, from which the townships start again with their proper widths. On these therefore, there are found Double Corners, both for Townships and Sections, one set being the Closing Corners of the surveys ending there, and the other set being the Standard Corners for the surveys starting there."

"Running Section Lines.—The interior or sectional lines of all townships, however situated in reference to the Base and Mainland Lines, are laid off and surveyed as shown "in the annexed diagram."

"Commence at No. 1." "See small figures at southwest corner of section 36." The corner established on the township boundary for sections 1, 2, 35, and 36; thence run north on a true meridian; at 40 chains setting the half-mile or quarter-section post, and at 80 chains (No. 2) establishing and marking the corner of sections 25, 26, 35, and 36. Thence east, on random line, to No. 3, setting the temporary quarter-section post at 40 chains, noting the measurement to No. 3 and the measured distance of the random's intersection north or south of the established corner of sections 25, 26, 35, and 36, on the township boundary. Thence correct, west on the true line to No. 4, setting the quarter-section post on this line exactly at the equidistant point, now known, between the section corners indicated by the small figures Nos. 2 and 4. Proceed, in like manner, from No. 4 to No. 5, 5 to 6, 6 to 7, and so on to No. 16, the corners to sections 1, 2, 11, and 12. Thence north, on a random line, to No. 17, setting a temporary quarter-section post at 40 chains, noting the length of the whole line, and the measured distance of the random's intersection east or west of the true corner of sections 1, 2, 11, and 12, and the distance of the random's intersection north or south of the established corner of sections 25, 26, 35, and 36; thence west from said corner, on the true line, setting the quarter-section post at 40 chains, noting the course and distance to No. 18, the established corner to sections 1, 2, 11, and 12, taking care to establish the quarter-section corner on the true line, at the distance of 40 chains from said section corner, so as to throw the excess or deficiency on the northern half-mile, according to law. Proceed in like manner through all the intervening tiers of sections to No. 75, the corner to sections 31, 32, 4, and 5; thence north, on a true meridian line, to No. 76, establishing the quarter-section corner at 40 chains, on a random line to No. 76, setting a temporary quarter-section post at 40 chains, noting the measurement to No. 76, and the distance of the random's intersection north or south of the established corner of sections 25, 26, 35, and 36; thence west from said corner, on the true line, setting the quarter-section post at 40 chains, noting the course and distance to No. 77, the established corner to sections 25, 26, 35, and 36; thence east, on the true line, giving its course, but establishing the quarter-section post, on this line, so as to retain the distance of 40 chains from the corner of sections 25, 31, 32, and 33; thereby throwing the excess or deficiency of measurement on the most western half-mile.

Proceed north, in a similar manner, from No. 78 to 79, 79 to 80, 80 to 81, and so on to 96, the southeast corner of section 6, where having established the corner for sections 5, 6, 7, and 8 run thence, successively, on random line east to 96, north to 97, and west to 98, and by reverse courses correct on true line back to said south-west corner, and noting the courses, distances, &c., as before described. In townships contiguous to standard parallels, the above method will be varied as follows:

In every township term of the principal base-line, which closes on a standard parallel, the surveyor will begin at the south-east corner of the township, and measure west on the standard, establishing thereon the mile and half-mile corners, and noting their distances from the pre-established square. He then will proceed to subdivide, as directed under the above head.

In the township term of the principal base-line, which closes on the standard parallel, the section lines must be closed on the standard by true meridians, instead of by course lines, as directed under the above head for townships otherwise situated; and the connections of the closing corners with the pre-established standard corners are to be ascertained and noted. Such procedure does away with any necessity for running the randoms. But in case he is unable to close the lines on account of the standard not having been run, from some inevitable necessity, as heretofore mentioned, he will plant a temporary stake, or mound, at the end of the sixth mile, thus leaving the lines and their connection to be finished, and the permanent corners to be planted, at such time as the standard shall be extended."

EXPLANATION OF MERIDIAN AND BASE LINES.

The public lands of the United States are generally laid out into squares, the sides of which run north and south and east and west—see diagram below. This is effected by lines and parallels, established six miles apart. Each square in the diagram below represents six miles each way, being six miles square. These squares, or townships, are run consecutively from a Meridian and a Base Line, which were first run with great accuracy, at right angles to each other, forming a cross—see diagram. The north and south line being the Meridian, the east and west line, the Base Line.

All lands east of the Meridian line are described as Range east; all lands west of the Meridian line are described as Range west.

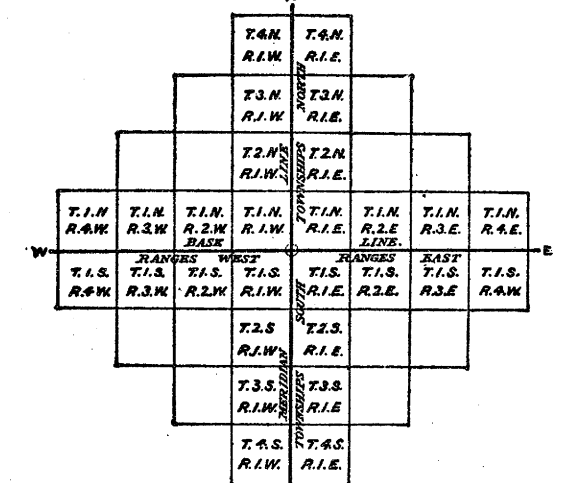
All lands north of the base line are described as Township north; all lands south of the base line are described as Township south.

From the intersection of the meridian and base lines begins the survey, and also the numbering of the various townships and ranges. Each six miles square is called a "Congressional" Township, and are numbered from one on up, thus, Township 1, 2, 3, &c., south of the base line; 1, 2, 3, &c., north of the base line; and range 1, 2, 3, &c., east of the meridian, and range 1, 2, 3, &c., west of the meridian—see diagram. Each township, or six miles square, has, therefore, two numbers on its face, or in its description, a range number and a township number. Each of these townships is subdivided into 36 squares, called sections, and are, as nearly as may be, each one mile square—see large diagram. These sections contain 3640 acres of land, except on the north and west sides of the township, which are always fractional, owing to the fact that it is impractical to make a township precisely six miles square. The surveying of a township always begins at the southwest corner of section 36, marked 1 on the large plat. By following the small numbers on the plat from 1 to 100 the progress of the survey may be readily traced.

The State line between Kansas and Nebraska is the base line for all surveys in these two States; hence the entire State of Nebraska is township north, while the entire State of Kansas is township south. The meridian line for the State of Kansas is the 6th Principal Meridian, and runs north from the Indian Territory, passing a little east of Wellington, Sumner Co., and a little west of Wichita, Sedgewick Co., and on north through the State of Nebraska to a point on the Missouri River about opposite Yankton, Dakota.

It sometimes happens that a 40 acre tract is divided into four equal parts of ten acres each. In such case the description would read, for instance, the southwest quarter of the southwest quarter of the northeast quarter (S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$)—see section No. 34. By again dividing one of these ten acre tracts, either east and west or north and south, a five acre tract results—see section No. 34. Such description would then read, for instance, the east-half, or the north-half (according as the tract is divided), of the southeast quarter of the southwest quarter of the northeast quarter—see section No. 34.

However, divisions smaller than ten acres are very uncommon. The forty acre division is the smallest government subdivision that is authorized by the United States.



METHODS OF SUBDIVIDING A SECTION.

Each section in a township is divided into four equal parts called quarter sections—see section No. 8 on large diagram. The lines running north and south and east and west through the center of the section are called one-half section lines, and at their intersection, in the center of the section, by long established custom the section number is placed. Each quarter section contains 160 acres, except in the following sections on the north and west sides of the township, viz.: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 13, 20, 31. The fractional lots, of either more or less than 40 acres, are usually numbered from 1 to 4—see large diagram; they are sometimes numbered 1-4, see section No. 18 on diagram. Very frequently they are not numbered at all, and never when the lot is a full 40 acre tract.

When a section is so divided the descriptions will read north-east of the northeast quarter (N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$), northwest of the northeast quarter (N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$), southwest quarter of the northeast quarter (S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$), and southeast quarter of the northeast quarter (S. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$).

Northeast quarter of the northwest quarter (N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$), northwest quarter of northwest quarter (N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$), southwest quarter of northwest quarter (S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$), and southeast quarter of northwest quarter (S. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$).

Northeast quarter of the southeast quarter (N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of S. E. $\frac{1}{4}$), northwest quarter of the southeast quarter (N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of S. E. $\frac{1}{4}$), southwest quarter of the southeast quarter (S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of S. E. $\frac{1}{4}$), and southeast quarter of the southeast quarter (S. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of S. E. $\frac{1}{4}$).

By following out the same methods these 40 acre tracts may be again divided into 20 acre tracts—see section No. 38, northwest quarter. The 20 acre tracts in this example are described as the east-half of the southwest quarter of the northwest quarter (E. $\frac{1}{2}$ of S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$), west-half of the southwest quarter of the northwest quarter (W. $\frac{1}{2}$ of S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$). When the division is the other way the descriptions will read, for instance, north-half of the southeast quarter of the northeast quarter (N. $\frac{1}{2}$ of S. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$). South-half of the southeast quarter of the northeast quarter (S. $\frac{1}{2}$ of S. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$).

When a section is divided into four equal parts it is described as the northeast quarter (N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$), northwest quarter (N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$), southeast quarter (S. E. $\frac{1}{4}$), and southwest quarter (S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$) each containing 160 acres—see section No. 8 on diagram.

The quarter section may be again divided into what is known as 80 acre tracts. This is done by running lines east and west or north and south through the center of the quarter—see sections 38 and 39 on the diagram. In section 38 the lines run north and south, making east eighties and west eighties. In section 39 the lines run east and west, making north eighties and south eighties.

When a section is so divided the descriptions will read north-half of the northeast quarter (N. $\frac{1}{2}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$), south-half of northeast quarter (S. $\frac{1}{2}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$), north-half of northwest quarter (N. $\frac{1}{2}$ of N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$), south-half of northwest quarter (S. $\frac{1}{2}$ of N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$), north-half of southeast quarter (N. $\frac{1}{2}$ of S. E. $\frac{1}{4}$), south-half of southeast quarter (S. $\frac{1}{2}$ of S. E. $\frac{1}{4}$), north-half of southwest quarter (N. $\frac{1}{2}$ of S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$), south-half of southwest quarter (S. $\frac{1}{2}$ of S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$).

The quarter section may be also divided into 40 acre tracts—see section 11 on diagram. These divisions are called quarters of quarters or 40 acre tracts. These subdivisions are made by running a line both east and west and north and south through the quarter.

PLAT OF A CONGRESSIONAL TOWNSHIP.

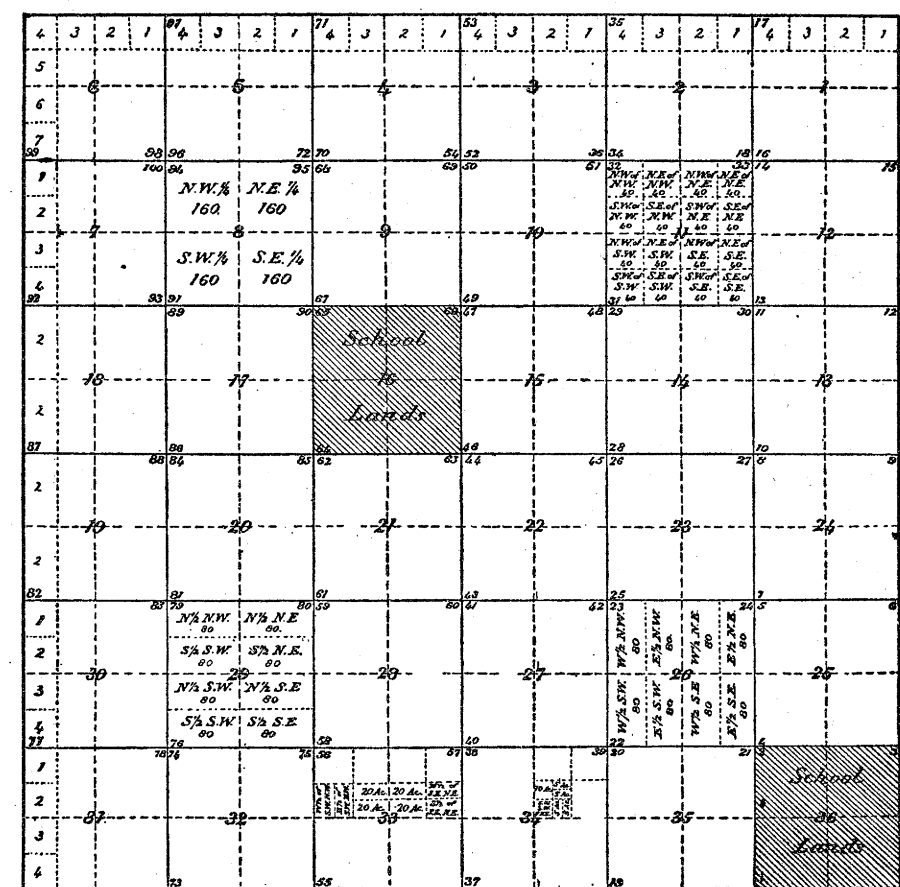
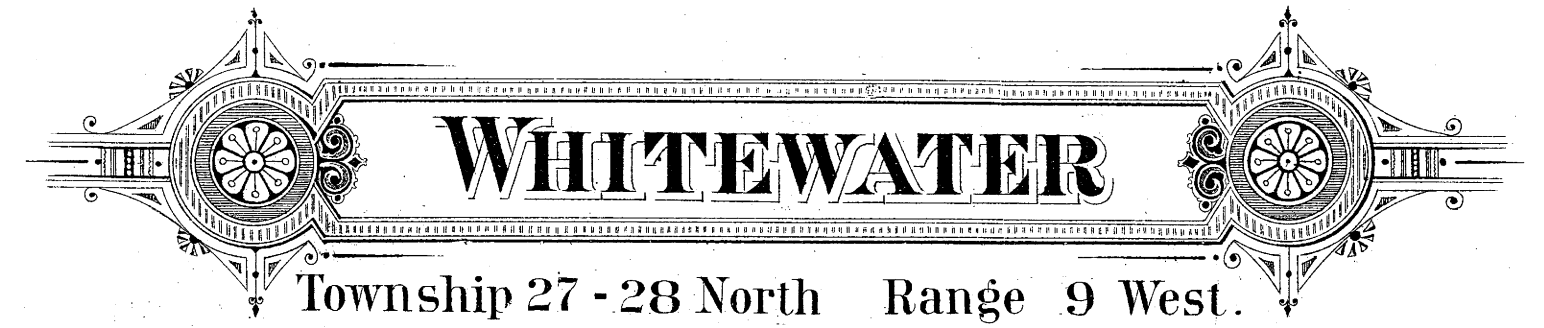


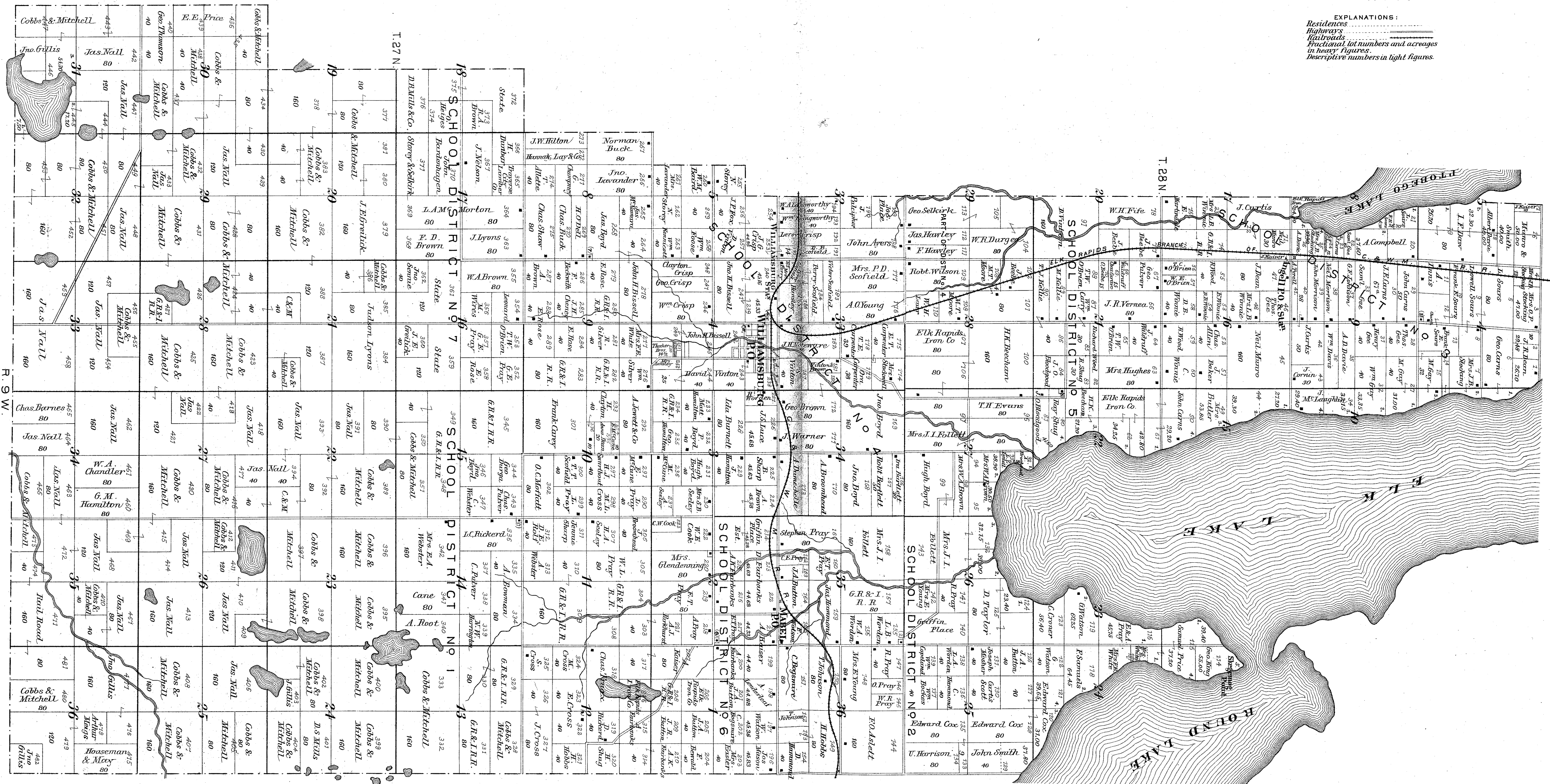
TABLE OF MERIDIANS OF THE RECTANGULAR SURVEYS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Names and Numbers of Meridians.	Descriptions of Meridians.	Longitude, West from Greenwich.	Principal Base Lines, North Latitude.
1st Principal Meridian, 2d "	North between Ohio and Indiana—State Line,	84° 51'	41st Parallel, from Indiana to Pennsylvania.
3d "	North through the State of Indiana, from Ohio River to Michigan Line,	86° 20'	South part of the State of Indiana West to Mississippi River.
4th "	North through the State of Illinois, from Cairo, Ill. to Wisconsin Line,	89° 10' 30"	Same base line extending from Indiana Base.
5th "	North from the mouth of the Illinois River to Lake Superior,	90° 29' 30"	North of Mt. Sterling, Ill., 36° 38' 12".
6th "	North from the mouth of the Arkansas River to Mississippi River,	90° 58'	Mouth of St. Francis River, West to Indian Ter.
Michigan "	North from the South Line of Kansas to the Missouri River, Yankton, Dak.,	97° 22'	State Line, between Kansas and Nebraska, 40°.
Tallahassee "	North from the Indiana State Line to Sault de St. Mary, Mich.,	84° 19' 0"	7 miles North of Detroit, Mich., 42°.
St. Stephen "	North through the City of Tallahassee, Florida to Georgia Line,	84° 18'	From Atlantic Ocean to Perdido River, through Tallahassee.
Huntsville "	North from Base Line in Alabama to Tennessee State Line,	88° 2'	State Line, between Alabama and Georgia, 31°.
Choctaw "	North from Base Line, near South part of Mississippi to Indian Res.,	88° 51'	North boundary of Alabama, 35°.
Washington "	North through Baton Rouge to Mississippi State Line,	89° 19' 30"	23 miles South of Jackson, Miss.
St. Helena "	North from line between Louisiana and Mississippi to Mississippi River,	91° 5'	State Line, between Mississippi and Louisiana.
Louisiana "	North from the Gulf of Mexico to Arkansas State Line,	92° 20'	State Line, between Mississippi and Louisiana, extended West to Texas, 35°.
New Mexico "	North from Old Mexico to Colorado State Line,	106° 52' 0"	From Arizona to Texas, through New Mexico, 34° 19'.
Great Salt Lake "	North from Arizona through Salt Lake City to Idaho Line,	111° 55' 47"	Through Colorado to Nevada, through Salt Lake City, 40° 46' 4".
Boise "	North from Nevada to British America,	113° 20'	Through Boise City, Idaho, from Oregon to Wyoming, 42° 50' 0".
Mt. Diablo "	North from Pacific Ocean in California to Oregon State Line,	121° 54'	North of Sacramento, passing through California and Nevada, 37° 25'.
San Bernardino "	North from Lower California through S. E. California to Nevada Line,	116° 50'	East from Pacific Ocean to Intersection Nevada, Arizona and California, 34° 57'.
Humboldt "	North from Pacific Ocean in California to Oregon State Line,	124° 11'	South of Humboldt County, about 26 miles, 40°.
Williamette "	North from South Line of Oregon to British Possessions,	122° 44'	Through Portland, Ore., from Pacific Ocean to Idaho, 46° 39'.
Montana "	North from Idaho through Montana,	111° 38'	South part of Montana, 46° 46' 27".
Gila & Salt River "	North from Base Line in Arizona,	112° 18' 40"	South part of Arizona, 32° 22' 57".
Indian "	North from Red River through Indian Territory to Kansas Line,	97° 15' 50"	South part of Indian Territory, 34° 31'.



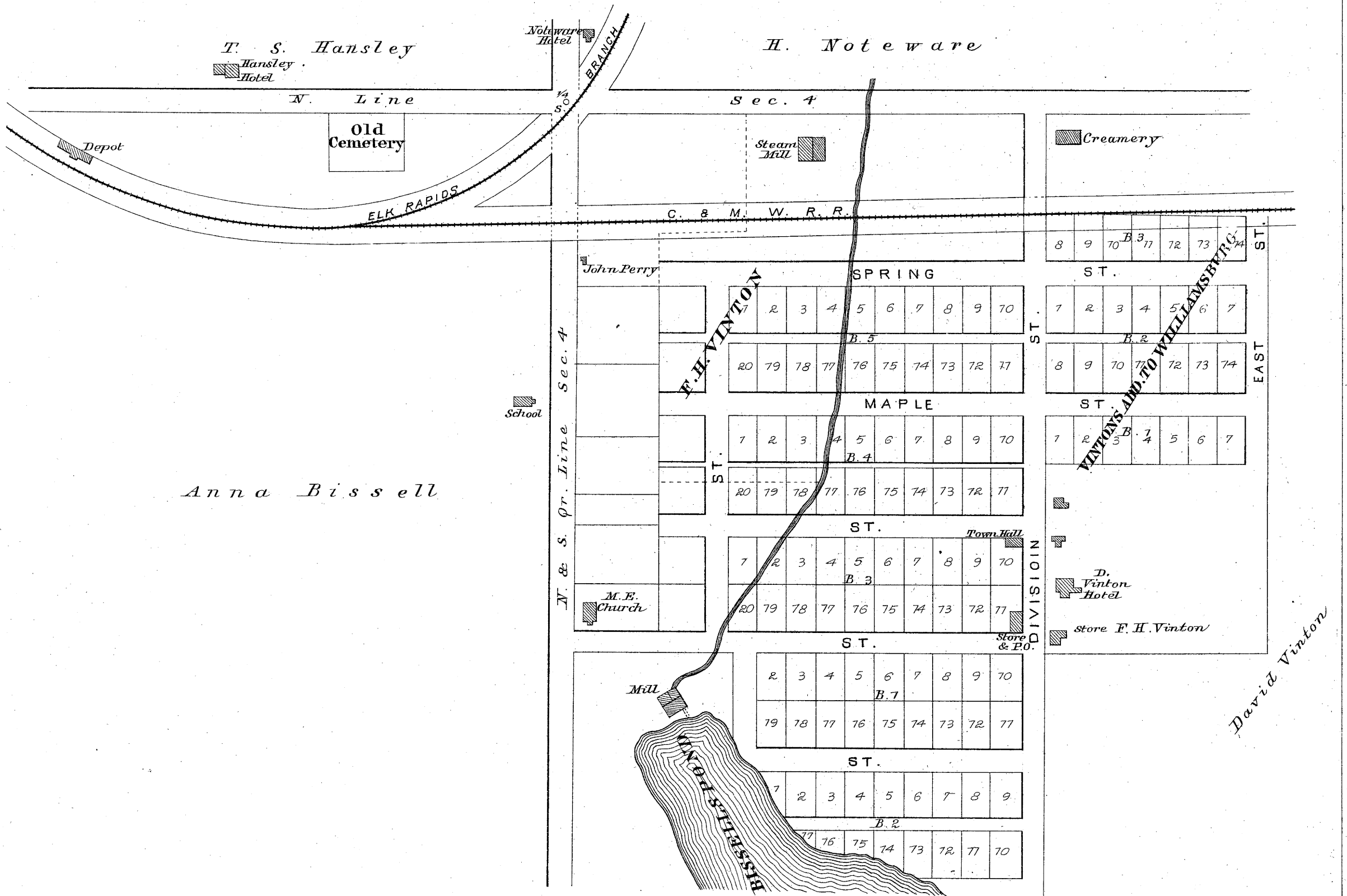
Scale: 2 inches to the Mile.

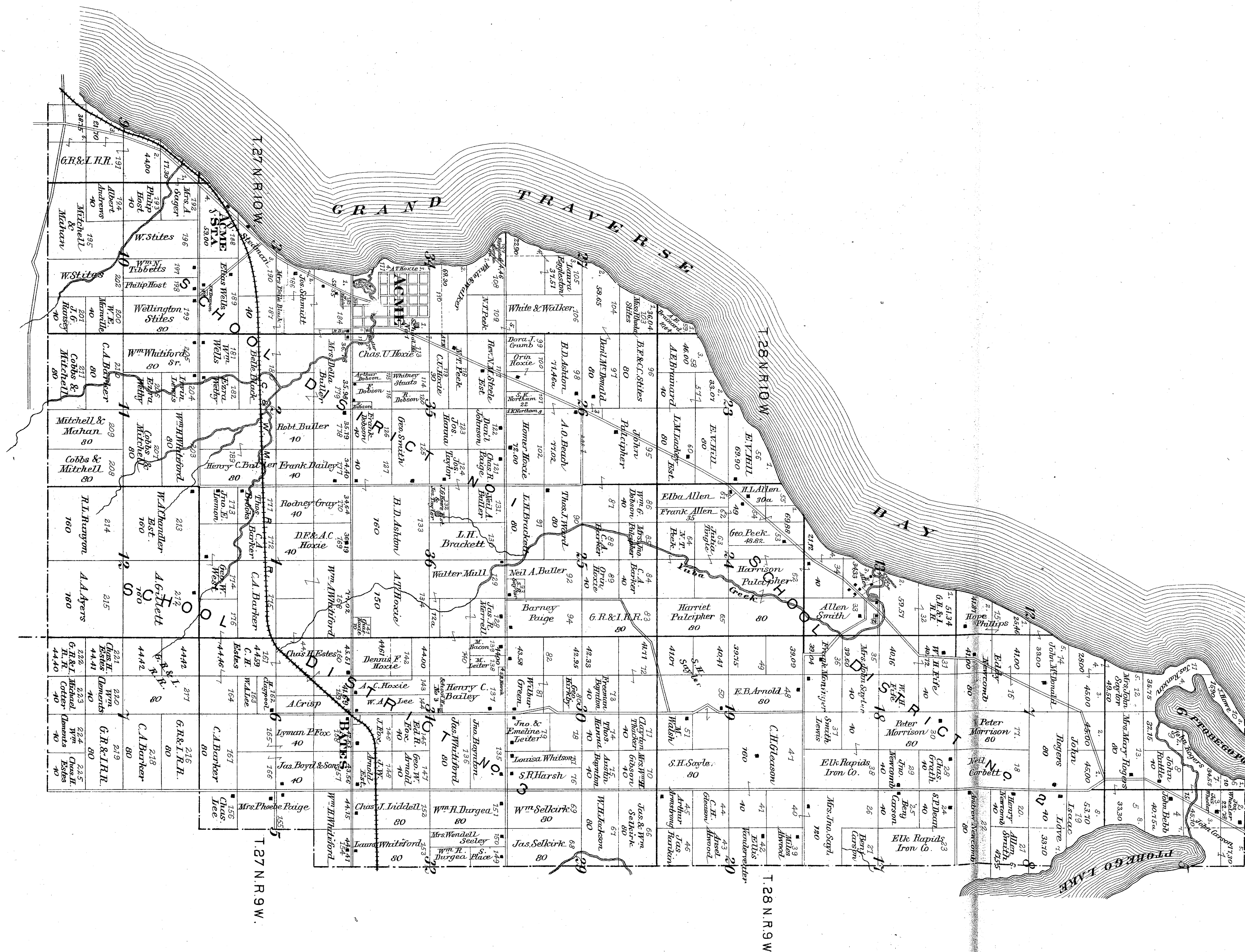
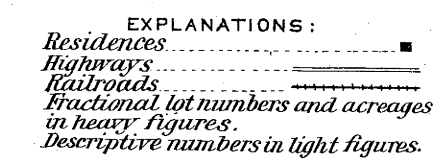
EXPLANATIONS:
Residences
Highways
Railroads
Fractional lot numbers and acreages
in heavy figures.
Descriptive numbers in light figures.

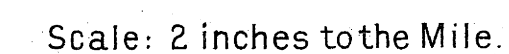


PLAT OF WILLIAMSBURG

Scale 264 feet to 1 Inch







EXPLANATIONS:

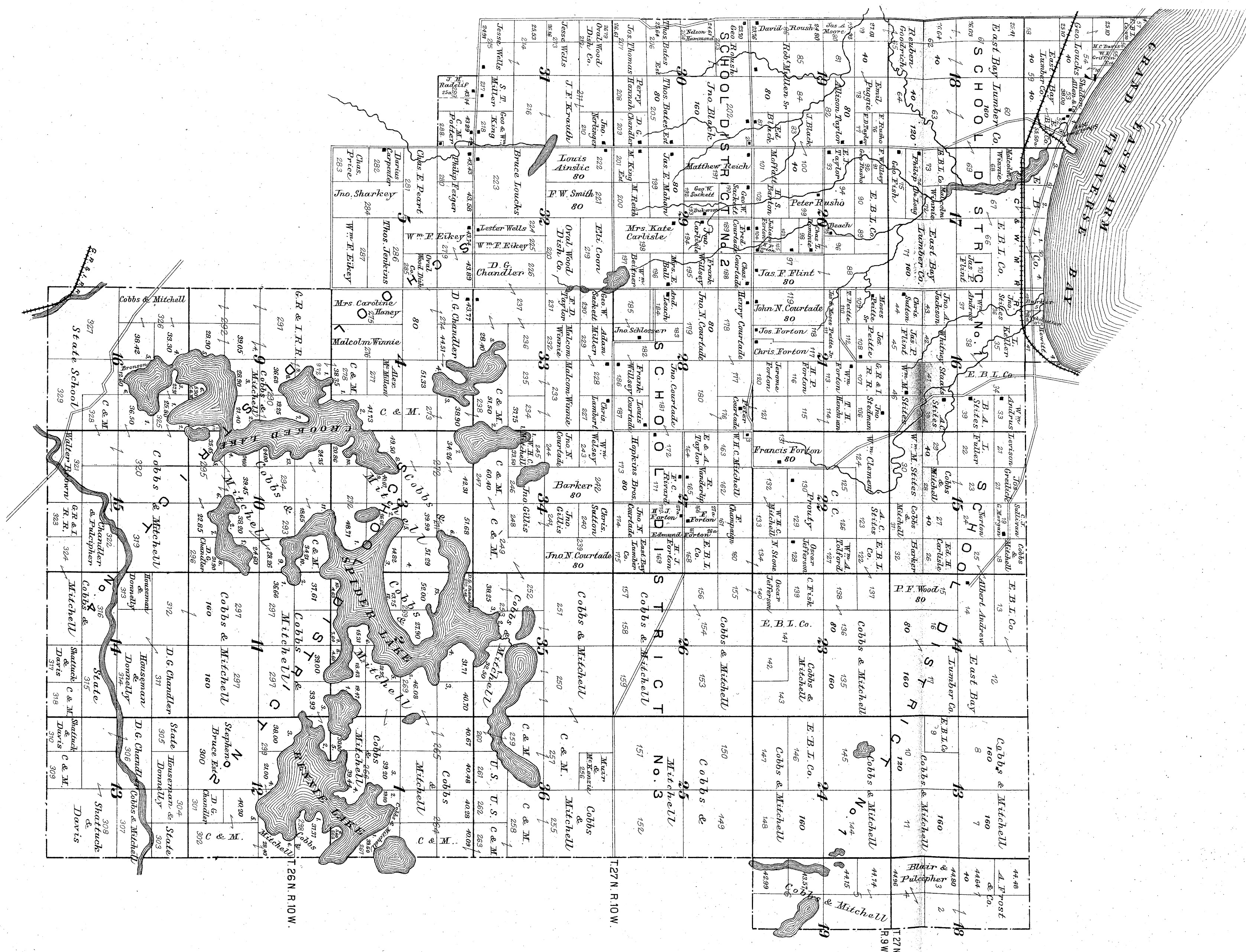
Residences..... ■

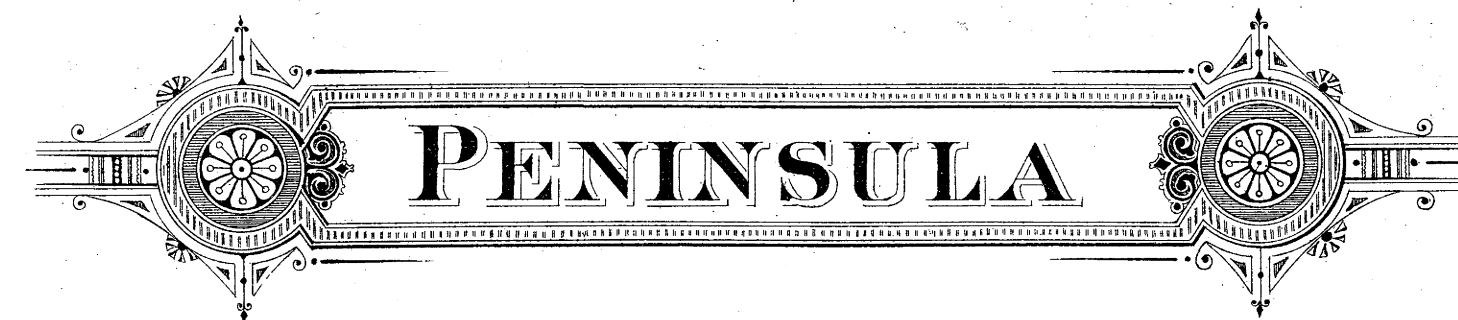
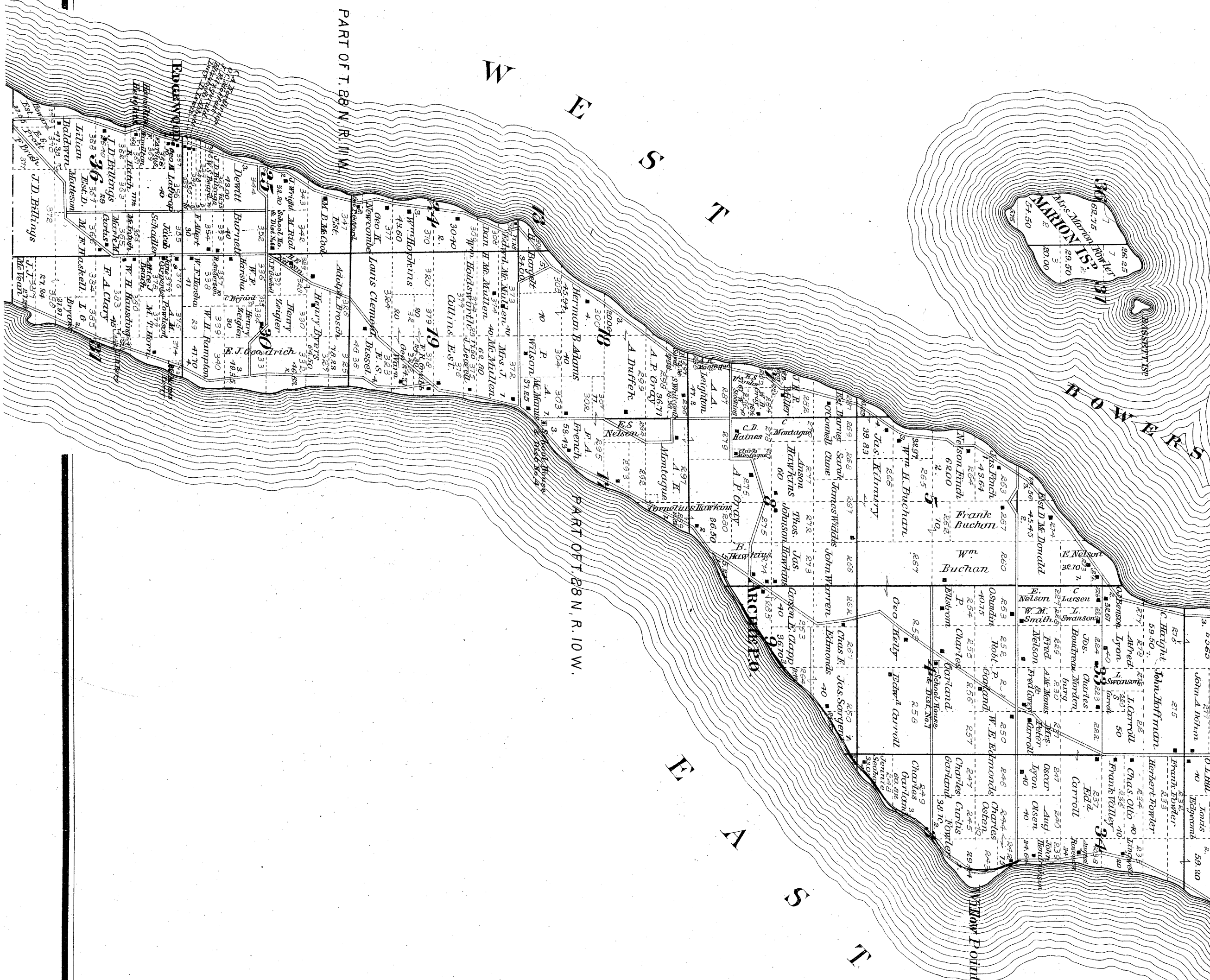
Highways.....

Railroads.....

Fractional lot numbers and acreages
in heavy figures.

Descriptive numbers in light figures.

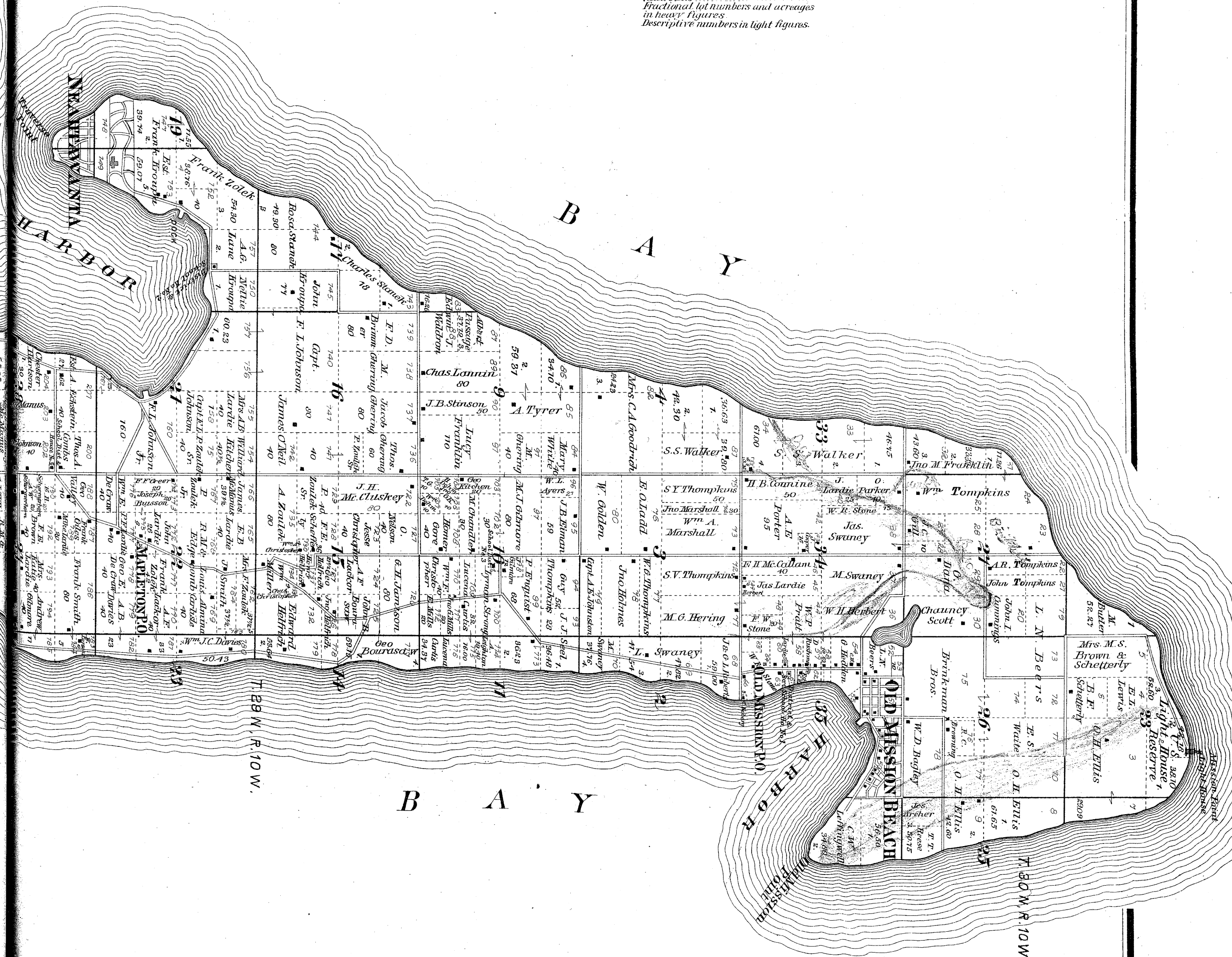




Township 28 29-30 North Range 10-11 West.

Scale: 2 inches to the Mile.

EXPLANATIONS:
 Residences
 Railroads
 Fractional lot numbers and acreages
 in heavy figures
 Descriptive numbers in light figures.



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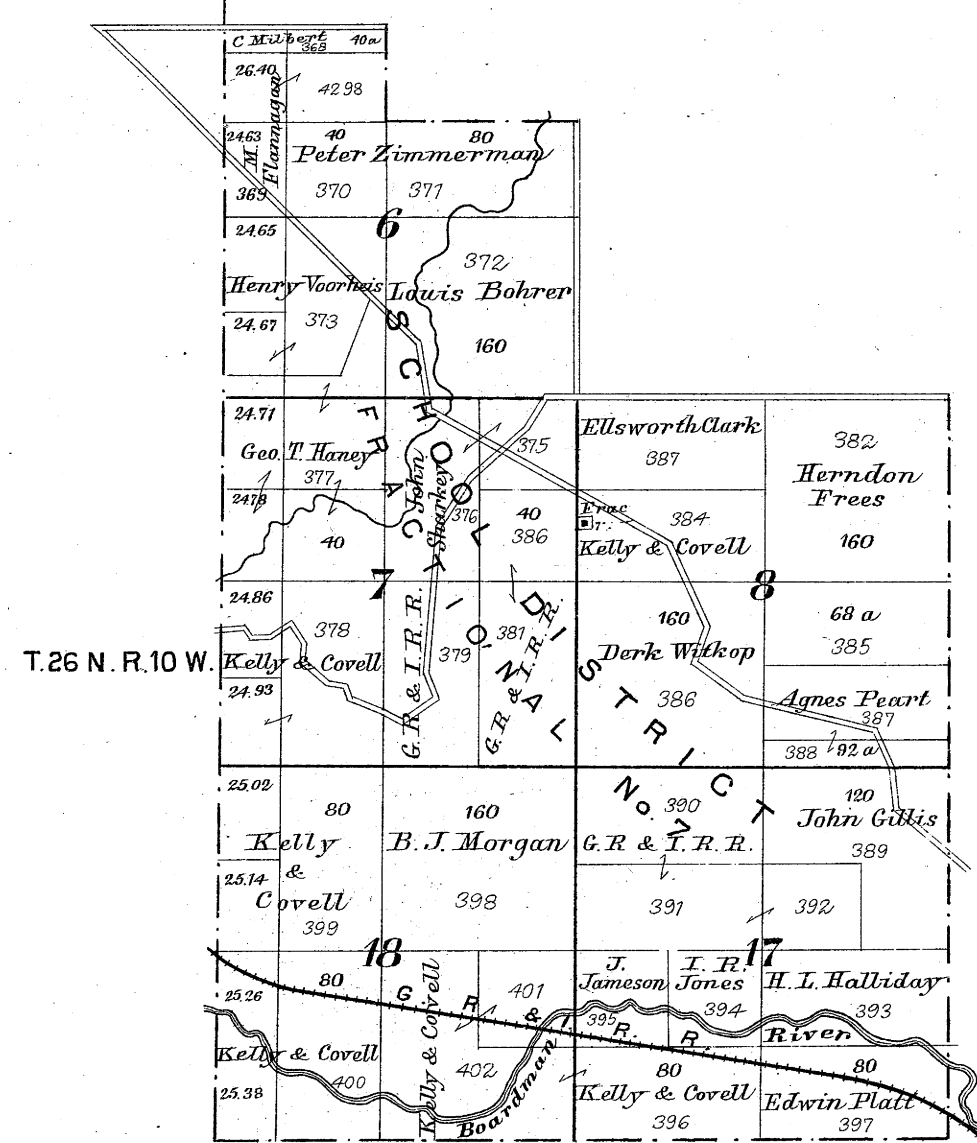
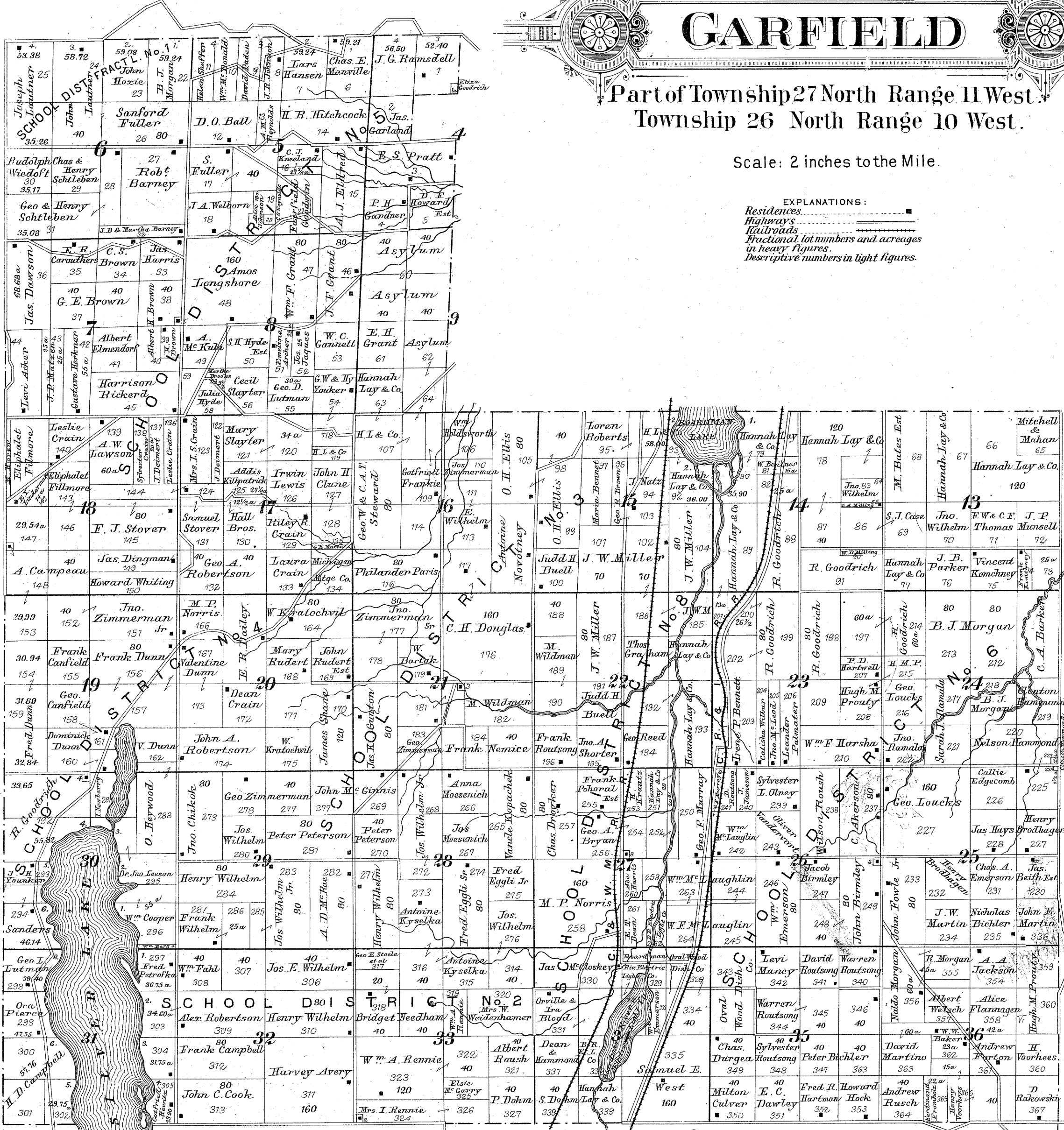
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page

GARFIELD

Part of Township 27 North Range 11 West
Township 26 North Range 10 West.

Scale: 2 inches to the Mile.

EXPLANATIONS:
Residences
Highways
Railroads
Fractional lot numbers and acreages
in heavy figures
Descriptive numbers in light figures.

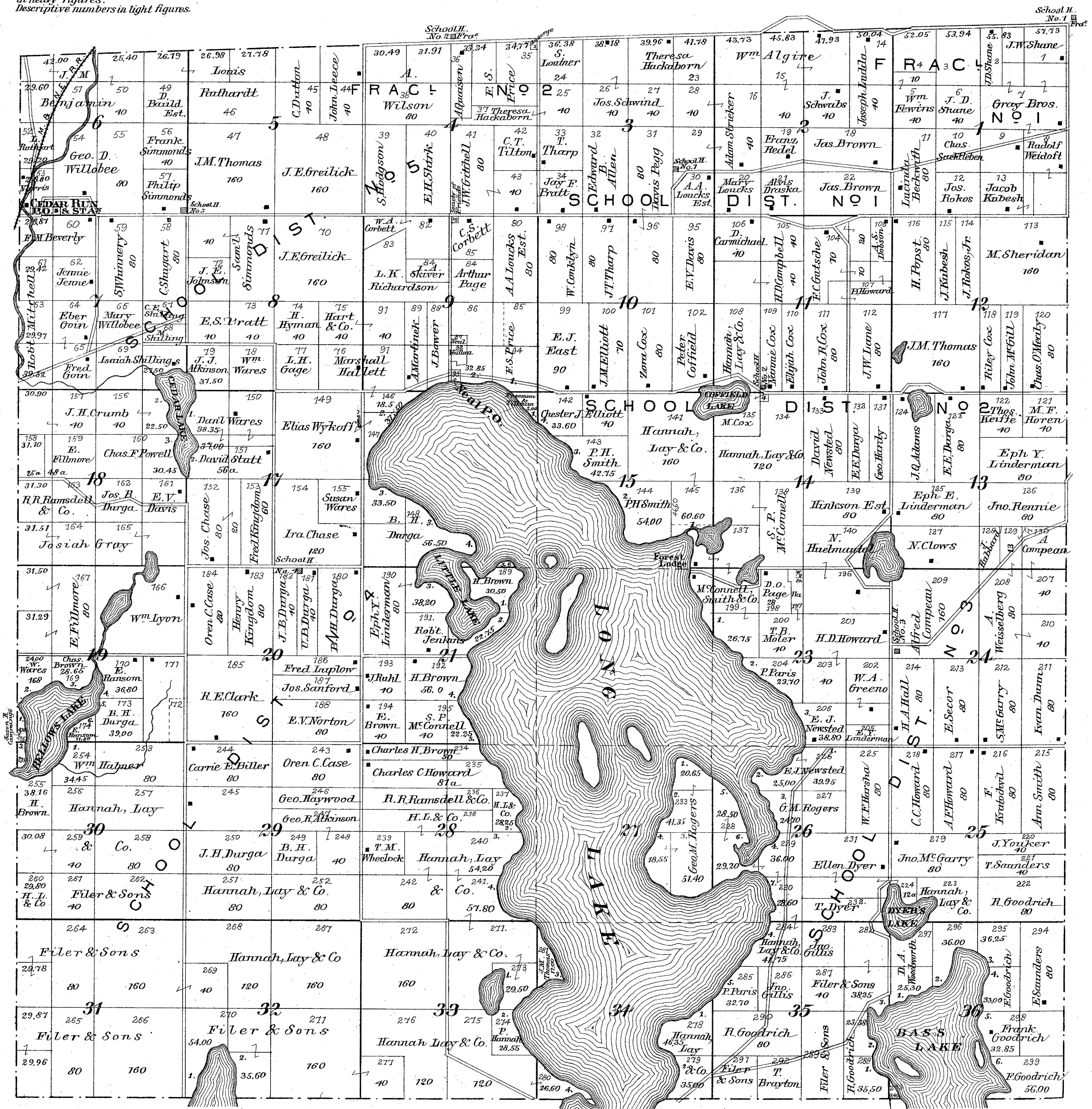


LONG LAKE

Township 26 North Range 11 West.

Scale: 2 inches to the Mile.

EXPLANATIONS:
 Residences
 Highways
 Railroads
 Fractional lot numbers and acreages
 in heavy figures.
 Descriptive numbers in light figures.

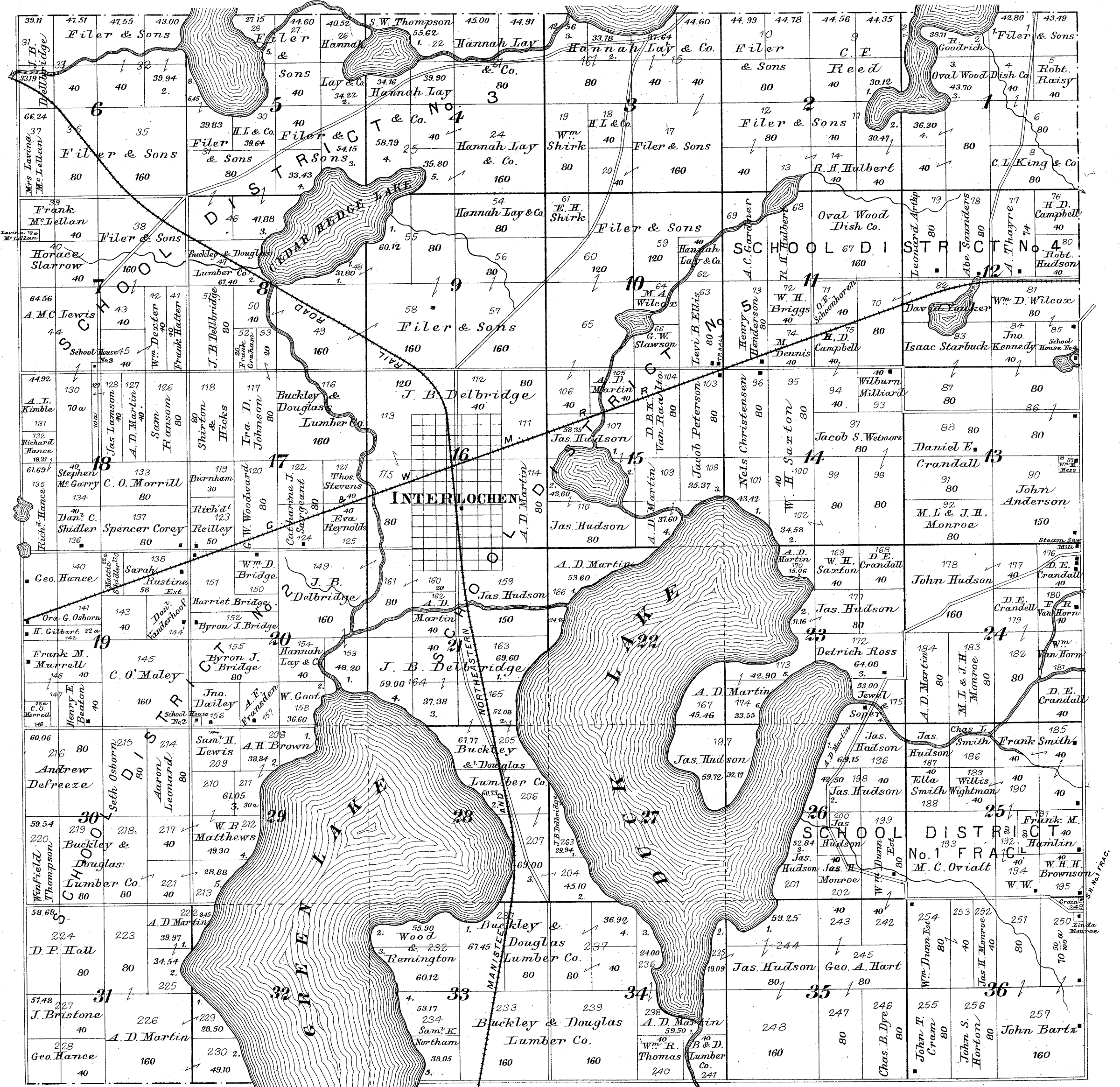


GREEN LAKE

EXPLANATIONS:
Residences
Highways
Railroads
Fractional lot numbers and acreages
in heavy figures.
Descriptive numbers in light figures.

Township 26 North Range 12 West.

Scale: 2 inches to the Mile.

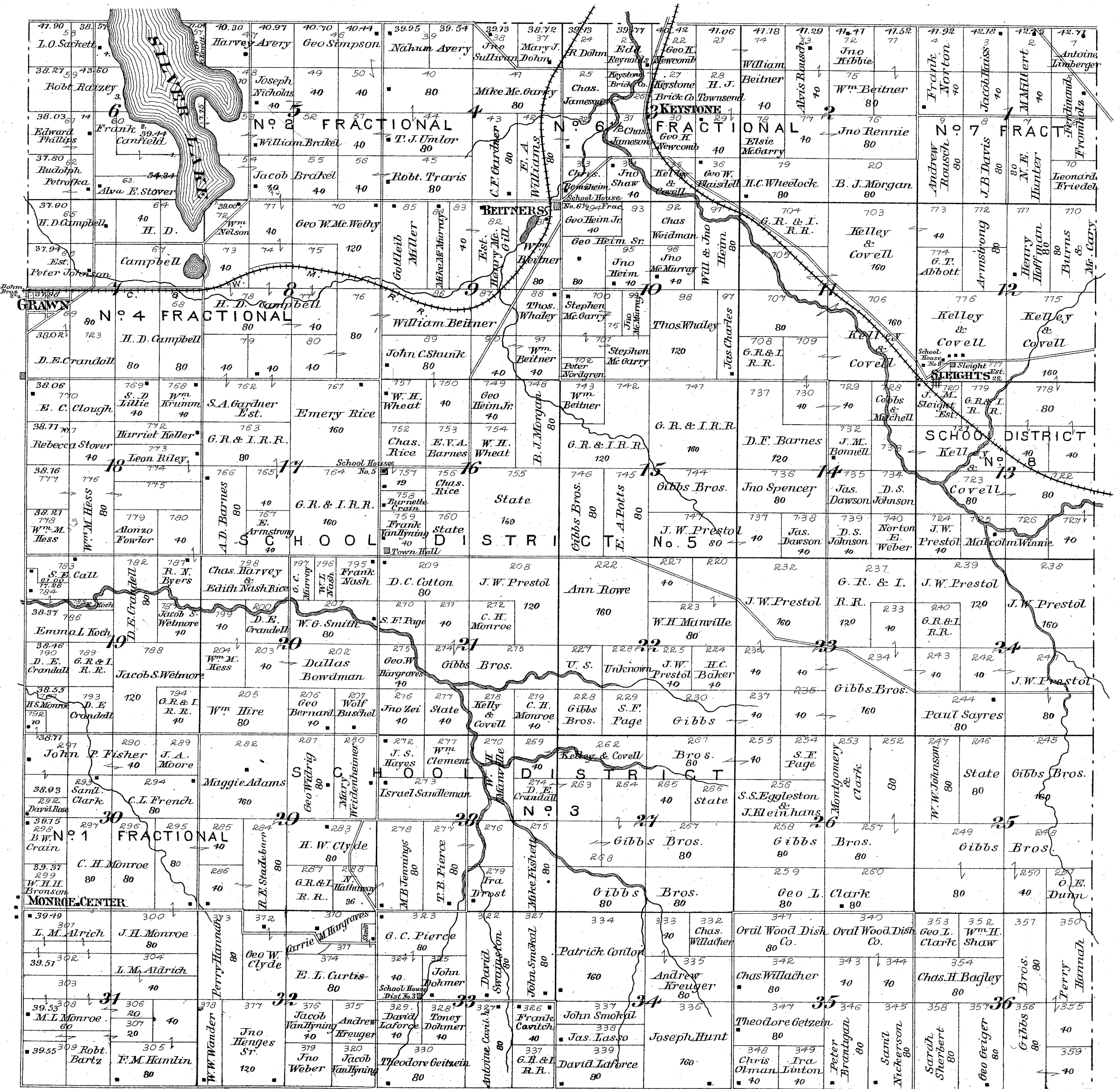


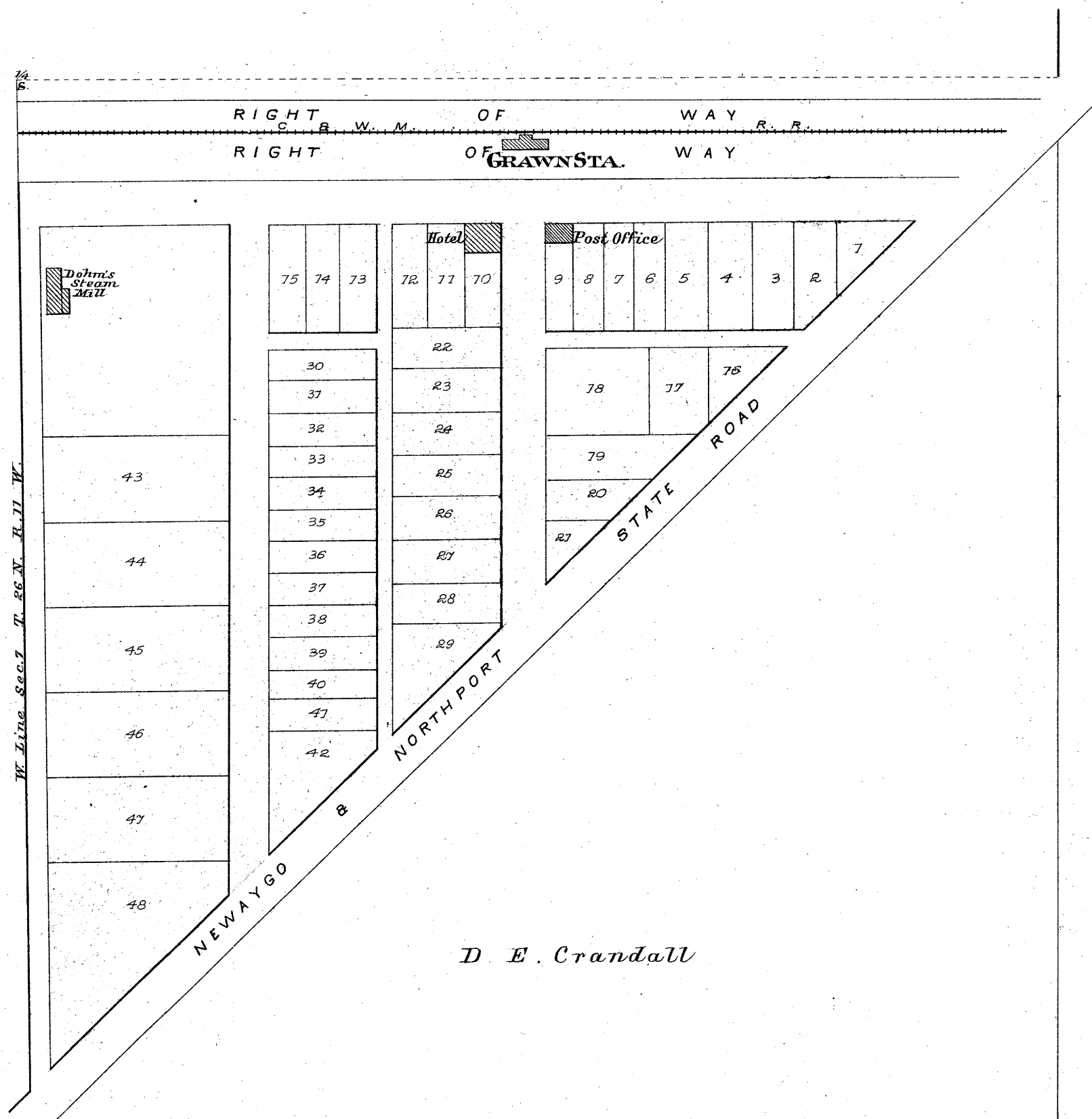
BLAIR

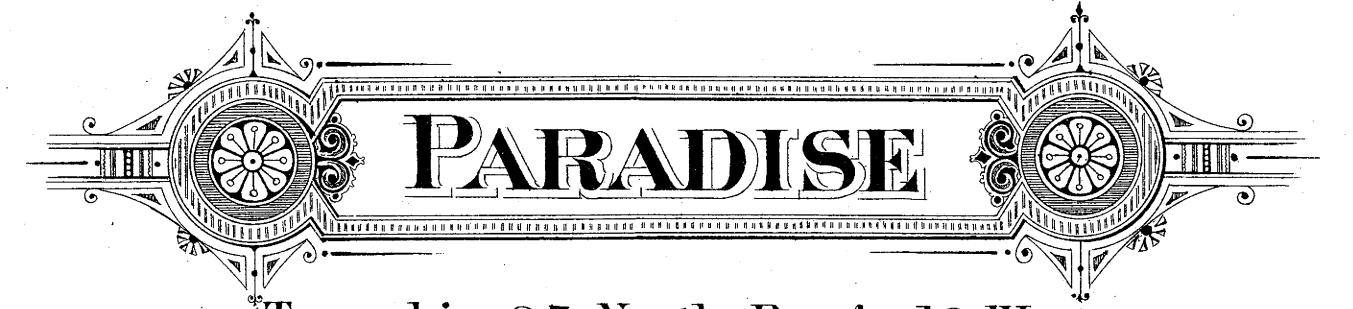
Township 27 North Range 12 West.

Scale: 2 inches to the Mile.

EXPLANATIONS:
Residences
Highways
Railroads
Fractional lot numbers and acreages
in heavy figures.
Descriptive numbers in light figures.



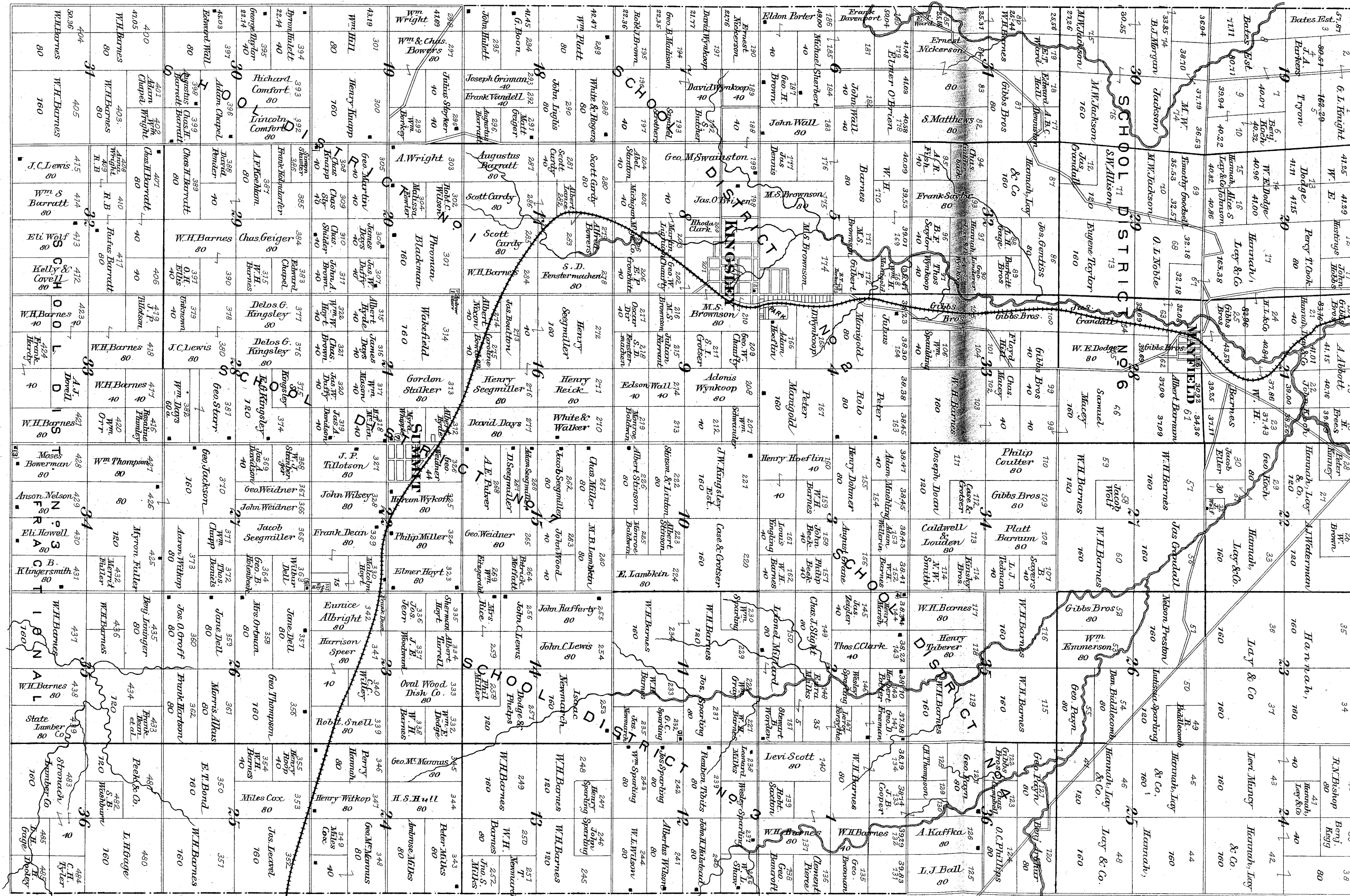




Township 25 North Range 10 West.
Part of Township 26 North Range 10 West.

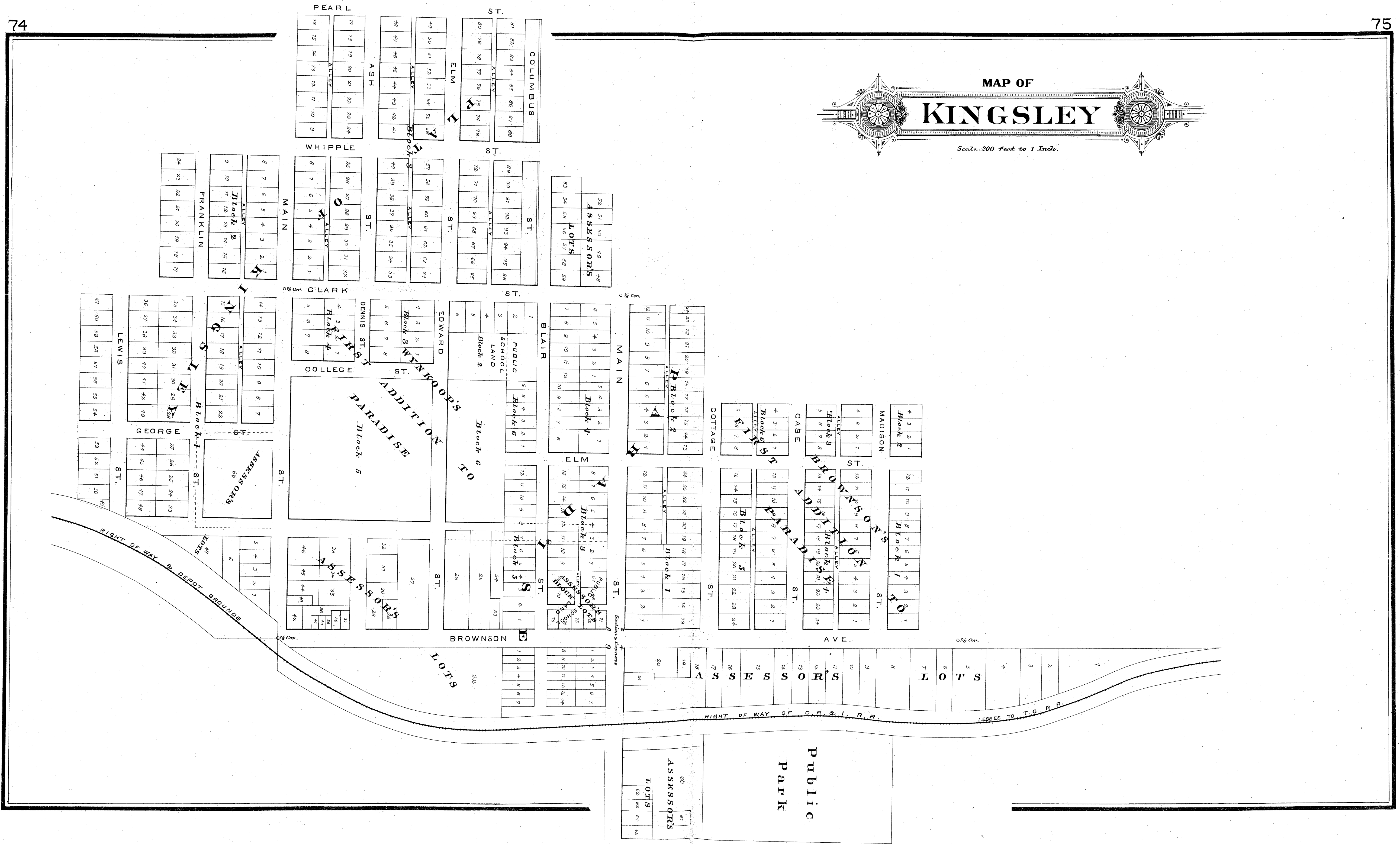
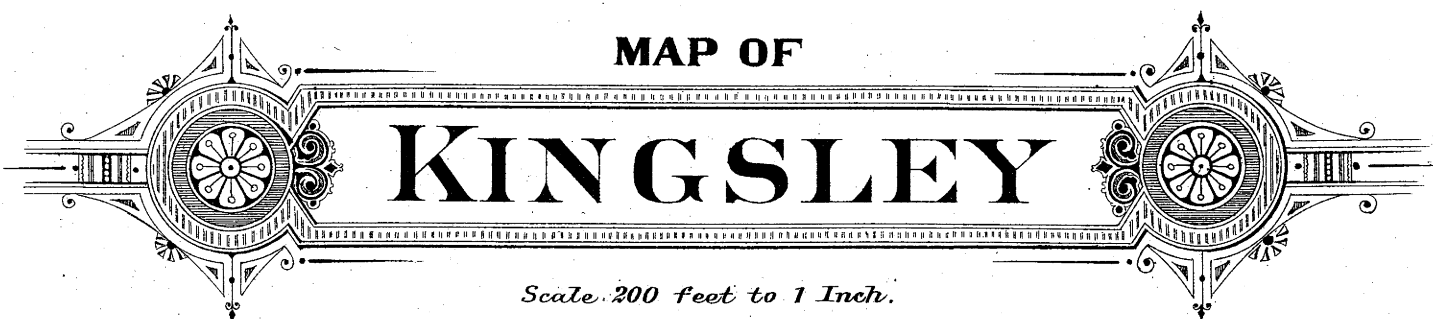
Scale: 2 inches to the Mile.

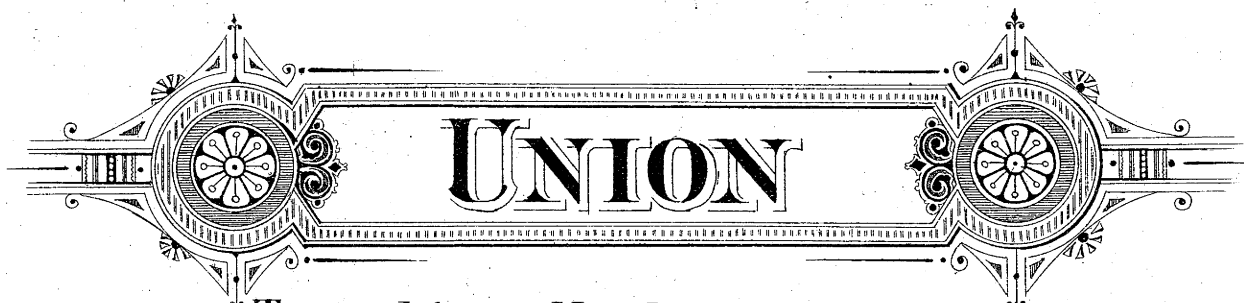
EXPLANATIONS:
Residences
Highways
Railroads
Fractional lot numbers and acreages
in heavy figures.
Descriptive numbers in light figures.



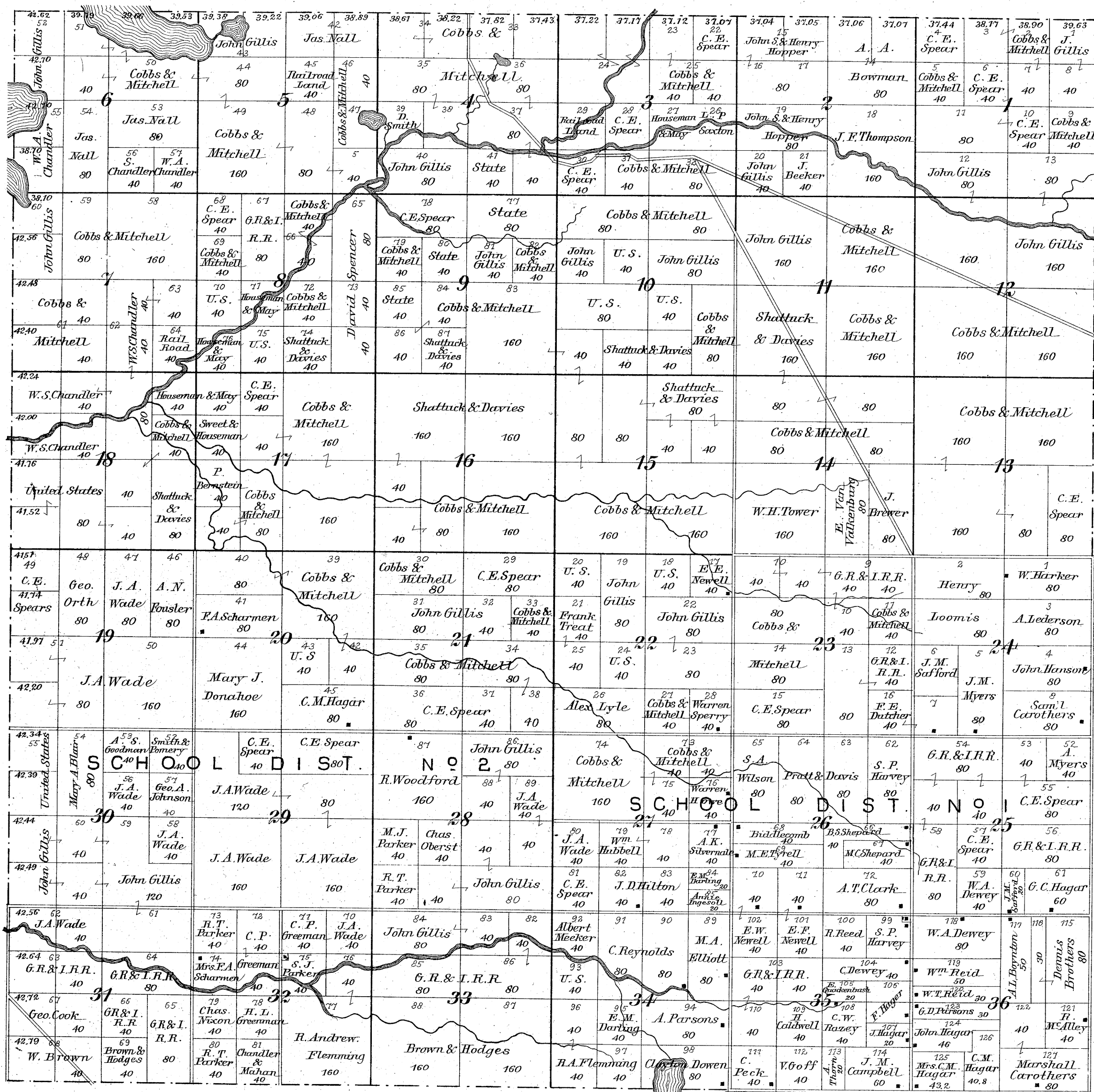
T. 25 N. R. 10 W.

T. 26 N. R. 10 W.



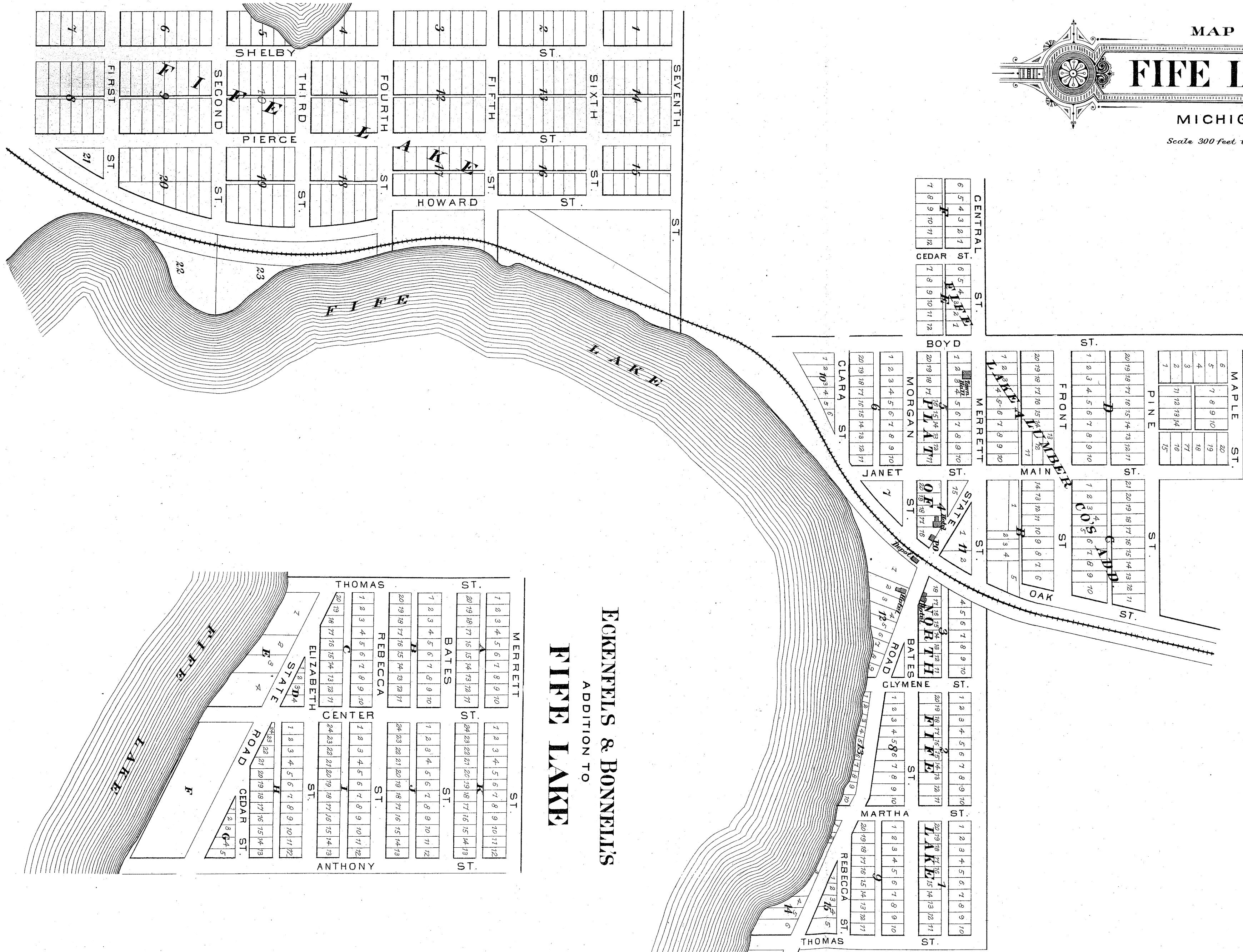


Township 26 North Range 9 West.



MAP OF
FIFE LAKE
MICHIGAN.

Scale 300 feet to 1 Inch.

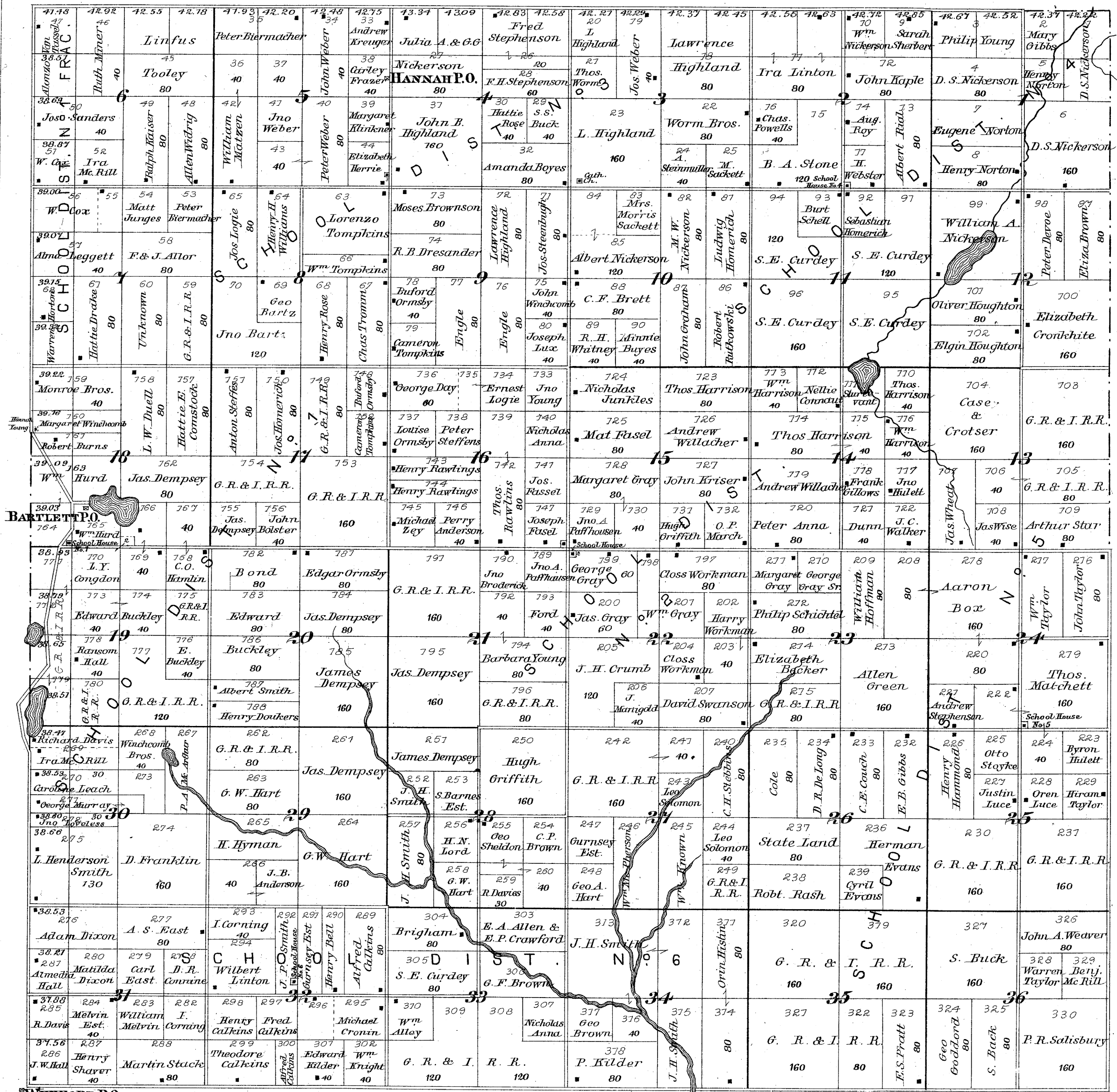


MAYFIELD

Township 25 North Range 11 West.

Scale: 2 inches to the Mile.

EXPLANATIONS:
Residences
Highways
Railroads
Fractional lot numbers and acreages
in heavy figures.
Descriptive numbers in light figures.



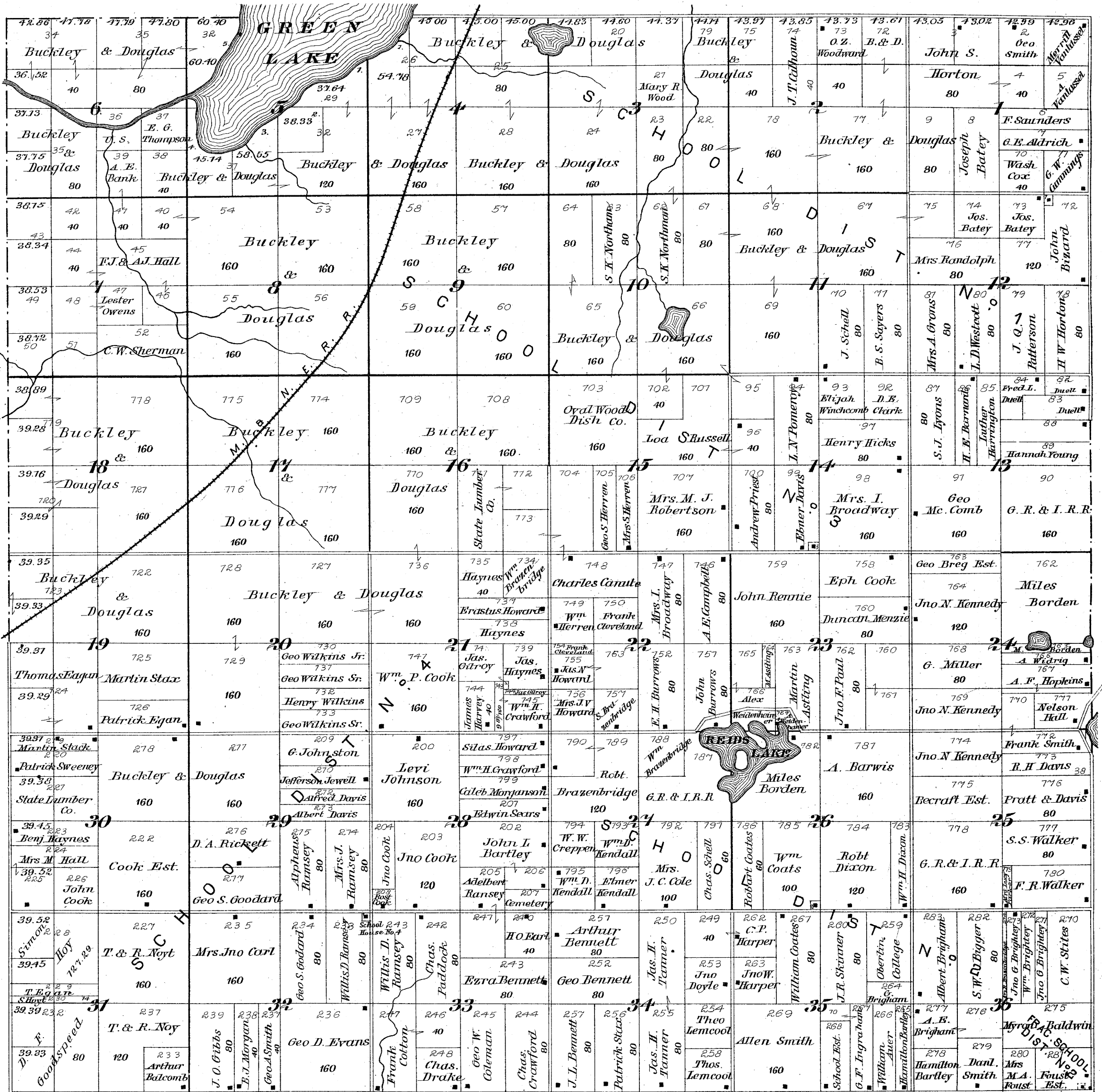
WEXFORD P.O.

GRANT

EXPLANATIONS:
Residences
Highways
Railroads
Fractional lot numbers and acreages
in heavy figures.
Descriptive numbers in light figures.

Scale: 2 inches to the Mile.

Township 25 North Range 12 West.



Special Maps

MICHIGAN—Upper Peninsula

“ —Lower “

UNITED STATES—With portions of Canada and Mexico

THE WORLD—Mercator's Projection

NOTES ON MICHIGAN.

FORMATION. "The Territory Northwest of the River Ohio" included all Michigan from 1787 until 1800, after which the part west of the longitude of Lansing was set apart to Indiana, to which the section east of Lansing was annexed in 1802. When "Michigan Territory" was founded in 1805, it included part of the Upper Peninsula, and all of the Lower, with strips of Indiana and Ohio. The Indiana part was taken away in 1816. In 1818 the territory covered the domains just mentioned, all of the Upper Peninsula, Wisconsin and Eastern Minnesota; the public lands became opened for settlement in 1817, and a great immigration set in from the East. The population of 500 in 1800 arose by 1830 to 31,639. In 1834 the Michigan boundaries included also the Dakotas, east of the Missouri and White-Earth Rivers.

DESCRIPTIVE. The State covers 58,915 square miles, and is larger than New York or Pennsylvania. Its long and sinuous coast-line makes it more irregular in outline than any other State, and also gives it a considerable commercial importance.

The Lower Peninsula lies between Lakes Erie, St. Clair and Huron on the east, and Lake Michigan on the west, and has the shape of a mitten, with Port Austin at the tip of the thumb. It is 277 miles long and 259 miles wide, with several large and navigable rivers, great areas of fertile valleys, and in the north a broad forest, containing many lakes. The climate is milder than in other States in the same latitude, on account of the surrounding waters, with a mean temperature of $47\frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$, and a yearly rain-fall of 42 inches.

The waters of Lake Huron are discharged through the St. Clair river, 40 miles long, into Lake St. Clair, a shallow expanse of 360 square miles, surrounded by low, wild-rice fields. Thence the Detroit river flows for 20 miles, into Lake Erie, opening towards its mouth into a width of four miles. The Straits of Mackinaw, uniting Lakes Huron and Michigan, are four miles wide, and contain many islands, one of which is occupied by the quaint ancient mission and modern summer resort of Mackinac. The Manitou Islands, in Lake Michigan, cover 1,000 square miles, and have 1,300 people, mostly engaged in the fisheries.

The upper Peninsula is about half the size of the Lower, with a length of 318 miles from east to west, and 30 to 164 miles from north to south. Rugged mountain ranges traverse this region, between Lake Superior on the north, and Lakes Huron and Michigan and the State of Wisconsin on the south. Rich virgin forests cover the south, and elsewhere rough hill-spurs and sandy plains sweep off from the main lines of highlands. The Sault-Sainte-Marie river forms the boundary between the United States and Canada, and unites Lake Superior with Huron. It is 62 miles long, with many islands and silvery broadenings, and almost unoccupied forest-bound shores. The granite lock at the St. Mary's Ship-Canal is the largest in the world, 515 feet long and 80 feet wide, with a lift of 20 feet. A greater tonnage passes through this canal every year than through the famous Suez Canal.

Keweenaw Point projects 70 miles into Lake Superior, with its copper-bearing mountain ranges; 55 miles distant, and near the Canadian shore, is Isle Royale, 45 miles long, with rocky shores, great hills and woods.

Detroit, the metropolis of Michigan, and one of the five chief lake ports, extends for 7 miles along the Detroit river, the outlet of the upper Great Lakes. It has an immense commerce, both by water and on the numerous converging railways, and is also endowed with many important manufactures. Among the chief articles of traffic are grain and pork, wool and copper. "The City of the Straits" has notable public buildings, monuments and parks.

Grand Rapids has built water-power canals from the falls on Grand river; and among its many industries the making of all grades of furniture stands foremost. Saginaw is the metropolis of the lumber and salt business of the Saginaw-Bay country, and extends along both sides of the Saginaw river. Further down that stream are Bay City and West Bay City, with their large exports of lumber, salt and fish. Muskegon is another well-known lumber port, near Lake Michigan, and Cheboygan and Traverse City follow the same business. Lansing, the capital of the State since 1847, has important public institutions, in the valley of the Grand river. Port Huron is known for its ship-building; Alpena, for lumber; Jackson, for manufactures; and Ann Arbor, for its great State University.

Along the southeastern coast of Lake Superior are the famous Pictured Rocks, 7 miles of brilliant and strangely-shaped sandstone cliffs.

THE NAME of the State comes from two Chippewa words, meaning "Great Lake," and applied by the Indians to the present Lake Michigan.

The arms of Michigan show a hunter, standing alone, with the rising sun in the background. The motto was given by Lewis Cass, and is: *SI QUÆRIS PENINSULAM AMENAM, CIRCUMSPICE*—which is to say, being translated, "If you seek a pleasant peninsula, look around you."

THE POPULATION of the State is 2,241,454. It was 1,636,937 in 1880, and 1,184,059 in 1870. The rate of increase between 1870 and 1880 was 38 per cent., and between 1880 and 1890, 28 per cent.

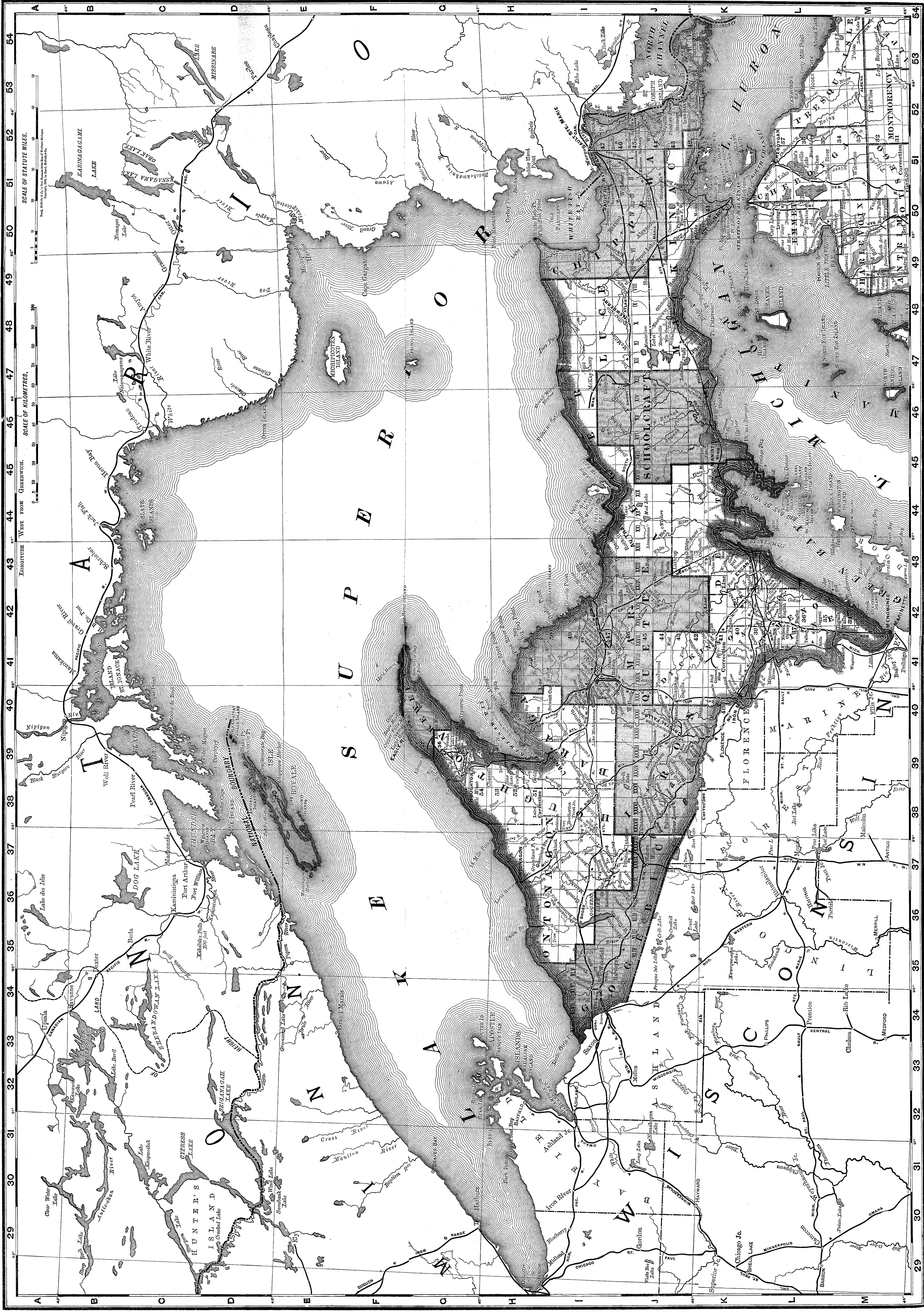
Michigan has about 7,000 Indians, most of whom are in the Ontonagon, L'Anse and Vieux-Desert bands of Chippewas, on the Upper Peninsula. The Pottawatomies of Huron dwell on the Lower Peninsula.

AGRICULTURE in Michigan yields 27,000,000 bushels of wheat, 21,000,000 of shelled corn, 39,000,000 of oats, 10,000,000 of potatoes, and 1,500,000 tons of hay. The apples, peaches and other fruits of the southwestern counties are of unusual excellence and largely supply Chicago. Kalamazoo is the chief place in America for celery, to whose culture 2,000 acres are devoted. Michigan has nearly 4,000,000 head of live-stock; and 45,000 colonies of bees.

THE MINERAL PRODUCT is mainly in the splendid iron ores of the Marquette and Gogebic, Menominee and Vermillion Ranges, on the Upper Peninsula, reaching about 8,000,000 tons a year, of unparalleled richness, and making the purest and most refractory iron in America. It is largely shipped to the rolling mills of Chicago, Cleveland and Pittsburgh. The copper mines of the Upper Peninsula have sent out \$200,000,000 worth of copper. Michigan produces more salt than any other State, from wells about Saginaw Bay and Manistee. Other products are coal, grindstones, land plaster, stucco, fire-clay, ochre, marble, sandstone, slate, limestone, glass-sand, granite, quartz and gold.

MANUFACTORIES number 9,000, with 80,000 operatives, and a yearly product of \$150,000,000. Much of this is in flour, furniture, and iron and steel. Michigan leads all the States in its product of lumber, which has exceeded 3,000,000,000 feet in a single year, besides enormous quantities of shingles and lath, cordwood, posts and bark.

Seymour E. Pond & Co.'s Northern Portion Michigan.



MICHIGAN.
Counties, Creeks, Islands, Lakes, Rivers, and Towns.

[illegible]

	1894.	1890.	1880.
Alcona.....	5,411	5,409	3,107
Alger	1,384	1,238	.....
Allegan	39,185	38,961	37,806
Alpena	17,715	15,581	8,789
Antrim	12,427	10,413	5,237
Arenac.....	6,941	5,688	.....
Baraga.....	4,232	3,036	1,804
Barry	23,699	23,783	25,319
Bay.....	61,292	56,412	38,081
Benzie.....	8,060	5,237	3,433
Berrien	45,628	41,283	36,780
Branch	26,204	26,791	27,941
Calhoun	47,471	43,591	38,452
Cass.....	21,176	20,953	22,008
Charlevoix	10,931	9,686	5,141
Cheboygan.....	13,896	11,986	6,524
Chippewa.....	15,319	12,019	5,243
Clare	7,975	7,558	4,187
Clinton	26,262	26,509	27,534
Crawford.....	2,710	2,962	1,159
Delta.....	19,259	15,330	6,812
Dickinson	14,699	.....	.....
Eaton	32,612	32,094	31,223
Emmet	10,381	8,756	6,640
Genesee.....	40,553	39,430	39,219
Gladwin	4,900	4,208	1,127
Gogebic	14,083	13,166	.....
Grand Traverse.....	17,514	13,355	8,414
Gratiot	28,770	28,668	21,937
Hillsdale.....	30,271	30,660	32,726
Houghton.....	44,174	35,389	22,487
Huron	32,249	28,545	20,089
Ingham	39,689	37,666	33,677
Ionia.....	34,817	32,801	33,872
Iosco	12,339	15,224	6,873
Iron	5,293	4,432	.....
Isabella.....	21,439	18,784	12,159
Isle Royal.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson.....	46,527	45,031	42,031
Kalamazoo	42,055	39,273	34,342
Kalkaska	5,637	5,160	2,937
Kent.....	121,919	109,922	73,252
Keweenaw.....	2,804	2,804	4,270
Lake.....	5,895	6,505	3,233
Lapeer	28,874	29,213	30,138
Leelanau	9,395	7,944	6,253
Lenawee.....	48,541	48,448	48,343
Livingston	20,435	20,858	22,251
Luce	2,348	2,455	.....
Mackinac.....	7,237	7,830	2,902
Macomb	32,382	31,813	31,627
Manistee	26,112	24,230	12,533
Manitou.....	917	860	1,334
Marquette	38,004	39,521	25,393
Mason.....	18,418	16,385	10,063
Mecosta	20,730	19,697	13,973
Menominee	23,736	33,639	11,988
Midland	13,223	10,657	6,894
Missaukee.....	6,956	5,048	1,153
Monroe	33,179	32,337	33,623
Montcalm.....	34,155	32,637	33,148
Montmorency.....	2,435	1,487	.....
Muskegon.....	37,323	40,013	26,586
Newaygo.....	19,124	20,476	14,688
Oakland	42,668	41,245	41,537
Oceana	16,597	15,698	11,699
Ogemaw	5,636	5,588	1,914
Ontonagon.....	6,873	3,756	2,565
Osceola.....	16,475	14,630	10,777
Oscoda	1,804	1,904	467
Otsego.....	4,794	4,272	1,974
Ottawa	39,075	35,358	33,125
Presque Isle.....	5,910	4,687	3,313
Roscommon	1,657	2,033	1,459
Saginaw.....	81,841	82,273	59,095
Sanilac	33,944	32,589	26,341
Schoolcraft.....	7,127	5,818	1,575
Shiawassee.....	32,827	30,952	27,059
St. Clair.....	54,315	52,105	46,197
St. Joseph.....	25,087	25,356	26,626
Tuscola.....	34,411	32,508	25,739
Van Buren.....	31,059	30,541	30,807
Washtenaw.....	43,491	42,210	41,848
Wayne.....	292,495	257,114	166,426
Wexford	14,047	11,278	6,815
State.....	2,241,454	2,093,889	1,636,331

Population of the United States and Territories.

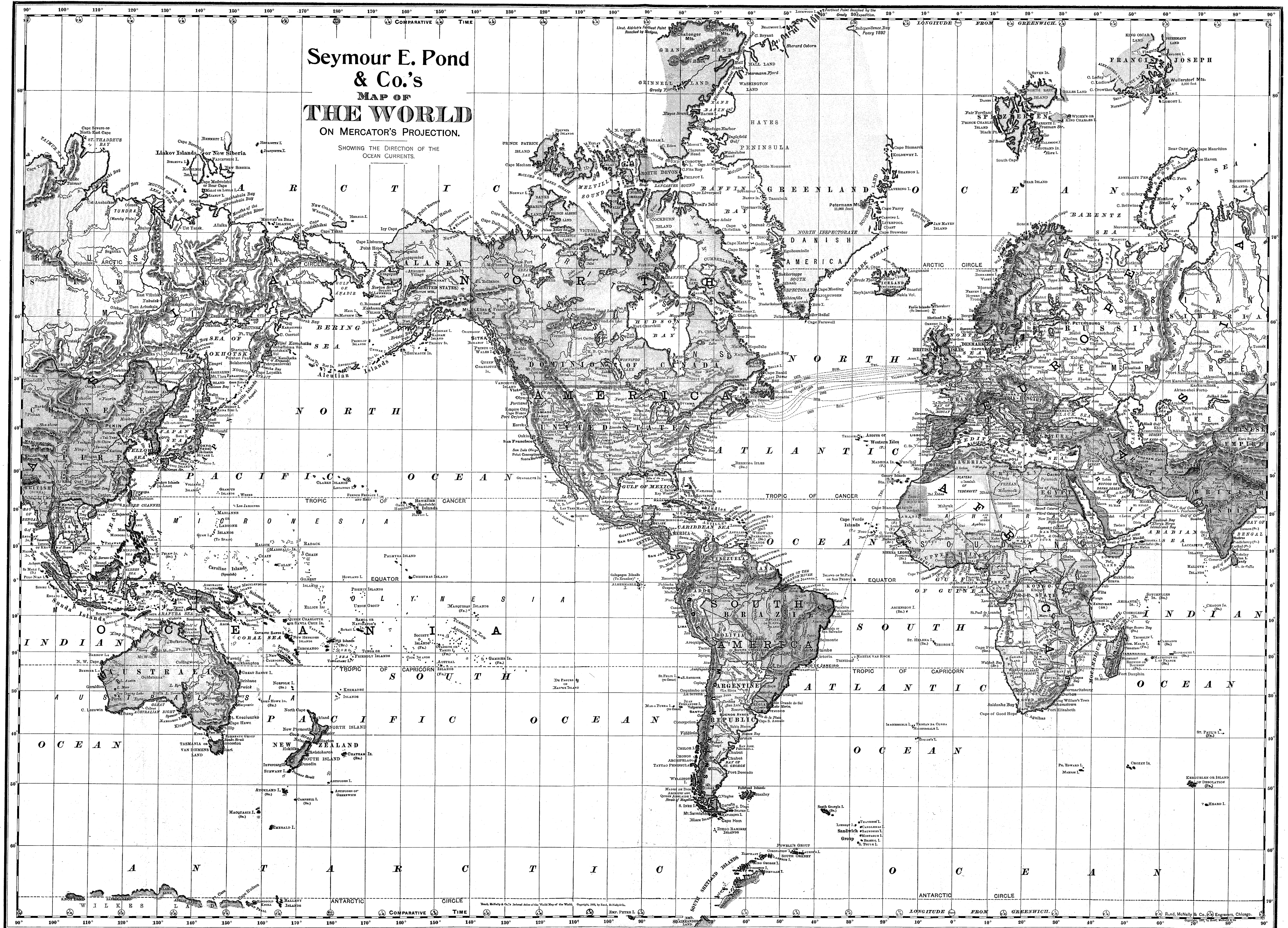
	1890.	1880.
Alabama	1,513,017	1,262,505
Alaska	31,759	33,426
Arizona	59,620	40,440
Arkansas	1,128,179	802,525
California	1,208,130	864,694
Colorado	412,198	194,327
Connecticut	746,258	622,700
Delaware	168,493	146,608
Dist. of Columbia	230,392	177,624
Florida	391,422	269,493
Georgia	1,837,353	1,542,180
Idaho	84,385	32,610
Illinois	3,826,351	3,077,871
Indiana	2,192,404	1,938,798
Indian Territory	186,490	.....
Iowa	1,911,896	1,624,615
Kansas	1,427,096	996,096
Kentucky	1,858,635	1,648,690
Louisiana	1,118,587	939,946
Maine	661,086	648,936
Maryland	1,042,390	934,943
Massachusetts	2,238,943	1,783,685
Michigan	2,093,889	1,636,937
Minnesota	1,301,826	780,773
Mississippi	1,289,600	1,131,507
Missouri	2,679,184	2,168,380
Montana	132,159	39,159
Nebraska	1,058,910	452,402
Nevada	45,761	62,266
New Hampshire	376,530	346,991
New Jersey	1,444,933	1,131,116
New Mexico	153,593	119,565
New York	5,997,853	5,082,871
North Carolina	1,617,947	1,399,750
North Dakota	182,719	.....
Ohio	3,672,316	3,198,062
Oklahoma	61,834	.....
Oregon	313,767	174,768
Pennsylvania	5,258,014	4,282,891
Rhode Island	345,506	276,531
South Carolina	1,151,149	995,577
South Dakota	328,808	98,268
Tennessee	1,767,518	1,542,359
Texas	2,235,523	1,591,749
Utah	207,905	143,963
Vermont	332,422	332,286
Virginia	1,655,980	1,512,565
Washington	349,390	75,116
West Virginia	762,794	618,457
Wisconsin	1,686,880	1,315,497
Wyoming	60,705	20,789
	62,840,499	50,112,707

Seymour E. Pond & Co.'s Map of the United States.



Seymour E. Pond
& Co.'s
MAP OF
THE WORLD
ON MERCATOR'S PROJECTION.

SHOWING THE DIRECTION OF THE
OCEAN CURRENTS.



RATES OF POSTAGE.

POSTAL CARDS, one cent each, go without additional postage to all parts of the United States, Canada and Mexico. Cards for foreign countries (within the Postal Union) two cents each.

ALL LETTERS to points in the United States, Canada and Mexico, two cents for each ounce or fraction thereof.

LOCAL OR DROP LETTERS, two cents each where the carrier system is adopted, or one cent each where there is no carrier system.

FIRST-CLASS MAIL: Letters and all other written matter, whether sealed or unsealed, and all other matter sealed, sewed, or fastened in any manner so that it cannot be readily examined, two cents for each ounce or fraction thereof.

SECOND-CLASS MAIL: Only for publishers or news agents, one cent per pound.

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS: Can be mailed by the general public at one cent for four ounces. This rate is for points in the United States, Canada and Mexico.

FOURTH-CLASS MAIL: All mailable matter, not included in the two classes mentioned above, which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily withdrawn from wrapper for examination, one cent per ounce or fraction thereof. Limit of weight four pounds.

POSTAGE MUST BE PREPAID in all cases.

MONEY ORDERS.

	Fee.
For orders not exceeding..... \$2.50.....	3 cents.
For more than \$2.50 and not over 5.00.....	5 "
" " 5.00 " " 10.00.....	8 "
" " 10.00 " " 20.00.....	10 "
" " 20.00 " " 30.00.....	12 "
" " 30.00 " " 40.00.....	15 "
" " 40.00 " " 50.00.....	18 "
" " 50.00 " " 60.00.....	20 "
" " 60.00 " " 75.00.....	25 "
" " 75.00 " " 100.00.....	30 "

REGISTRATION.

All kinds of mail matter, excepting second-class, can be registered at the rate of eight cents in addition to the regular rates of postage. Each package must bear name and address of the sender, to whom a receipt will be returned from the person addressed. Mail matter can be registered at all post-offices in the United States.

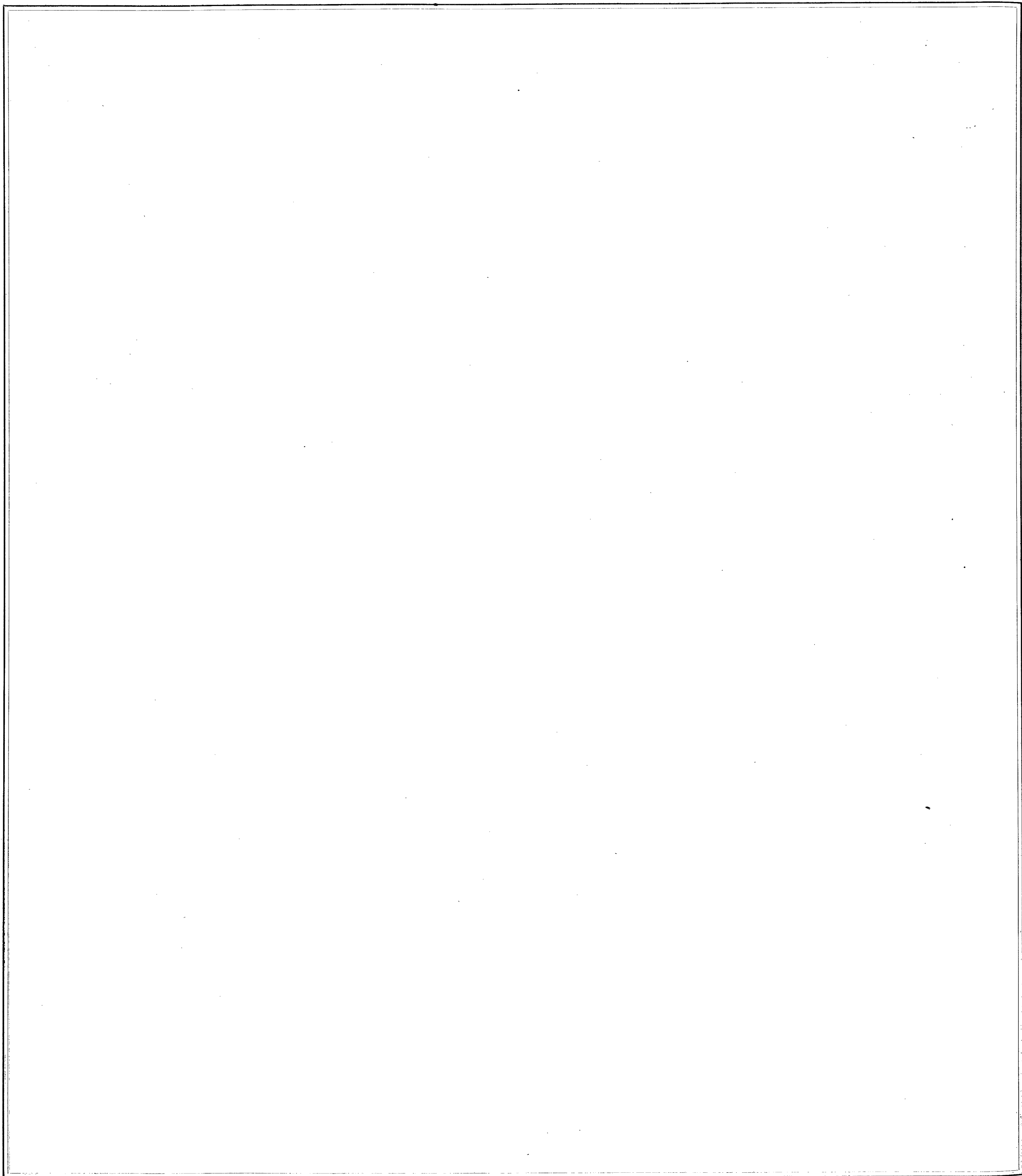
FOREIGN POSTAGE.

LETTERS go for five cents for each one-half ounce or fraction thereof, and NEWSPAPERS for two cents for each two ounces or fraction thereof, to the following countries, viz.:-

Great Britain, Ireland, France, Spain, Germany, Austria, Denmark, Switzerland, Italy, Russia, Norway, Sweden, Turkey, Egypt, Australia.

CHINA: via San Francisco, five cents; via Brindisi, thirteen cents; four cents for each newspaper not weighing over four ounces. BRITISH INDIA: Letters, five cents; newspapers, one cent for two ounces. JAPAN: via San Francisco, letters, five cents; newspapers, one cent for two ounces.

The above rates are corrected to January 1, 1895, but are subject to change.



ADDENDA

No.	DESCRIPTION	FROM	TO	DATE	REMARKS

No.	DESCRIPTION	FROM	TO	DATE	REMARKS

No.	DESCRIPTION	FROM	TO	DATE	REMARKS

No.	DESCRIPTION	FROM	TO	DATE	REMARKS

No.	DESCRIPTION	FROM	TO	DATE	REMARKS

DO NOT CIRCULATE

NO DATE
DO

BOUND
FEB 27 1941
UNIV. OF MICH.
LIBRARY

